

REPUBLIKA Y'U RWANDA



MINISITERI Y'UBUHINZI N'UBWOROZI

GAHUNDA Y'IGIHUGU YA KANE YO KUVUGURURA UBUHINZI (PSTA 4) 2018-24



Igenamigambi riganisha ku bukire

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Iki gitabo cya **GAHUNDA Y'IGIHUGU YA KANE YO KUVUGURURA UBUHINZI**
(PSTA 4) 2018-24
Cyahinduwe mu Kinyarwanda na **CCOAIB**
Ku nkunga y' **Umuryango w'Ubumwe bw'Ibihugu by'Uburayi (E.U)**
Binyujijwe muri **ActionAid**

AMAGAMBO AHINNYE

Agri-TAF	Umuryango utanga ubufasha bwa tekiniki mu buhinzi
ALIS	Uburyo bw'ikoranabuhanga butanga amakuru ku butaka
ASCBP	Gahunda y'igihugu yo kongera ubushobozi urwego rw'ubuhinzi
ASWG	Itsinda ryiga ibijyanye n'urwego rw'ubuhinzi
BDF	Ikigeza cyo guteza imbere imishinga
BTC	Ikigo cy'ubutwererane mu bya tekiniki cy'Ububiligi
CAADP	Gahunda Nyafurika yo guteza imbere ubuhinzi
CEPAR	Ishyirahamwe nyarwanda ry'abatunganya bakanohereza ikawa mu mahanga
CFSVA	Isesengura mu kwihaza mu biribwa n'ingaruka bitera
CSA	Ubuhinzi bwihanganira ihindagurika ry'ibihe
CSO	Imiryango itari iya Leta
CIP	Gahunda y'igihugu mpinduramatwara mu buhinzi
DFID	Ikigo cy'ubutwererane mpuzamahanga cy'Ubwongereza
DDP	Gahunda y'igihugu y'iterambere ry'uturere
DRC	Repubulika iharanira demokarasi ya Congo
EAC	Umuryango w'ubukungu w'ibihugu byo mu burasirazuba bw'Afurika
ECCAS	Umuryango w'ubukungu w'ibihugu byo muri Afurika yo hagati
EDPRS	Gahunda y'igihugu mbaturabukungu no kurwanya ubukene
EU	Umuryango w'ubumwe bw'ibihugu by'i Burayi
FAO	Ishami ry'umuryango w'abibumbye ryita ku biribwa n'ubuhinzi ku isi
FDI	Ishoramari ryo hanze ritaziguye
FFS	Ishuri ry'abahinzi mu murima
GAP	Guhinga kijyambere
GGCRS	Gahunda y'igihugu y'iterambere ritangiza ibidukikije
GHG	Imyuka yangiza ikirere
GIS	Uburyo bwo gukusanya, gucunga no gusesengura amakuru
GPS	Uburyo bukoresha amakuru y'ikigendajuru mu kuranga ahantu, ibiri kuhabera n'igihe biri kubera
GoR	Guverinoma y'u Rwanda
Ha	Hegitari
IA	Icyerekezo cy'ibikorwa
ICT	Ikoranabuhanga mu itumanaho
INDC	Uruhare rw'ibyo Leta yiyemeje gushyira muri gahunda
IPM	Uburyo bukomataniye bwo kurwanya indwara n'ibyonnyi

ISFM	Uburyo bukomatanije bwo kubungabunga ubutaka
IWRM	Uburyo bukomatanije bwo kwita ku mazi
JADF	Ihuri ry' abafatanyabikorwa mu iterambere
JSR	Inama isuzuma ibyagezweho n'ibyhutirwa mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi
LODA	Ikigo gishinzwe guteza imbere ibikorwa by'iterambere mu nzego z'ibanze
MTIS	Uburyo bw'amakuru ku masoko n'ubucuruzi
M&E	Isuzuma n'ikurikirana bikorwa
MoE	Minisiteri y'ibidukikije
ME&L	Gukurikirana, gusuzuma no kwigira ku byakozwe
MINAGRI	Minisiteri y'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi
MINALOC	Minisiteri y'ububanyi n'amahanga
MINICOM	Ministeri y'ubucuruzi n'inganda
MINECOFIN	Ministeri y'imari
MIDIMAR	Minisiteri yo kurwanya ibiza no gucyura impunzi
MIFOTRA	Minisiteri y'abakozi ba leta n'umurimo
MINILAF	Minisiteri y'ubutaka n'amashyamba
MT	Metric onnes
MYICT	Minisiteri y'urubwiruko n'ikoranabuhanga
NAEB	Ikigo cy'igihugu gishinzwe ibyoherezwa mu mahanga bikomoka ku buhinzi n'ubworozi
NAIP	Gahunda y'igihugu y'ishoramari
NAMA	Ibikorwa byo ku rwego rw'igihugu byo kugabanya ubukana bw'ingaruka z'ihindagurika ry'ibihe
NAP	Politiki y'igihugu y'ubuhinzi
NAPA	Gahunda y'igihugu y'ibikorwa byo gucunga ihindagurika ry'ibihe
NFNCS	Ubunyamabanga bw'igihugu bwita ku kwihaza mu biribwa n'imirire myiza
NSA	Ubuhinzi bwita ku mirire myiza
NST	Gahunda y'igihugu y'impinduka zigamije iterambere
PA	Umurongo w'ibikorwa by'ingenzi
PPD	Ibiganiro hagati ya Leta n'abikorera
PPP	Ubufatanye hagati ya Leta n'abikorera
PSF	Urwego rw'abikorera
PSTA	Gahunda y'igihugu yo kuvugurura ubuhinzi
RAB	Ikigo cy'igihugu gishinzwe ibikomoka kubuhinzi n'ubworozi
RCA	Ikigo cy'igihugu gishinzwe guteza imbere amakoperative
RDB	Ikigo cy'igihugu gishinzwe iterambere

REMA	Ikigo cy'igihugu cyo kubungabunga ibidukikije
RYAF	Ihuriro ry'urubwiruko rikora imirimo ishingiyeye ku buhinzi n'ubworozi
RWF	Ifaranga ry'u Rwanda
RWFA	Ikigo cy'igihugu cyita ku mazi n'amashyamba
SACCO	Koperative yo kubitsa no kugurizanya
SAS	Isuzuma ry'igihembwe cy'ihinga
SAIS	Uburyo bw'ikoranabuhanga mu gutanga amakuru ku buhinzi
SDG	Intego z'isi z'iterambere rirambye
SEA	Isuzuma ry'ingaruka ku bidukikije
SIDESS	Uburyo burambye bushyigikira ifatwa ry'ibyemezo byo kongera umusaruro
SME	Ibigo bito n'ibiciriritse
SPS	Ubuziranenge bw'ibihingwa
SSIT	Uburyo bwo kuhira imyaka buciriritse
SSP	Gahunda y'igihugu y'igihe kirekire y'urwego runaka
SSWG	Agatsinda k'abahuriye ku bikorwa runaka
S3A	Gahunda y'igihugu y'ubumenyi y' Afurika
USAID	Ikigo cy'ubutwererane cya Leta zunze ubumwe z'Amerika
VHS	Uburyo bw'abaveterineri bwo kuvura amatungo
WB	Banki y'Isi

1. INCAMAKE	11
2. IRIBURIRO	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1 URWEGO RWA POLITIKI Y'IGIHUGU.....	16
2.2 Politiki ku rwego mpuzamahanga	16
2.3 UBURYO BWAKORESHEJWE MU ITEGURWA RYA PSTA 4	17
3. URWEGO RW'IMIBEREHO MYIZA N'UBUKUNGU.....	18
3.1 UMUSARURO W'URWEGO RW'UBUHINZI	18
3.1.1 ITERAMBERE RY'IGIHUGU N'URUHARE RW'UBUHINZI	18
3.1.2 URUHARE MU KUZAMURA URWEGO RW'UBUKUNGU.....	19
3.1.3 UBUHINZI n'umusaruro ubukomokaho.....	19
3.1.4 AMATUNGO N'UMUSARURO UYAKOMOKAHO	21
3.1.5 URUHARE RW'UBUHINZI MU KWIHAZA MU BIRIBWA N'IMIRIRE.....	22
3.1.6 IBYOHerezwa mu mahanga bikomoka ku buhinzi	23
3.1.7 Ubuhinzi no GUHANGA imirimo.....	23
3.1.8 Ingaruka zikomoka ku kazi	24
3.1.9 INGARUKA Z'IHINDAGURIKA RY'IBIHE.....	24
3.1.10 AHO GUKORERA ISHORAMARI RYAGUYE MU BUHINZI.....	25
3.1.11 IMBOGAMIZI.....	26
3.1.12 AMAHIRWE AHARI	30
4. UKO URWEGO RW'UBUHINZI RUGARAGARA MURI RUSANGE.....	33
5. IMITERERE YA PSTA 4.....	34
5.1 Inshingano, icyerekezo n'intego za PSTA 4	34
5.2 Icyerekezo gishya.....	34
5.3 AMAHAME NGENDERWAHO MU ISHORAMARI.....	36
5.4. AMASOKO N'URUHEREREKANE NYONGERAGACIRO	37
5.4.1 Amasoko	37
5.4.2 URUHEREREKANE NYONGERAGACIRO.....	37
5.5. IMPINDUKA N'IHINDURAMYUMVIRE BYA PSTA 4.....	39
5.5.1 IMPINDUKA 1: Kurushaho kuzamura ubukire	39
5.5.2 IMPINDUKA 2: Amahirwe y'ubukungu n'uburumbuke, guhanga imirimo no kugabanya ubukene	39
5.5.3 IMPINDUKA 3: Kurushaho kwihaza mu biribwa n'imirire myiza.....	39
5.5.4 IMPINDUKA 4: Kurushaho guhangana n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe ku buryo burambye.....	40
6. INKINGI Z'INGENZI ZA PSTA 4	42
6.1 INKINGI Z'INGENZI ZA PSTA 4 MU ISURA RUSANGE.....	42

6.2 INKINGI Y'INGENZI ya 1: UBUSHAKASHATSI N'IYAMAMAZABUHINZI	43
IMPINDUKA 1.....	43
IA 1.1 UBUSHAKASHATSI N'ITERAMBERE MU GUHANGA UDUSHYA	44
IA 1.2. KWEGEREZA ABATURAGE GAHUNDA Y'IGIHUGU Y'IYAMAMAZABUHINZI N'UBUJYANAMA.....	46
IA 1.3. KONGERA UBUMENYI KUBAKORA URUHEREREKANE NYONGERAGACIRO MU BUHINZI	47
6.3. INKINGI Y'INGENZI 2: KONGERA UMUSARURO NO GUHANGANA N'IMIHANDAGURIKIRE Y'IKIRERE	49
IMPINDUKA 2:.....	51
IA 2.1 UBURYO BURAMBYE BWO GUKOresha UBUTAKA NA GAHUNDA Z'IGIHUGU ZIKOMATANIJE ZO KONGERA UMUSARURO W'UBUHINZI.....	51
IA 2.2 KUHIRA IMYAKA KU BURYO BUBONEYE MU RWEGO RWO GUTEZA IMBERE UBURYO BUKOMATANIJE BWO KUHIRA	54
IA 2.3 IBIKOMOKA KU BWOROZI N'UBURYO BWO KONGERA UMUSARURO WABYO	55
IA 2.4 UBUHINZI BWITA KU MIRIRE MYIZA	57
IA2.5 INGAMBA ZO KONGERA IHANGANA N'IMIHANDAGURIKIRE Y'IBIHE.....	59
6.4. INKINGI Y'INGENZI 3: AMASOKO MEZA NO KONGERERA AGACIRO UMUSARURO	60
IMPINDUKA 3.....	61
IA 3.1 GUHUZA AMASOKO NO KONGERA UMUSARURO W'IBYOHerezwa MU MAHANGA.....	62
IA 3.2 INGARUKA Y'AMASOKO Y'UBUHINZI N'IBIKORWA BY'IMARI	65
IA 3.3 KUBUNGABUNGA UBUZIRANENGE N'AMABWIRIZA ABUGENGA.....	66
6.5. INKINGI Y'INGENZI 4: GUTEZA IMBERE IMIKORANIRE N'INZEGO.....	67
IMPINDUKA 4.....	68
IA 4.1. GUTEZA IMBERE INZEGO ZISHINZWE UBUHINZI N'UBWOROZI	69
IA 4.2. GUSHYIRAHU AMABWIRIZA N'AMATEGEKO ASHINGIYE KU BINTU BIGARAGARA	70
IA 4.3. URUHEREREKANE NYONGERAGACIRO MU BUHINZI N'UBWOROZI.....	72
IA 4.4. IGENAMIGAMBI, IHUZABIKORWA N'INGENGO Y'IMARI	74
IA 4.5. GUTEZA IMBERE UBUMENYI.....	75
7. INGINGO RUSANGE.....	77
7.1. KUBAKA UBUSHOBOZI	77
7.2. UBURINGANIRE N'UMURYANGO	77
7.3. UBUHINZI BWITA KU MIRIRE IBONEYE	77
7.4. IBIDUKIKIJE N'IMIHANDAGURIKIRE Y'IKIRERE	77
7.5. IMIKORANIRE myiza n'ibihugu duturanye.....	77
7.6 IMICUNGIRE Y'IBIZA.....	78
7.7. IZINDI NGINGO RUSANGE Z'INGENZI	78
8. ISUZUMA RY'IBYEREKERANYE N'UBUKUNGU	78
8.1 IBYAGARAGAJWE RUSANGE KU NYUNGU IKOMOKA KU ISHORAMARI MU BUHINZI	78
8.2 IMPINDUKA KU MUSARURO W'UBUHINZI.....	79

8.3 IKIGERERANYO KU BUKUNGU BW'IGIHUGU	80
8.4 MPINDUKA KU BUKUNGU BW'INGO NO KURWANYA UBUKENE	81
8.5 IMPINDUKA KU KWIHAZA MU BIRIBWA	81
8.6 ISHUSHO Y'UBUCURUZI BW'IBIRIBWA.....	83
9. INGENGO Y'IMARI IKENEWE	85
9.1. UBURYO BWO KUBARA INGENGO Y'IMARI IKENEWE	85
9.2 INGENGO Y'IMARI IKENEWE KURI PSTA 4.....	86
10. ISHYIRWA MU BIKORWA RYA PSTA 4	88
10.1 IMITERERE Y'INZEGO	89
10.1.1. IMITERERE Y'INZEGO.....	89
10.1.2. INAMA NSUZUMA BIKORWA	89
10.2 UBURYO BW'ISHYIRWA MU BIKORWA	89
10.2.1 INZEGO Z'UBUYOBOZI.....	89
10.2.2. BIKORWA N'INSHINGANO.....	90
10.2.3 IMIKORANIRE NO GUHUZA KW'INZEGO	96
10.2.4 ITEGANYABIKORWA N'ISHYIRWA MU BIKORWA RYABYO KU RWEGO RW'AKARERE	98
10.2.5 URUHARE RW'URWEGO RW'ABIKORERA N'ISHYIRWA MU BIKORWA.....	98
10.3. IBIKORWA BYO GUTANGIRA	99
10.3.1 INGENGO Y'IMARI.....	99
10.3.2 INYIGO	99
10.4 IGENAMIGAMBI RYEREKEYE GUKURIKIRANA NO GUSUZUMA IBIKORWA	100
10.4.1 GUKURIKIRANA IBIPIMO	100
10.4.2 IMITERERE YO GUKURIKIRANA NO GUSUZUMA	101
10.4.3 AKAMARO N'INSHINGANO ZEREKEYE GUKURIKIRANA NO KUGENZURA.....	102
10.4.4 GUTANGA RAPORO	102
10.5 GUSUZUMA INGARUKA MBI ZISHOBOKA	103
Umugereka 1: IMBONERAHAMWE Y'IBIZAGERWAHO.....	105
Umugereka 2: ISHUSHO Y'ISHYIRWA MU BIKORWA.....	127
UMUGEREKA 3: INGENGO Y'IMARI IRAMBUYE (FRW).....	143
Umugereka wa 4: IMYUBAKIRE YA GAHUNDA.....	175
UMUGEREKA WA 5: IMIHIGO IHURIWEHO	178
Umugereka wa 6: Imibare mu ncamake	216
UMUGEREKA 7: GAHUNDA Y'IGIHUGU YA GUVERINOMA Y'IMYAKA 7	230
Umugereka wa 8 : AMAHIRWE ASHOBOKA Y'ISHORAMARI RYUNGUKA KU BIKORERA MU RWEGO RWA PSTA 4	238
UMUGEREKA WA 9: ISANO HAGATI Y'INKINGI Z'INGENZI ZA PSTA 4 N'INKINGI ZA NST1	240

UMUGEREKA WA 10: ISANO IRI HAGATI Y'INKINGI Z'INGENZI ZA PSTA 4 N'INKINGI ZA POLITIKI Y'IGIHUGU Y'UBUHINZI 241

AHO AMAKURU YAVUYE..... 242

IJAMBO RY'IBANZE

Mu Rwanda ubuhinzi ni ishingiro ry'impinduka mu bukungu, bugomba kuva ku kubona umusaruro uri ku gipimo cyo hasi bwerekeza ku bumenyi bwo kwinjiza umusaruro utubutse. Ubuhinzi kandi ni inkingi ya mwamba mu iterambere ry'ubukungu burambye no mu izamuka ry'imibereho myiza y'abaturage.

Ubuhinzi bugize kimwe cya gatatu (1/3) cy'ubukungu bw'u Rwanda, bugatanga hafi ya kimwe cya kabiri (1/2) cy'ibicuruzwa byoherezwa mu mahanga, kandi butanga akazi ku baja kungana na bibiri bya gatatu (2/3) by'abaturage bose bageze igihe cyo gukora.

Mu rwego rwo kwihutisha impinduka mu buhinzi, Minisitiri y'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi yateguye ku nshuro ya kane gahunda y'igihugu yo kuvugurura ubuhinzi n'ubworozi (PSTA 4). Iyo gahunda yakozwe hagendewe ku bikubiye muri gahunda y'igihugu rusange y'icyerekezo 2050 no muri gahunda y'iterambere ryihuse icyiciro cya 1 (NST1), ari zo nyandiko zikubiyemo gahunda z'ingenzi z'igihugu z'igihe kirekire n'iz'igihe kiringaniye.

Iyi gahunda y'igihugu yo kuvugurura ubuhinzi n'ubworozi yifashishwa nka gahunda y'igihugu y'ishoramari mu buhinzi igendeye ku byatangajwe mu nama y' Afrika yunze ubumwe yabereye i Malabo ku iterambere n'impinduka byihuse mu buhinzi kugira ngo habeho uburumbuke kuri bose n'imibereho myiza y'abaturage bizatugeza ku ntego z'isi z'iterambere rirambye (SDGs).

Gahunda y'igihugu yo kuvugurura ubuhinzi n'ubworozi yubakiye ku nkingi enye zikurikira: 1) ubushakashatsi n'iyamamazabuhinzi; 2) Kongera umusaruro no guhangana n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe; 3) Amasoko meza no kongerera agaciro umusaruro; 4) guteza imbere imikoraniye n'inzego. Izo nkingi zose hamwe zitanga icyerekezo cy'igihugu cyo kugera ku mpinduka tuva mu buhinzi bwa gakondo tugana mu buhinzi bwongera agaciro bushingiye ku bumenyi bugira uruhare mu bukungu bw'igihugu, bunatanga icyizere cyo kwihaza mu biribwa n'imirire myiza ku buryo burambye.

Kugira ngo tugere ku ntego z'iyi gahunda y'igihugu ya kane yo kuvugurura ubuhinzi n'ubworozi birasaba ubufatanye hagati ya Leta n'abafatanyabikorwa, kunoza no guhuza gahunda n'ishoramari hamwe no gufatanyiriza hamwe kuzisesengura no kuzigira izacu. Minisitiri y'Ubuhinzi n'Ubworozi yiyemeje gukora imirimo yo kuyobora no guhuza ibikorwa.

Inzira yo kugera kuri iyi gahunda yahaye agaciro ibitekerezo by'abafatanyabikorwa bo mu byiciro byose no mu nzego zitandukanye. Kubera iyo mpamvu, mboneyeho umwanya wo gushimira mbikuye ku mutima abafatanyabikorwa bacu ku bw'umusanzu wabo n'inkunga batanze kugira ngo iyi gahunda itegurwe.

Ntegereje kandi nizeye ntashidikanya ko ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'iyi gahunda y'igihugu ya kane yo kuvugurura ubuhinzi rizatugeza ku mpinduka mu buhinzi n'ubworozi mu Rwanda.

Murakoze.

Dr. MUKESHIMANA Gérardine

Minisitiri w'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi

1. INCAMAKE

Gahunda y'igihugu ya kane yokuvugurura ubuhinzi n'ubworozi (PSTA 4) yerekana ibyihutirwa mu ishoramari mu buhinzi ikanagereranya ibikenewe mu iterambere ry'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi kuva mu mwaka wa 2018 kugeza mu mwaka wa 2024. Ni gahunda y'igihugu yo gushyira mu bikorwa politiki y'igihugu y'ubuhinzi (NAP) ikaba kandi ari inyandiko y'igihugu yerekana ingamba z'igihugu mu buhinzi n'ubworozi hagamijwe impinduka nyayo.

PSTA 4 ishingiyeye ku byagezweho muri gahunda y'igihugu ya gatatu yo kuvugurura ubuhinzi (PSTA 3), ikaba yarateganyaga impinduka mu buhinzi bukava ku buhinzi bw'amaramuko bukaba ubwongera agaciro i bushingiyeye ku bumenyi, bugira uruhare mu bukungu bw'igihugu, bunatanga icyizere mu kwihaza mu biribwa n'imirire myiza ku baturarwanda bose. Muri PSTA 4 harimo kuzibanda cyane cyane ku ishoramari ry'abikorera, kuko bizwi ko iterambere ry'ubuhinzi rigomba kuyoborwa n'ishoramari ry'abikorera.

PSTA 4 rero yibanda ku ruhare rukomeye rw'abikorera, harimo n'abahinzi aho Leta ikora umurimo wo kuborohera imikorere no kugera ku masoko. Urugero: uruhare rutaziguye rwa Leta mu guhinga, mu kongerera agaciro umusaruro no gushaka amasoko bizagabanuka. Nyuma yo gushyiraho uburyo buboneye bwo gukora bubereye ubuhinzi, Leta izashyiraho ibikorwa rusange cyangwa yunganire ibizaba byatanzwe n'abikorera, birimo ibikorwa remezo, ubushakashatsi, umutekano w'abaturage no gushaka ibisubizo ku bibazo byagaragaye ku buryo bwihuse.

Ikibazo cy'ingutu kibangamiye ubuhinzi mu Rwanda ni ubutaka buto buhingwa. Iterambere ry'ubuhinzi risabakongera umusaruro uboneka kuri hegitari imwe n'inyungu iwukomokaho hakurikijwe ibyakoreshejwe byose kugira ngo uboneke no kuwongerera agaciro. Kuzamura inyungu kuri hegitari bisobanuye kongera umusaruro w'ibikomoka ku buhinzi no guhinga ibihingwa bifite agaciro gahanitse nk'ubuhinzi bw'indabo, imboga cyangwa ubworozi bw'inkoko, ingurube n'amafi. PSTA 4 izibanda kandi ku korohereza ishoramari ry'abikorera mu buhinzi bw'imboga n'imbuto binyuze mu kuzamura ibijyanye n'isuku n'isukura/amabwiriza agenga iby'ubwiza, no gushyigikira ikwirakwiza ry'uburyo bugezweho mu buhinzi burimo inzu zihingwamo, guhinga mu mazi no kuhira imyaka ku buso bugereranyije.

Kubera ko ikibazo cy'ihindagurika ry'ibihe kigenda kirushaho gukomera, PSTA 4 ishaka kubaka ubushobozi mu guhangana n'icyo kibazo hakoreshajwe gahunda zinyuranye zishingiye ku micungire myiza y'ubutaka n'ibihingwa kandi zigatuma umusaruro wiyongera. Iyi gahunda kandi yibanda no ku bundi buryo bwo kubungabunga ubutaka bwuzuzanya no gukora amaterasi n'ubundi buryo bukumatanyije bwo gucunga no gukoresha neza ubutaka bwo mu mabanga y'imisozi. Izita no ku itangazwa ry'amakuru ku iteganyagihe riburira abahinzi mbere y'igihe no kureba ko ishoramari ryose rigendanye n'imiterere n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe rikorwa neza.

Iterambere ry'amasoko nokongerera agaciro umusaruro bigira uruhare rukomeye ku mpinduka mu buhinzi mu Rwanda. Ibyo bisaba ishoramari ndetse n'imbaraga nyinshi ku bikorera no gukorera hamwe bakusanya umusaruro ugenewe kujyanwa ku masoko no kubona amasoko meza. Hazatangwa impushya zikurura ishoramari kugira ngo hashyirwe imbaraga mu buhinzi buganisha ku masoko ndetse no kwihaza mu biribwa hagabanywa igihombo kibaho nyuma y'isarura.

N'ubwo hagaragaye iterambere mu buhinzi mu myaka irenga 20 ishize, kwihaza mu biribwa n'imirire myiza biracyari ingorabahizi. PSTA 4 yahisemo uburyo bwo kongera ibiribwa no kuvugurura imirire, hitabwa ku buziranenge bw'ibiribwa kandi bugakomeza kubungwabungwa mu gihe cyose hari imirimo igikorera umusaruro inawongerera agaciro. Byongeye kandi, guhangana n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe n'uburyo bwo kugabanya ibyago byo kwangirika k'umusaruro bizakomeza kuvugururwa cyane cyane ku rwego rw'umuryango.

Impinduka mu buhinzi zizasaba ko hakorwa ubushakashatsi no guhanga udushya - kuzana ubwoko bushya bw'imbuto, kugabanya indwara zifata ibihingwa, n'ibindi - ndetse no kongera ubumenyi ku bahinzi no kuvugurura imikorere kugira ngo bagire ubumenyi bwihariye mu buhinzi, bakore iyamamazabuhinzi, bahinge amoko atandukanye y'ibihingwa kandi bamenye n'uburyo bwo kubongerera agaciro. Ikoranabuhanga rikoresha mudasobwa rizatezwa imbere kugira ngo

ibyiza byo kwamamaza ubuhinzi bimenyekane kandi amakuru arebana n'isoko ndetse n'ay'itangwa rya serivisi, ibigo by'imari bitanga inguzanyo, guhangana n'ingaruka z'ikirere n'ibitekerezo bivuye mu bahinzi bitangazwe. Amashyirahamwe y'abihinzi azifashishwa mu rwego rwo gushyira hamwe imbaraga ndetse no guhana serivisi ku bagize ishyirahamwe kugira ngo hatezwe imbere ubuhinzi bugezweho kandi bw'umwuga.

Kugira ngo ubwitabire bw'abagore bugere ku rugero rwo hejuru bityo bitange akazi mu cyaro n'umutungo winjira mu ngo wiyongere, hazabaho kuvugurura imikorere no guha agahimbazamusi abahinzi b'umwuga bashoboye kwihangira imirimo.

PSTA 4 igamije kuzagera ku ntego enye zigendanye na Gahunda y'igihugu ikomatanyije y'iterambere ry'urwego rw'ubuhinzi muri Afurika (CAADP) ari zo: A) kwiyoungera k'ubukungu; B) kwagura inkomoko y'ubukungu, C) Kuzamura urwego rwo kwihaza mu biribwa, D) kuzamura urwego rw'ubudatsimburwa.

Impinduka zizagereranywa hagendewe ku bipimo 8 byihariye bigaragara mu mbonerahamwe ikurikira:

No	IGIPIMO	URUGERO FATIZO	UMURONGO NGENDERWAH O	INTEGO 2016/17	INTEGO 2018/19	INTEGO 2019/20	INTEGO 2020/21	INTEGO 2021/22	INTEGO 2022/23	INTEGO 2023/24
Izamuka ry'umusanzu/uruhare										
A1	Ijanisha ry'izamuka ry'umugaruro w'ubuhinzi rigereranyijwe n'ingano y'umugaruro n'ibiciro ntakuka byo mu mwaka wa 2014	Ijanisha ry'ubwiyongere	Ugomba kugenwa haherewe kuri anketi y'ubuhinzi yakozwe muri 2017	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%
A2	Agaciro k'ibyoherejwe mu mahanga: (Miliyoni 356 z'amadorari y'Amerika)	Miliyoni z'amadorari y'Amerika	378	403	432	461	501	537		
Kwaguka kw'amarembo y'ubukungu										
B1	Imiryango yo mu cyaro ibaho munsu y'umurongo w'ubukene (amakuru ku bagore n'abagabo agaragazwe)	Ijanisha	43,3%	39,0%	34,7%	30,3%	25,9%	21,6%	17,0%	
B2	Umubare w'imirimo mu buhinzi hagendewe ku murongo ngenderwaho	Umubare	Aha nta mibare	60.000	120.000	180.000	240.000	300.000	360.000	

akagera kuri ha 1 007 624. Hanyuma, ingamba z'igihugu zo kubungabunga ubutaka hakoreshejwe uburyo bwa kamere zizatezwa imbere kugira ngo habungabungwe izindi hegitari 150 000 kugeza mu mwaka wa 2024.

Ikoreshwa ry'inyongeramusaruro riteganyijwe kuzagera kuri Kg 39/ha bikazatuma habaho ikoreshwa ry'imbuta z'indobanure ku bahinzi bakabakaba 75%. Mu rwego rwo kuzamura umusaruro w'ubworozi, hazibandwa mu guhinga ubwatsi bw'amatungo binyujijwe mu bufatanye hagati ya Leta n'abikorera (PPP), hanibandwe ku buzima bw'amatungo binyujijwe mu korohereza aborozi guhabwa serivisi n'abaganga b'amatungo ndetse no kubona inkingo. Byongeye kandi, hazabaho kwandikisha/kubarura amatungo. Ku birebana n'ubworozi bw'amafi n'ibindi binyabuzima byo mu mazi, hazibandwa kuri gahunda y'igihugu yo kuyagaburira no kongera umubare w'abana b'amafi. Mu rwego rwo kuzamura umusaruro w'ubworozi, imibereho myiza y'abaturage no kugabanya ibura rya poroteyine (ibyubaka umubiri) ku bagize umuryango, gahunda y'igihugu ya Girinka izagurwa hongerwemo amatungo magufi: inkoko 5.400.000 n'ingurube 1.250.000 bizatangwa hamwe n'inka 189.000. Ku bijyanye n'ubuhinzi bwita ku mirire myiza, gahunda ziteza imbere ibihingwa bifite intungamubiri zihagije zizatezwa imbere, hazazamurwa kandi ubuhinzi bwo mu turima tw'igikoni n'uturima tw'ishuri kandi hatezwe imbere guhinga no kurya imbuto n'imboga bifite intungamubiri nyinshi.

Inkingi y'ingenzi ya 3: Amasoko meza no kongerera agaciro umusaruro bigamije kuvugurura amasoko no guhuza abafite umusaruro n'inganda ziwongerera agaciro. Aha hazamo n'amasoko y'ingenzi agurisha ibikenerwa byose mu buhinzi n'ubworozi harimo inyongeramusaruro, ubwishingizi, ibigo by'imari ndetse n'ibikorwa bifasha kongera umusaruro nko guhuza ubutaka, guteza imbere ibyongerera agaciro umusaruro, ibikorwa remezo by'amasoko n'ubushake bwo kohereza ibicuruzwa mu mahanga.

Ku bufatanye n'urwego rw'abikorera binyujijwe mu mahuriro agamije kongera umusaruro, ubu buryo buteganya gushyiraho ibikorwaremezo bifatika n'ibishingiye ku ikoranabuhanga mu gihe cyose hari ibikorwa byongerera umusaruro agaciro. Urugero: kuzamura ubushobozi bw'amazu ahunikwamo imyaka kuva kuri toni 295.495 kugeza kuri toni 350.431, gushyiraho imbuga 240 zo kwanikaho n'ibyumba 40 byo gukonjesherezamo, hakanatezwa imbere uburyo bw'uruherekane bwo gukonjesha. By'umwihariko ku makaragiro y'amata, Leta iteganya ko amakusanyirizo y'amata azongerwa akava kuri 56 akagera kuri 77 mu gihe cyose cy'ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'iyi gahunda. Amazu yo guhunikamo ibiribwa bigenewe ubutabazi bwihuse azongerwa ave kuri toni 184.814 agere kuri toni 260.052 mu mwaka wa 2024.

Hejuru y'ibyo, amakuru arebana n'ibiciro ku isoko agomba gutangazwa binyujijwe ku rubuga *e-soko +*. Abahinzi bazoroherezwa kugeza ibicuruzwa ku isoko binyujijwe mu isesengura rivuguruye ryo gushaka amasoko ariko cyane cyane binyuze mu guteza imbere ubuziranenge n'isuku. Hanyuma izindi serivisi zizana udushya z'ubwishingizi n'imari zizashyigikirwa.

Inkingi y'ingenzi ya 4: Guteza imbere imikoranire y'inzege. Gushyiraho uburyo buboneye n'ahantu ho gukorera haboneye byorohereza abahinzi n'ibigo bishinzwe ubuhinzi bikanakemura ibibazo bwangu bishyiraho amategeko n'amabwiriza agenga ubuhinzi binyujijwe mu gutanga ibisobanuro no guhuza ibikorwa by'uruhare rwa Leta mu buhinzi n'ubworozi. Gahunda y'igihugu ya kane yo kuvugurura ubuhinzi igamije kuvugurura ishyirwaho ry'amategeko ibinyujije mu buryo bwiza bwo gukusanya amakuru no kuyasesengura ndetse no kuvugurura ubushobozi bwo gusesengura no gushyiraho amabwiriza. Mu rwego rwo gutegura igenamigambi, ni ngombwa guhuza ibikorwa hagati y'abafatanyabikorwa. Ibyo bizasaba mbere na mbere impinduka mu bigo, kugira ngo havugururwe ubushobozi bwo gutanga ubumenyi ku buryo bugomba gukoreshwa ndetse haveho uruhare ibigo byari bifite ku isoko ahubwo bihinduke umuhuza ku isoko. Urugero: iyi Gahunda iteganya ko habaho inyigo ku buryo bw'iterambere bwo gutera inkunga ubuhinzi n'ubworozi bugamije kuzamura imikoranire y'inzege za Leta n'iz'abikorera ndetse hakagenwa agahimbazamusyi ku bazitabira kuzikora. Hazabaho kandi kwibanda ku isesenguramategeko no kwagura ubushobozi bwo gukusanya amakuru no kuyabyazamo amabwiriza ashingiye ku bimenyetso simusiga. Ikoranabuhanga rigezweho nko gufata amashusho hakoreshejwe icyogajuru no kwakira ibitekerezo by'abahinzi binyujijwe kuri murandasi bizakoresheya mu rwego rw'ikusanyamakuru. Kungurana ibitekerezo biteza imbere ubuhinzi hagati ya Leta n'abikorera bizatezwa imbere mu rwego ruto, no mu rwego rwagutse ndetse habeho guhuza ibikorwa by'ubuhinzi n'iby'imiryango ya Leta ikora mu buhinzi n'abafatanyabikorwa bo hanze. Hazabaho kandi kwibanda cyane mu gushaka amakuru aturuka hanze kugira ngo isura nyayo y'ubuhinzi mu gihugu ivugururwe kandi icyizere cy'abafatanyabikorwa cyiyongere mu birebana no gushyira mu bikorwa buri ntego y'izi ngamba.

Igenagaciro riteganyijwe kuri buri nkingi mu gihe cy'imyaka 6:

Ibizibandwaho	Ibizagerwaho	Igiciro (RWF bn.) Miliyoni
1.Ubushakashatsi n'iyamamazabuhinzi	Kuvugurura ikoranabuhanga, guha abahinzi ubushobozi kandi abagize uruherekane ry'inyongeragaciro ku musaruro mu cyaro bashobore gufata ibyemezo bishingiye ku bumenyi bafite kandi bitabire ibikorwa bitari ubuhinzi bibyara inyungu.	399
2.Kongera umusaruro no guhangana n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe	Izamuka ry'umusaruro, guha agaciro ibiribwa bikize ku ntungamubiri no guhangana n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe binyuze mu buryo bwo guhinga ibihingwa bitandukanye kandi biramba, no guhuza ubuhinzi, ubworozi bw'amatungo n'ubworozi bw'amafi.	1 708
3.Amasoko meza no kongerera agaciro umusaruro	Kongera ubwiza bw'umusaruro, kwagura amasoko y'ubuhinzi, kuzamura agaciro k'umusaruro no kurushanwa ku isoko mu gutanga amoko menshi y'ibihingwa haba mu masoko yo mu gihugu, ayo hanze y'igihugu n'ayo ku rwego mpuzamahanga	528
4.Guteza imbere imikoranire y'inzezo	Gutanga serivisi nziza mu bigo bya Leta ndetse n'ibyigenga bikora mu bijyanye n'ubuhinzi.	140
Igiteranyo		2 775

Urwego rw'abikorera rushobora gutanga umusanzu warwo mu gushyira mu bikorwa izi ngamba mu byiciro rubona ko rwakuramo inyungu. Binyujijwe mu buryo bwo kuborohera n'ubufatanye, biteganyijwe ko uruhare rwabo rwangana na 15% by'igiteranyo cy'ishoramari rikubiye muri PSTA 4, imigabane yabo ikazamuka ikava kuri 1% mu mwaka wa mbere kugeza kuri 28% mu mwaka wa nyuma.

Uburyo bukoresha mudasobwa bugamije kugereranya buteganya ko izi ngamba zose nizishyirwa mu bikorwa, impuzandengo y'izamuka ry'ubukungu yagera ku 10% ku mwaka ndetse ubukene bukagabanuka kuva ku kigero cya 39,1% kugeza kuri 15% mu gihe cy'imyaka 6. Ariko mu gihe inkunga zakomeza kungana n'izo mu myaka ya vuba ishize, izamuka ry'ubukungu riteganyijwe ryaba ari 4,4% ku mwaka naho igipimo cy'igabanuka ry'ubukene kikagera kuri 21,8% mu mwaka wa 2024.

N'ubwo PSTA 4 ikubiyemo igenamigambi ryose rireba urwego rw'ubuhinzi kandi uru rwego rurenze Minisiteri y'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi (MINAGRI), ingengo y'imari yayo ikubiyemo gusa igishoro cya Leta hamwe n'ibikorwa biyobowe na Minisiteri y'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi, inzego ziyishamikiyeho n'urwego rw'abikorera.

MINAGRI ifite uruhare rukomeye mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa iyi gahunda n'inkingi zayo zose uko ari enye ku bufatanye n'ibigo biyishamikiyeho, izindi Minisiteri zifite aho zihurira n'ubuhinzi, intara n'ibigo by'abikorera (harimo abahinzi n'imiryango). Imikoranire n'inzezo z'ibanze ni ngombwa kugira ngo tugere ku ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'imirimu itandukanye iteganyijwe muri PSTA.

Bitewe n'uko urwego rw'ubuhinzi rugizwe n'ibyiciro byinshi, hariho izindi ngamba zizashyirwa mu bikorwa ku bufatanye n'izindi Minisiteri n'ibigo bizishamikiyeho. PSTA 4 igambiriye kongera ubushobozi bwa Minisiteri y'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi n'ibigo biyishamikiyeho mu gufatanya no guhuza ibikorwa binyujijwe mu itegurwa ry' igenamigambi n'ingengo y'imari bikorewe hamwe ndetse n'amakuru ahagije ku ishyirwa mu bikorwa n'impinduka biturutse ku buryo buvuguruye bw'ikusanyamakuru.

Byongeye kandi, PSTA 4 ishyigikiye ko hashyirwa imbaraga mu kugirana ibiganiro n'ibigo by'abikorera birebwa n'izi ngamba z'ubuhinzi – cyane cyane ibihagarariye abahinzi, urubyiruko, abaguzi n'imiryango y'abikorera.

Uburyo bwo gukurikirana no kugenzura ibikorwa (M&E) bugamije ibintu bibiri ari byo kubona amakuru ku mpinduka zavuye ku ngamba zafashwe mu buhinzi ndetse no kumenya ikigero fatizo cy'umusaruro w'ibyakozwe. PSTA 4 ifite uburyo bwo gukora igenzura buri mu nzego ebyiri: igenzura rishingiye ku bisubizo bya gahunda y'igihugu byafashwe n'uburyo bwo kubishyira mu bikorwa. Muri rusange, ikurikirana n'isuzuma by'izi ngamba bireba Minisiteri y'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi.

2. IRIBURIRO

2.1 URWEGO RWA POLITIKI Y'IGIHUGU

Gahunda y'igihugu ya kane yo kuvugurura ubuhinzi iri muri Gahunda y'igihugu y'impinduka zigamije iterambere (NST 1)¹. Ni yo izayobora ishoramari rya Leta mu buhinzi guhera mu mwaka wa 2018 kugeza muri 2024 kandi ikazashyira ahagaragara ikigereranyo cy'ubushobozi buzakenerwa mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi muri icyo myaka itandatu, bityo ikazatanga umusanzu ku nkingi eshatu za mwamba z'ingamba z'igihugu zigamije impinduka (NST 1) arizo kuvugurura ubukungu, imibereho y'abaturage n'imiyoborere nk'uko bigenwa n'icyerekezo cy'ubukungu cy'u Rwanda mu mwaka wa 2050. Hagendewe kuri icyo cyerekezo, u Rwanda ruteganya kuzaba igihugu cyinjiza umusaruro uri mu kigero cyo hagati kijyana ku cyo hejuru mu mwaka wa 2035 kikazagera ku kwinjiza umusaruro uri mu kigero cyo hejuru mu mwaka wa 2050, rugamije ko abanyarwanda bihaza mu biribwa kandi bakagira ubuzima buzira umuze. icyerekezo cy'u Rwanda mu mwaka wa 2050 kibanda ku kamaro k'ubuhinzi bw'ibihingwa bishobora kongerera agaciro ndetse n'ubuhinzi bwibanda mu gukoresha ikoranabuhanga, bugamije gusagurira amasoko mu rwego rwo kubahiriza inkingi ya mwamba ya gatatu yo gukora impinduka zigamije kongera umusaruro.

Gahunda y'igihugu ya kane yo kuvugurura ubuhinzi ni gahunda y'ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'ingamba z'ubuhinzi zikubiye muri Politiki y'igihugu y'ubuhinzi (NAP) igaragaza politiki y'ubuhinzi bw'ibihingwa bifite agaciro kandi bahinga bagamije kubijyana ku isoko. Politiki y'igihugu y'ubuhinzi (NAP) kandi ni igisubizo ku mpinduka zihuse zagaragaye mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi yita kandi ku masomo yagaragaye agomba kwigirwaho n'ibibazo by'ingenzi byagaragayemo, nko gukoresha ubutaka ku buryo burenze ubushobozi bwabwo, ibikenewe mu kugaburira abatuye mu mijyi², ubwitabire bw'uruburiko rwo mu cyaro ku isoko ry'umurimo, no kuba hakenewe kuzamura umusaruro w'abuhinzi bo mu rwego ruciriritse. Hejuru y'inyandiko z'amabwiriza rusange, PSTA 4 igamije impinduka mu buhinzi n'ubworozi binyuze mu mabwiriza n'ingamba zo mu nzego zishamikiye ku rwego rw'ubuhinzi. Urugero: ingamba z'igihugu ziheruka gushyirwaho vuba zigamije guteza imbere ishoramari mu nganda zitunganya ibiribwa (2017); amabwiriza ajyanye n'imihanda mito yo mu cyaro (2017); ingamba z'igihugu zirebana n'ikoranabuhanga mu buhinzi (2016-2020); amabwiriza y'igihugu agenga ikoreshwa ry'inyongeramusaruro (2014).

PSTA 4 kandi ikubiyemo ibikorwa by'iterambere mu buhinzi byo mu bigo byose n'amashami birebwa n'ishyirwa mu bikorwa ryabyo. Ntabwo ari Minisiteri y'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi n'ibigo biyishamikiyeho RAB na NAEB bifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'iyi gahunda gusa hari n'ibindi bigo nabyo bizaba bifitemo inshingano. PSTA 4 rero ni inyandiko igamije kuyobora abafatanyabikorwa batari Minisiteri y'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi n'ibigo biyishamikiyeho gusa, nk'uko bigaragazwa mu igenamigambi n'isuzuma bikorwa bikorewe hamwe mu rwego rw'ishyirwa mu bikorwa ryayo iyi Gahunda ishingiye ku byagezweho kandi izana uburyo bushya bwo kongera umusaruro w'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi no kuzamura ubukungu mu buhinzi.

2.2 POLITIKI KU RWEGO MPUZAMAHANGA

Ku rwego rw'umugabane w'Afurika n'urw'akarere, PSTA 4 yerekana uruhare rwa Leta y'u Rwanda muri gahunda nyafurika y'iterambere ry'ubuhinzi (CAADP). Muri urwo rwego ibyatangarijwe i Malabo mu mwaka wa 2014³ bigaragaza ibigamijwe by'umwihariko birebana n'uruhare rw'urwego rw'ubuhinzi mu iterambere ry'ubukungu birimo kwagura amasoko, imibereho myiza y'abaturage no kwihaza mu biribwa ndetse no guhangana n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe. . Ibyatangarijwe i Malabo kandi byibanda ku ruhare rw'abikorera n'ubufatanye bwagutse hagati y'inzego za Leta n'iz'abikorera.

¹ NST1 ikurikira EDPRS 2 yarangiye muri 2018)kandi ishyira mu bikorwa imyaka ibiri ya nyuma y'icyerekezo 2020 n'umwaka wa 1 w'icyerekezo 2050

² NST1 iteganya ko ababa mu mijyi bazagera kuri 35% muri 2024 bavuye kuri 17.3% muri 2014

³ <https://au.int/en/documents/31247/malabo-declaration-201411-26>

PSTA 4 igamije kugera ku ntego z'iterambere rirambye mu birebana n'ubuhinzi kandi u Rwanda rwashyize imbaraga mu kwakira ikigo kireba iby'itegeho z'iterambere muri Afurika⁴. Urwego rw'ubuhinzi ruzatanga umusanzu warwo mu kugera ku ntego nyinshi z'iterambere rirambye (SDGs), by'umwihariko: Intego ya mbere y'iterambere ku rwego rw'isi (SDG 1) : kurandura burundu ubukene bukabije, intego ya 2 y'iterambere rirambye (SDG 2) : kurandura burundu inzara, kuzamura imibereho myiza, n'ubuhinzi burambye, Intego ya 8 y'iterambere rirambye (SDG 8) : akazi gahesha ishema ugakora n'iterambere ry'ubukungu, intego ya 13 y'iterambere rirambye (SDG 13) : kurinda kwangirika kw'ikirere, n'itegeho ya 15 y'iterambere rirambye (SDG 15) : ibidukikije biri ku butaka, amashyamba, n'ubutaka.

PSTA 4 igendeye kandi ku cyerekezo 2050 cy'umuryango w'Afrika y'iburasirazuba kirebana no kuzamura ishoramari no kongera umusaruro w'ubuhinzi mu rwego rwo kwihaza mu biribwa no kuzana impinduka mu bukungu bw'icyaro. Binyujijwe mu misanzu yagenwe ku rwego rw'igihugu (INDCs) ku buhinzi⁵, u Rwanda rwabyitabiriye rushingiye ku byatangarijwe i Paris ku mihindagurikire y'ikirere mu mwaka wa 2015.⁶

Ibyateganyijwe gukorwa muri uyu mushinga bishamikiye ku ngamba z'igihugu zihutirwa zo kugabanya imyuka ihumanya ikirere no guteza imbere uburyo bwo guhangana n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe. Gahunda y'igihugu y'iteganyabikorwa igamije gushyira mu bikorwa ibyemeranyijweho (NAPA) yagejeje muri UNFCCC mu mwaka wa 2007 igaragaza uburyo u Rwanda ruzakoresha kugira ngo rugabanye guhangarwa n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe no guhangana n'ingaruka ziterwa naryo. Gahunda y'igihugu y'iteganyabikorwa igamije gushyira mu bikorwa ibyemeranyijweho (NAPA) mu mushinga uteganyijwe ni uguteza imbere "ibikorwa bibyara inyungu bitari ubuhinzi" bifatwa nk'ingenzi cyane mu gufasha abatuye mu cyaro guhangana n'ibiza biterwa n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe. Byongeye kandi, mu Rwanda gahunda y'igihugu y'ibikorwa bigamije kugabanya ingaruka z'ihindagurika ry'ibihe ku rwego rw'igihugu (Nationally Appropriate Mitigation Actions, Rwanda's NAMA) (2015) yashyizeho urwego rurebana n'amategeko n'amabwiriza ku bikorwa bya ngombwa bigamije kugabanya ubukana bw'ibiza. Gahunda y'igihugu ya kane yo kuvugurura ubuhinzi igendera ku ngamba za Leta y'u Rwanda nk'uruhare rwayo ku isoko rusange ry'Afrika y'i Burasirazuba n'iy'amajyepfo (COMESA), uruhare rwo kwagura amasoko yo mu karere yorohereza ubucuruzi n'iterambere ry'ubuhinzi.

2.3 UBURYO BWAKORESHEJWE MU ITEGURWA RYA PSTA 4

Itegurwa rya PSTA 4 ryahaye rugari abafatanyabikorwa banyuranye harimo abo mu rwego rwa Leta, urwigenga, amashyirahamwe y'abahinzi, ibigo by'abikorera, n'imiryango itari iya Leta kugira ngo buri rwego rurebwa n'iyi gahunda y'igihugu rugiremo uruhare kandi ruzakomeze kuyitabira mu gihe kiri imbere.

Hashyizweho itsinda riyobowe na Minisiteri y'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi rishinzwe gutegura PSTA 4 harimo abahagarariye RAB na NAEB n'abafatanyabikorwa b'ibanze mu iterambere (umuryango w'ibihugu by'ubumwe bw'i Burayi, FAO, Banki y'isi, DFID, na USAID). Inkunga mu rwego rwa tekini yatanze n'ishami ry'umuryango w'abibumbye ryita ku biribwa n'ubuhinzi (FAO) binyuze mu nkunga y'umuryango w'ubumwe bw'i Burayi ku bufatanye na Agri-TAF⁷. Itsinda ryagutse ry'abafatanyabikorwa mu buhinzi ryagiye riyambazwa kenshi ndetse n'abafatanyabikorwa mu iterambere batanze inkunga n'inama zabo mu itegurwa rya PSTA 4.

Hagati ya Mata na Kamena 2017, inama nyunguranabitekerezo hamwe n'abafatanyabikorwa zarakozwe hagamijwe kwegeranya amakuru yatuma PSTA 4 itegurwa neza. Muri izo nama harimo inama ngishwanama ku rwego rw'igihugu kuri PSTA 4 harimo imiryango itari iya Leta iharanira inyungu rusange, yabaye muri Mata 2017. Isesengura ry'ingengo y'imari ya Leta igenerwa ubuhinzi mu mwaka wa 2017/18 ryakozwe muri Gicurasi 2017, kungurana ibitekerezo ku bagenerwa bikorwa b'imiryango ya Alert International na Profemmes Twese Hamwe muri Gicurasi 2017, n'ikiganiro ku rwego rw'igihugu ruhuza Leta n'imiryango itari iya Leta cyabaye muri Kamena 2017.

⁴ sdgcafrica.org/

⁵ U Rwanda rwamenyesheje urwego rw'Umuryango w'Abibumye rw'ubwumvikane ku mihindagurikire y'ikirere INDC yarwo ku itariki ya 26 Ukwakira 2015.

⁶ Ubwumvikane rw'ibihugu rushyiraho iteganyabikorwa rusange mu rwego rwo kwirinda ibibazo byaterwa n'imihindagurikire y'ikirere ihanyiraho urwego ntarengwa rwa'ubushyuhwe ruri hasi ya 2°C.

⁷ Ref Agri-TAF

Muri Kamena, inama nsangirabumenyi y'iminsi itatu yabereye i Kigali, ihuza abantu amagana n'imiryango inyuranye ifite ubunararibonye n'uburambe⁸ ku rwego rw'igihugu no ku rwego mpuzamahanga kugira ngo bamenyeshweko PSTA 4 iri gutegurwa. Ibyakurikiyeho ni inama zinyuranye zakozwe ku rwego mpuzamahanga na MINAGRI n'ibigo biyishamikiyeho ndetse n'izindi Minisiteri n'ibigo bifite aho bihurira n'ubuhinzi, hagamijwe kujya inama, guhuza ibikorwa nokunonosora ibizakorwa n'ibiteganijwe kuzagerwaho muri gahunda ya PSTA 4.

Abandi batanze umusanzu wabo mu gutegura iyi PSTA 4 ni inzego zishinzwe ibijyanye n'uburinganire, ibidukikije n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe. Itsinda ry'impuguke mu buhinzi bwita ku mirire myiza naryo ryatanze inama z'ingirakamaro. Inama nyunguranabitekerezo n'abikorera harimo n'abahinzi n'aborozi yabaye mu kwezi kw'Ukwakira 2017 mu rwego rwo kwemeza umushinga w'inyandiko ya PSTA 4 no gutanga ibitekerezo. Mu kwezi kw'Ugushyamba 2017, inyandiko ya PSTA 4 yemejwe n'itsinda rigari ry'ubuhinzi kandi yakoreshejwe mu iteganyabikorwa ry'umwaka wa 2018/19. Hashingiwe kuri izo nama zose zakozwe imbere mu gihugu, n'ubusesenguzi bwa tekini bwakozwe na NEPAD, PSTA 4 yarangiye gutegurwa muri Mutarama 2018.

3. URWEGO RW'IMIBEREHO MYIZA N'UBUKUNGU

3.1 UMUSARURO W'URWEGO RW'UBUHINZI

3.1.1 ITERAMBERE RY'IGIHUGU N'URUHARE RW'UBUHINZI

U Rwanda ruri mu nzira yo kwivugurura, kugira ngo ruve ku rwego rw'igihugu gikennye kinjiza umutungo wo ku rwego rwo hasi maze rugere ku rwego rw'igihugu cyinjiza umutungo wo ku rwego ruciriritse. Hagati y'umwaka wa 2000 na 2016, ubukungu bw'u Rwanda bwiyoungereyeho 7,9 % muri rusange, ku buryo mu 2016 ubukungu bwari bumaze kwikuba inshuro 3,5 ugereranyije n'umwaka wa 2000⁹. Muri icyo gihe kandi, umusaruro mbumbe rusange ku muturage (GDP) wariyoungereye, uva ku madolari ya Amerika 242 ugera ku madolari 729¹⁰, kandi igipimo cy'ubukene¹¹ cyaramanutse kiva kuri 60,3% kigera kuri 39,1%¹². icyizere cyo kubaho cyariyoungereye kiva ku myaka 48,2 mu mwaka wa 2000 kigera ku myaka 64,5 mu 2015¹³, naho impfu zibasira abana bato ziramanuka kuva ku bana 183/1000 kigera ku bana 42/1000¹⁴. Kumenya gusoma no kwandika mu rubyiruko byariyoungereye kuva kuri 77% mu mwaka wa 2010 kugera kuri 85% mu mwaka wa 2015¹⁵. Ibikorwa by'ishoramari ridaheza byiyoungereye kuva ku rugero rwa 48% mu 2008 kugera kuri 89% mu 2016¹⁶, naho gutunga telefoni igendanwa byavuye ku rugero rwa 6% kugera kuri 65% hagati y'umwaka wa 2006 na 2014¹⁷. Ibicuruzwa byoherezwa mu mahanga byariyoungereye cyane biva ku rwego rwo hasi rw'ubwiyoungereye bwa 13,2% ku mwaka hagati y'umwaka wa 2000 na 2016, naho ibicuruzwa byinjizwa mu gihugu byariyoungereye biringaniye ku rugero rwa 10% ku mwaka¹⁸, bityo ubwiyoungereye buhujwe bw'ibicuruzwa byoherezwa mu mahanga n'ibinjira mu gihugu bugira uruhare mu kuzamura ubukungu kuva ku rugero rwa 31 kugera kuri 48%.¹⁹

⁸ http://www.minagri.gov.rw/index.php?id=469&L=0&tx_ttnews%5Btt_news%5D=1501&cHash=d5c3dfb8e7e4cdab49d16f61650d126a

⁹ NISR, Konti z'Igihugu (2016)

¹⁰ Kimwe no hejuru.

¹¹ http://www.minagri.gov.rw/index.php?id=469&L=0&tx_ttnews%5Btt_news%5D=1501&cHash=d5c3dfb8e7e4cdab49d16f61650d126a

¹² NISR, EICV 1-4

¹³ Ibigipimo bya Banki y'Isi: http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.DYN.LE00.IN?locations=RW&name_desc=true

¹⁴ Kimwe no hejuru.

¹⁵ Kimwe no hejuru

¹⁶ NISR, FinScope (2016) imari kuri bese isabanurwa nko kugera ku bigo by'imari byemewe no kugira icyo ubikurmo no gukoresha serivisi zabyo

¹⁷ NISR, EICV4

¹⁸ NISR, Konti z'Igihugu (2016, igipimo cy'umutungo

¹⁹ Kimwe no hejuru.

Nk'uko u Rwanda rutera imbere mu bukungu bushingiye ku bumenyi, ubuhinzi bukomeza kuba inkingi ya mwamba ku bukungu burambye, bwerekeza ku mibereho myiza n'uburyo bwo kubaho ku baturage. Urugero rw'amateka y'inararibonye y'ibihugu by'Uburayi bw'uburengerazuba, Leta zunze ubumwe za Amerika, Ubuyapani, Tayiwani, Koreya y'epfo, Ubushinwa n'Ubuhande yerekana ko iterambere ry'ubuhinzi ryabanjirije uburumbuke bushingiye ku nganda na serivisi.²⁰ Birashoboka ko umusaruro w'ikirenga w'ubuhinzi ufatanyije n'ibindi biteza imbere ubukungu waba warashyigikiye iterambere ry'abantu bakagera ku rundi rwego rw'ubukungu n'iterambere.²¹ Muri iki cyerekezo, ubuhinzi bw'u Rwanda ni inkingi izarugeza ku burumbuke, guhanga imirimo, kohereza ibicuruzwa mu mahanga no ku mibereho myiza ikenewe mu kuvugurura ubukungu bityo u Rwanda rukagera ku rwego rw'ubukungu buringaniye bushingiye ku bumenyi.

3.1.2 URUHARE MU KUZAMURA URWEGO RW'UBUKUNGU

Ku bwiyongere mpuzandengo bwa 5.3% mu mwaka, urwego rw'ubuhinzi rwikubye inshuro zirenga ebyiri mu gaciro karwo kuva mu mwaka wa 2000 kugeza muri 2016 (Imbonerahamwe ya mbere). Igihe habayeho ubwiyongere ku rwego rwo hejuru ni mu myaka ya 2008 kugeza mu 2012, naho igihe habayeho ubwiyongere ku rweho rwo hasi ni mu mwaka wa 2013. Ibihingwa ngandurarugo ni byo bigira uruhare runini mu kuzamura uru rwego ku rugero rwa 58%, mu ruhare rw'ubuhinzi mu musaruro mbumbe w'igihugu (GDP), hagakurikiraho amashyamba (21%), ubworozi (12%), ibihingwa ngengabukungu byoherezwa mu mahanga (7 %) n'uburobyi (1%)²². Amatsinda yose y'urwego rw'ubuhinzi aratera imbere. Ibihingwa ngandurarugo byatewe inkunga na Gahunda y'igihugu y'imaturabukungu mu mwaka wa 2008, nyuma ya cya gihe cy'uburumbuke bwo ku rwego rwo hasi. Nyamara, mu myaka ya vuba habayeho kugabanuka buhoro k'ubwiyongere bw'umusaruro w'ibihingwa. Ibihingwa byoherezwa mu mahanga byiyongereye ku rugero rwa 3,8% hagati y'umwaka wa 2000 kugeza 2016, bigaragaramo impinduka buri mwaka bitewe n'ihindagurika ry'ibiciro ku masoko mpuzamahanga ku bihingwa by'ingenzi nk'ikawa n'icyayi. Mu bworozi habayeho kwiyongera k'umusaruro ku muvuduko wo hejuru, ku rugero mpuzandengo rwa 5,2% ku mwaka kandi ubworozi ni ryo tsinda rito rizamuka cyane muri iki gihe rwiyongereyeho 8,3% hagati y'umwaka wa 2012 na 2016.

Imbonerahamwe ya mbere: Impuzandengo y'ubwiyongere bw'uburumbuke mu matsinda y'urwego rw'ubuhinzi (% ku mwaka)²³

	2000-2004	2004-2008	2008-2012	2012-2016	Impuzandengo 2000-2016
Ibihingwa ngandurarugo	5,5%	4,9%	6,6%	4,7%	5,4%
Ibihingwa ngengabukungu	12,9%	-1,4%	1,8%	2,3%	3,8%
Ubworozi n'ibibukomokaho	4,8%	3,6%	4,2%	8,3%	5,2%
Amashyamba	8,7%	5,9%	2,9%	3,4%	5,2%
Ubuurobyi	5,3%	1,5%	1,4%	3,9%	3,0%
Igiteranyo	5,9%	4,6%	6,0%	4,7%	5,3%

3.1.3 UBUHINZI N'UMUSARURO UBUKOMOKAHO

Ubutaka bwose buhingwa bwari ha 1.371.602 mu bihembwe by'ihinga bya 2016 A na B²⁴. Umusaruro w'ibihingwa wiyongereye ku buryo bugaragara kuva gahunda y'igihugu y'imaturabukungu na gahunga yo guhuza ubutaka yatangira

²⁰ B anki y'Isi: Raporo y'iterambere ry'ibihugu ya 2008: "Ubuhanzi bugamije iterambere".

²¹ Kimwe no hejuru.

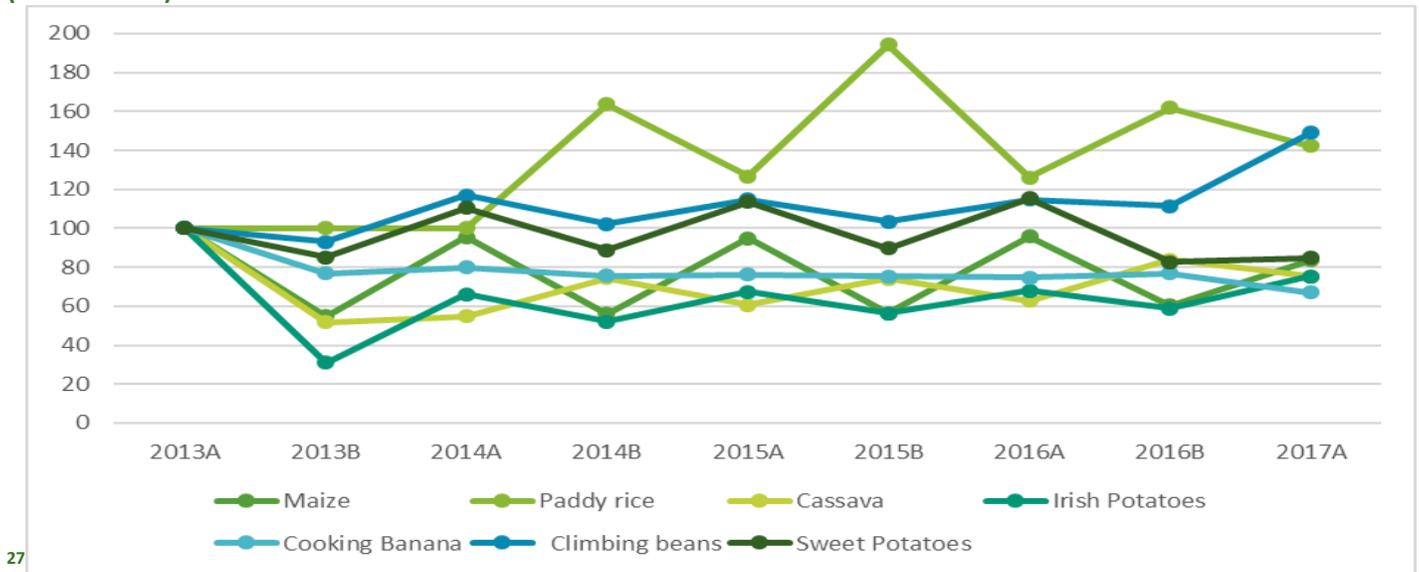
²² NISR, Konti z'igihugu (2016)

²³ Byabazwe bivuye mu Kigo cy'igihugu cy'Ibarurishamibare (NIR)

²⁴ NISR, Isesengura ry'igihemwe cy'ihinga, 2016

muri 2008²⁵ n’itangizwa rya gahunda y’igihugu yo guhuza imikoreshereze y’ubutaka mu mwaka wa 2008. ²⁶ Umusaruro wose ku bihingwa byatoranyijwe muri gahunda y’igihugu y’imbaturabukungu wiyongereye inshuro zirenga 150% hagati ya 2007 na 2013 mu mirima iterwa inkunga na gahunda y’igihugu y’imbaturabukungu kandi umusaruro w’ibihingwa byose byatoranyije wariyongereye muri icyo gihe. Kuva mu mwaka wa 2013, byaragoranye kongera igipimo cy’ubwiyongere bw’umusaruro: ubwo umusaruro wa bimwe mu bihingwa byatoranyijwe wiyongera ku rwego ruri muni y’urwo wariho mu mwaka wa 2013 (umuceri udatonoye n’ibishyimbo by’umushingiriro), muri 2016 umusaruro w’ibihingwa byinshi mu byatoranyijwe wari ukiri ku rwego rumwe n’urwo wariho mu mwaka wa 2013 (Reba ishusho ya mbere)

Ishusho ya mbere: Uko umusaruro w’ibihingwa byatoranyijwe wiyongereye mu bihembwe by’ihinga 2013A-2017A (2013A = 100)



IBISOBANURO BY’AMAGAMBO Y’ICYONGEREZA ARI MURI IYI SHUSHO:

Maize (Ibigori), Paddy rice (Umuceri udatonoye), Cassava (Imyumbati), Irish Potatoes (Ibirayi), Cooking banana (Ibitoki byo guteka), Climbing beans (Ibishyimbo bishingirirwa), Sweet Potatoes (Ibijumba)

Nk’uko bigaragazwa n’amakuru yakusanyijwe kuva 2014-2017, umuceri ni cyo gihingwa cyagize umusaruro mwiza kurusha ibindi turebye umusaruro uva kuri ha (byavuye ku biciro by’abaguzi bigaragara ku rubuga “ e-soko”) n’urugero rw’igipimo gikoreshwa mu gupima ibyo umubiri w’umuntu ukenera biwutera imbaraga (kcal) kuri ha²⁸ (ishusho ya 2) ukurikiwe bya hafi n’imbuto n’imboga turebye umusaruro uva kuri ha. Ibindi bihingwa bigira umusaruro mwinshi ni ibitoki by’imineke, ibijumba n’ibirayi Ku byerekeye urugero rw’igipimo cy’ibitera imbaraga umubiri w’umuntu biva kuri ha, ibihingwa biri imbere inyuma y’umuceri ni ibijumba, ibigori imbuto n’ibirayi.

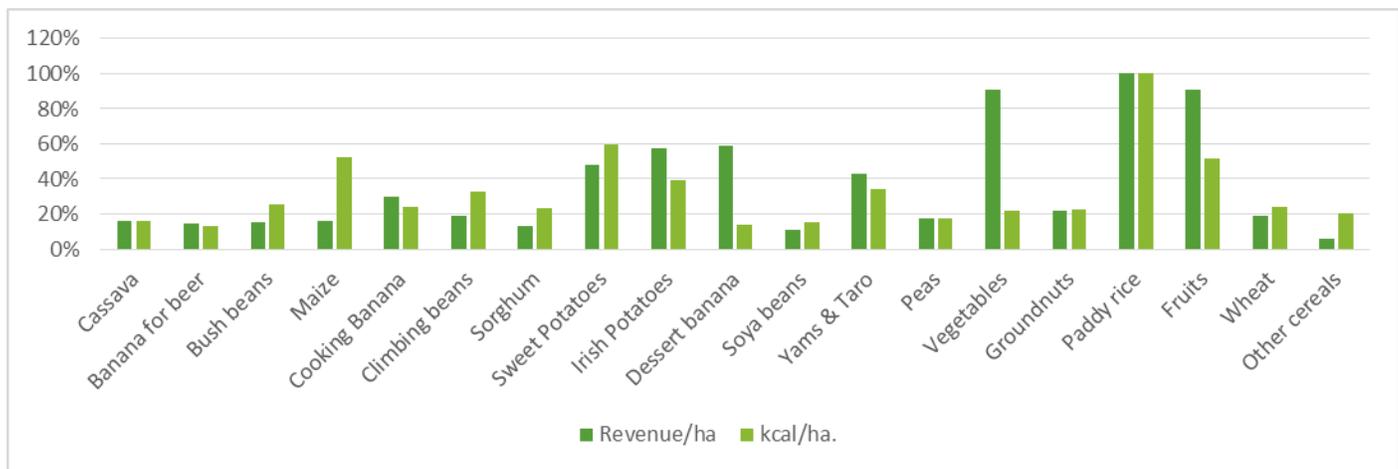
²⁵ Guhuza ubutaka bisaba ko abahinzi ku bushake bwabo bahuza amasambu yabo, bagahinga ibihingwa byatoranyijwe bagakorana n’ibigo bitunganya imisaruro y’ubuhinzi binyuze nko mu masezerano bagirana nabyo. Uruhare rwa Leta ni ugushyiraho amategeko n’amabwiriza byorohereza imirimo ikenewe gukorwa neza, kongerera abahinzi ubushobozi ngo bashobore guhitamo neza no kureba ko amasezerano bagirana n’abandi bafatanyabikorwa yubahirizwa. Iyo abahinzi bamaze guhuza amasambu yabo bagakora amakoperative, PSTA 4 ishaka uko ibatera inkunga mu bikoresho bigezweho bituma bongera umusaruro wabo. Ni ngombwa kwibutsa ko abahinzi bagumana uburenganzira ku butaka bwabo kandi nta muntu n’umwe uzabahatira guhuza ubutaka bwabo

²⁶ Imibare ya MINAGRI

²⁷ NISR, Isesengura ry’igihemwe cy’ihinga, 2013A-2017A

²⁸ Umuceri wera gusa mu bishanga bike. Byongeye kandi, ushobora kuba utaba igihingwa cyahangana kubera ibiciro birihasi by’umuceri uva mu bihugu by’Aziya

Ishusho ya 1: Umusaruro uva ku bihingwa n'ingano y'ibitera umuntu imbaraga kuri ha (kcal/ha 2016²⁹)



IBISOBANURO BY'AMAGAMBO Y'ICYONGEREZA ARI MURI IYI SHUSHO:

Cassava (Imyumbati), Banana for beer (Ibitoki bivamo inzoga), Bush beans (Inkori), Maize (Ibigori), Cooking banana (Ibitoki byo guteka), Climbing beans (Ibishyimbo bishingirirwa), Sorghum (Amasaka), Sweet Potatoes (Ibijumba), Irish Potatoes (Ibirayi), Dessert bana (Ibitoki by'imineke), Soy beans (Soya), Yams & Taro (Ibikoro n'amateke), Peas (Amashaza), Vegetables (Imboga), Groundnuts (Ubunyobwa), Paddy rice (Umuceri udatonoye), Fruits (Imbutu), Wheat (Ingano), Other cereals (Ibindi binyampeke).

3.1.4 AMATUNGO N'UMUSARURO UYAKOMOKAHO

Mu gihe gito gishize, Politiki n'ishoramari byashyize ingufu mu kuzamura umusaruro w'ibikomoka k'ubworozi hibandwa ku bworozi bw'inka za kijyambere. U Rwanda rwihatiye kugabanya umubare w'inka za gakondo ugereranyije n'inka za kijyambere, binyuze mu kuzana inka zifite amaraso avanze muri gahunda y'igihugu ya Girinka. Umusaruro w'inka za kijyambere ushobora kuba munini nk'uko byagaragajwe ko uruhare rw'inka za gakondo ku musaruro wose w'amata ari 9% gusa n'ubwo zo zingana na 43% by'inka zose ziri mu gihugu. Nyamara ariko, kuvugurura amaraso y'inka bisaba gushyigikirwa n'ishoramari ry'inyongera nko mu byerekeye imirire y'amatungo, uburyo bwo kugaburira amatungo n'ubuzima bwayo.

Mirongo ine na gatandatu ku ijana (46%) by'inyama ziva ku nka naho 21% zikava ku ngurube³⁰. Nyamara imibare n'akamaro by'ingurube, inkoko n'ihene byariyongereye. Kubera ko amatungo magufi atarya byinshi, biteganyijwe ko azatanga umusaruro munini mu minsi izaza³¹. Mirongo itandatu n'umunani ku ijana (68%) by'inyama z'inkoko zituruka ku nkoko za kijyambere zitera amagi cyangwa zitanga inyama, naho 66% by'amagi akava ku nkoko za kijyambere zitera amagi. Amoko ya kijyambere ku nka yageze ku rugero rwa 16% n'inkoko zigera ku rugero rwa 16% ku mwaka kandi azakomeza kwiyongera³².

Mu mwaka wa 2016, ubworozi n'uburobyi bw'amafi byatanze umusaruro wo ku rwego rw'igihugu w'amafaranga agera kuri miliyari 23³³. Uburobyi bwageze ku musaruro wa Toni 25.013 naho ubworozi bw'amafi bwatanze umusaruro wa Toni 1.579³⁴. Umusaruro w'ubworozi bw'amafi wiyongereyeho 16% ku mwaka mu myaka ine ishize kandi umusaruro mwinshi utegerejwe mu myaka iri imbere. Ibyanya by'ubworozi bw'amafi bigera kuri 20 biriho birakorerwamo mu gihe cy'imyaka itatu itaha, bikaba bitegerejweho kongera umusaruro kugeza kuri Toni 15.000 muri 2021³⁵. Byongeye kandi, inganda 3 zikora ibiryo by'amafi ziriho zirubakwa, zikaba zitegerejweho gukemura ikibazo cyo kugaburira amafi

²⁹ Imisaruro ni impuzandengo guhera muri 2014 kugera muri 2017 bivuye mu isesengura ry'igihembwe cy'ihinga rikorwa na NISR; Ibiciro byakoreshejwe mu kubara inyungu byavuye ku rubuga rwa e-soko 2016, kcal/kg zavuye mu nyigo kun go yakozwe na NISR, Raporo y'imiterere y'ubukene)

³⁰ MINAGRI, Igishushanyo mbonera cy'ubworozi (2017)

³¹ Kimwe no hejuru.

³² Kimwe no hejuru.

³³ NISR, konto z'igihugu (2016)

³⁴ Imibare ya MINAGRI

³⁵ MINAGRI/RAB

kibangamiye umusaruro wayo muri iki gihe. Inyigo inonosoye yerekana ko umusaruro w'ubworozi bw'amafi ushobora kwiyongera kugeza kuri Toni 95.000 mu gihe cy'imyaka 5 hakoreshejwe ishoramari rya Leta rigera kuri miliyari 5,8 n'ishoramari ry'abikorera ringana na miliyari 12,7³⁶. Umusaruro w'uburobyi wiyongereyeho 2% buri mwaka mu gihe cy'imyaka 4 ishize.³⁷ Uwo musaruro uzakomeza kwiyongera bitewe no kongera gutera amafi mu biyaga no kugabanya kuroba mu kajagari.

3.1.5 URUHARE RW'UBUHINZI MU KWIHAZA MU BIRIBWA N'IMIRIRE

Nubwo umusaruro w'ubuhinzi wiyongereye mu myaka 10 ishize, kwihaza mu biribwa n'imirire myiza biracyafite ibibazo cyane cyane iyo turebeye ku kujezwa n'ibihe bibi ku rwego rw'umuryango. Niyo mpamvu kwihaza mu biribwa n'imirire iboneye ari ibintu by'ingenzi urwego rw'ubuhinzi rugomba gushyiramo imbaraga. Mu gihe kugwingira kw'abana n'indwara ziterwa n'imirire mibi byagiye bigabanuka ku ntera ishimishije, ibipimo byo kugwingira biracyari hejuru ugereranyije n'urwego mpuzamahanga (38%)³⁸, na 17,8% ku bana bamaze hagati y'amezi 6 na 23 bavutse batabona indyo yuzuye³⁹. Tugendeye ku bipimo bya CARI, 20% by'ingo zo mu Rwanda ntizifite ibiribwa bihagije⁴⁰.

Igipimo cy'ibiribwa bikoreshejwe cyariyongereye kuva kuri 65% muri 2006 kugeza kuri 74% muri 2015⁴¹, ariko igice kinini cy'abaturage kiracyahanze amaso ku buhinzi bushingiye ku mvura no guhinga hagamijwe kubona umusaruro w'ibyo barya. Ku bw'iyi mpamvu, ubushobozi bw'abaturage mu kwihaza mu biribwa ntibufite ingufu zo guhangana n'ibibazo byibasira umusaruro nk'amapfa n'imyuzure bijya bibaho⁴². Kubungabunga ukwihaza mu biribwa bisaba ingamba z'igihugu zigamije kurinda umutekano w'ibiribwa nk'ibigega byo guhunika ibinyampeke. Ibi bishobora gufasha mu gutanga inkunga y'ibiribwa mu gihe gito no gushyiraho gahunda z'igihugu z'ubudatsimburwa z'igihe kirekire, nko gutanga amatungo magufi ku miryango ikennye cyane kandi ifite ubutaka buto. Mbere na mbere, ubuhinzi bufite inshingano yo gutanga ibiribwa, binyuze mu gukora ibishoboka kugira ngo umusaruro uhure n'ibikenewe mu ifunguro riboneye ry'abaturage. Mu by'ukuri, intungamubiri zikenerwa n'umuntu ku bwinshi n'izikenerwa ari nke zose zirakenewe mu mirire myiza. N'ubwo umusaruro wiyongereye mu myaka 10 ishize, umusaruro w'ibiribwa uracyari muni y'ukene kuribwa, ukunganirwa n'ibiribwa biva hanze y'igihugu. Biteganyijwe ko umusaruro w'imbere mu gihugu wa Kcal ubu uhagaze kuri kcal 1950/ku muntu/ku muni⁴³, naho umurongo wo hasi w'ibiribwa nkenerwa ukaba kuri Kcal 2500kcal/ku muntu/ku muni⁴⁴.

Icya kabiri, ubuhinzi bufite uruhare ruziguye ku byerekeye kuboneka, kugumaho no gukoreshejwe kw'ibiribwa. Umusaruro w'ubuhinzi ufite uruhare rukomeye mu kwinjiriza umuhinzi amafaranga no kubona ibiribwa by'ibanze. Ingo zo mu cyaro zihinga amoko menshi anyuranye y'ibihingwa ziba zibona indyo iboneye muri rusange⁴⁵. Amahirwe yo kongerera ingo uburyo bwo kubona umusaruro anyuranye kandi bitabaruhije ufite intungamubiri nyinshi ariho nk'amagi n'amafi (inkomoko z'intungamubiri nyinshi ziva ku matungo uretse "alige" (aligae) n'udukoko) no ku mbuto n'imboga. Inyigo yakozwe n'umuryango utegamiye kuri Leta witwa CRS⁴⁶ yerekana ko umusaruro w'akarima k'igikoni ukoreshwa mu rugo mbere na mbere aho kugurishwa. Byongeye kandi, akarima k'igikoni kazarira nyirako amafaranga kuko abasha kugurisha ibyo yejeje adakeneye gukoresha mu rugo.

Byongeye kandi, amasoko y'ibiribwa akora neza ni ingenzi mu gushyiraho ibiciro bibereye abaguzi n'abahinzi. Nyamara ariko, ibinyuranyo bikabije by'ibiciro ku masoko y'ibiribwa anyuranye mu gihugu⁴⁷ byerekana kudakora neza kw'amasoko y'ibiribwa, n'inyungu zishobora kuboneka zava mu bucuruzi, haba ku baguzi no ku bahinzi.

³⁶ RAB (2015) "Inyigo y'umushinga w'iterambere ry'ubworozi bw'amafi n'uburobyi mu Rwanda: Umushinga wo guteza imbere ubworozi bw'amafi n'uburobyi (FADP)" (ishoramari mu biciro byo mu mwaka wa 2015).

³⁷ Imibare ya MINAGRI

³⁸ NISR, Isesengura ry'imibereho y'ingo n'ubuzima (2014/2015)

³⁹ Kimwe no hejuru.

⁴⁰ NISR, Isesengura ryo kwihaza mu biribwa no kutishobora (CFSVA), (2015)

⁴¹ Byapimwe n'ijanisha ry'ingo zifite inota "ryiza" ryo kwihaza mu biribwa muri CFSVA (2015)

⁴² Kimwe no hejuru.

⁴³ Byabazwe bihereye ku isesengura ry'igihembwe cy'ihinga rya NISR muri 2016; no ku ibarura ryasange ry'abaturage ryo muri 2012 ryakozwe na NISR.

⁴⁴ NISR, EICV4, Raporo y'imiterere y'ubukene

⁴⁵ FAO MAFAP (2017) Gupima ingaruka zo guhuzwa ubutaka ku bijyanye no kwihaza mu biribwa n'imirire: urugero rw'U Rwanda

⁴⁶ Catholic Relief Services (2016): Kurya cyangwa kugurisha : inyigo ku ikoreshejwe ry'umusaruro uva mu karima k'igikoni mu Turere twa Muhanga na Karongi Dmu Rwanda

⁴⁷ MINAGRI, amakuru ya E-soko 2016. Urugero, muri 2015, igiciro mpuzandengo cy'amata y'inshyushyu mu karere ka Rutshiro cyari 137 ku ijana hasi y'igiciro mpuzandengo mu karere ka Rusizi, mu gihe igiciro mpuzandengo cy'ibirayi cyari hafi 50 kunjira hasi y'icyo muri Rusizi. Ibi biciro ni mpuzandengo mu mwaka wose, bityo ntibireba ibiciro by'igihe umusaruro wabayeho mucye.

3.1.6 IBYOHAREZWA MU MAHANGA BIKOMOKA KU BUHINZI

Ubuhinzi bugira uruhare runini mu bisanzwe byoherezwa mu mahanga kandi bushobora no kuba inkomoko y'ibyoherazwa mu mahanga binyuranye. Mu mwaka wa 2016, ibikomoka ku buhinzi n'ibyatunganyijwe mu nganda zitunganya ibikomoka ku buhinzi byari bifite agaciro ka miliyoni 252 z'amadorari y'Amerika, bihwaye hafi na 52% by'ibyoherazwa mu mahanga byose hamwe (ibigengwa n'ibitagengwa n'amategeko) (Ishusho ya 3). Hafi 65% by'ibyoherazwa mu mahanga bikomoka ku buhinzi bica mu nzira zemewe kandi zizwi naho 35% ni ibica mu nzira zitemewe z'ubucuruzi bwambukiranya imipaka, cyane cyane ku mupaka wa Repuburika iharanira demokarasi ya Congo.

Ishusho ya 3: Ibyoherejwe mu mahanga mu mwaka wa 2016⁴⁸

	Miliyoni z'amadorari y'Amerika	Ijanisha
Ubuhinzi bugengwa n'amategeko	135	28%
Inganda zigengwa n'amategeko	30	6%
Ibindi bigengwa n'amategeko	210	43%
Ubuhinzi butagengwa n'amategeko	57	12%
Inganda zitagengwa n'amategeko	30	6%
Ibindi bitagengwa n'amategeko	26	5%
Igiteranyo	488	100%

Mu mwaka wa 2016, ibyoherazwa hanze ku buryo bugengwa n'amategeko byakomeje kwiganzamo ikawa n'icyayi, byari bifite uko bikurikirana 35% na 39% by'agaciro k'ibyoherazwa hanze byose bigengwa n'amategeko. Ibyohereza hanze bikomoka mu nganda zitunganya ibikomoka ku buhinzi (byiganjemo ifarini) byari bifite 18% by'agaciro k'ibyoherazwa mu mahanga ku buryo bugengwa n'amategeko. Ibindi byoherejwe mu mahanga bikomoka ku buhinzi byari byiganjemo imboga n'indabo zifatwa nk'ibicuruzwa bishya biri gutera imbere.

Ni ngombwa kongera ubwoko bw'ibyoherazwa mu mahanga birenze ku ikawa n'icyayi kugira ngo hatezwe imbere ubudahangarwa ku mihindagurukire ya buri kanya y'ibiciro ku masoko mpuzamahanga. Leta y'u Rwanda iri guteza imbere ibyoherazwa mu mahanga bindi bitari ikawa n'icyayi nk'imboga, imbuto n'indabo n'ibikomoka ku matungo. Kugera ku masoko mpuzamahanga, bizaba ngombwa kongera ubwiza bw'umusaruro binyuze mu bikorera no mu kunoza imihurize y'amasoko, ibikoresho na za serivisi bikenewe, hatibagiwe kandi no kongera ingano n'ubwiza bw'ibyoherazwa ku masoko bivuye mu bahinzi bato. Na none ubucuruzi butagengwa n'amategeko bwambukiranya imipaka ni amahirwe yo kongera ingano y'ibyoherazwa hanze binyuranye bidasaba ibintu bihambaye mu kubigeza ku masoko.

3.1.7 UBUHINZI NO GUHANGA IMIRIMO

Mu murongo w'icyerekezo cy'igihugu mu mwaka wa 2020, hari impinduka zihanye z'ubukungu buva ku buhinzi bw'amaramuko bugana ku zindi nzego zitari ubuhinzi, ku buryo uruhare rw'ubuhinzi mu gutanga akazi rwagabanutse ruva kuri 88,6% mu mwaka wa 2001 rugera kuri 68% mu mwaka wa 2014. Igice kinini cy'imirimo yo mu buhinzi kigizwe n'abahinzi ku giti cyabo (65%), mu gihe abakozi bahembwa mu buhinzi ari 35%. Abagore bagize 66% by'abakora mu buhinzi⁴⁹. Muri rusange, abagabo usanga bafite imirimo ihemba cyane mu buhinzi (25%) naho abagore ni 19, 7%, mu gihe abagore aribo benshi bakora imirimo ihemba (42,1%) kurusha abagabo (40%) mu mirimo itari iy'ubuhinzi⁵⁰.

Isesengura ry'igihembwe cy'ihinga ryo muri 2016 rigaragaza ko igice kinini (26,1%) cy'ingo zihinga mu Rwanda ziyobowe n'umuntu uri mu kigero cy'imyaka y'ubukure 55 no hejuru; kandi abagore nibo barimo ari benshi muri iki kigero. Ni mu gihe kandi guhinga bikiri inkomoko yonyine nini y'umurimo mu rubyiruko. Abarenze 50% b'urubyiruko rwo mu cyaro (imyaka 16-24 y'ubukure) baracyakora gusa mu buhinzi, kandi benshi muri bo ntibakoreshwa uko bikwiye kubera udusambu duto⁵¹ n'imirimo yo mu buhinzi ikorerwa ku bihe bizwi ku buryo idahoraho. Ibirenze ku buhinzi, inganda

⁴⁸ BNR, Iboherazwa mu mahanga ku buryo bwemewe n'ubutemewe, imibare y'ubucuruzi bwambukiranya imipaka

⁴⁹ NISR, EICV 4

⁵⁰ Kimwe no hejuru.

⁵¹ Kimwe no hejuru

zitunganya ibikomoka ku buhinzi⁵² nazo zitanga akazi ku bacuruza inyongeramusaruro, abatanga za serivisi n’izindi nzege zishamikiyeho. Imirimo mishya myinshi iboneka hanze y’ubuhinzi bw’ibiribwa, kurusha mu bice bigize ubuhinzi bw’ibiribwa. Kuva muri 2011-2014 imirimo yariyongereye ku rugero rwa 24,4% muri rusange, naho mu cyaro urwo rugero rwari 38,1% ugereranije no mu mijyi aho rwari kuri 7,3%. Muri icyo gihe kandi, 34,5% by’akazi gashya kavuye ku bikorwa bibyara inyungu binyuranye (47,9% mu cyaro naho 22,4% mu mijyi)⁵³.

3.1.8 INGARUKA ZIKOMOKA KU KAZI

Igabanuka ry’akazi mu buhinzi ni kimwe mu mpinduka zirimo kuba zo kuva mu buhinzi bw’amaramuko ugana ku mirimo yo hanze y’urwego rw’ubuhinzi no gukoresha imashini mu buhinzi. Iyo uburumbuke bw’ubuhinzi bwiyongereye, utuma abakozi bakenerwa baba bake mu kongera umusaruro. Kwiyongera k’uburumbuke bw’umusaruro buzagira uruhare mu mirimo mu buhinzi bunyuranye. Urugero ni uko uhareye ku burumbuke buteganijwe, ubuhinzi bw’ibyoherezwa mu mahanga buzakoresha 20% by’inyongera y’abakozi, umuceri n’ingano 30-40% by’inyongera y’abakozi, n’ubworozi 30% by’inyongera y’abakozi. Ariko, muri rusange inyongera y’uburumbuke bw’umusaruro w’ubuhinzi ituma imirimo mu buhinzi igabanuka.

K’urundi ruhande, inyongera y’umusaruro w’ubuhinzi butuma habaho imirimo mu ruhererekane nyongera gaciro mu buhinzi no mu bukungu muri rusange : Inyongera y’umusaruro w’ubuhinzi utuma imirimo yiyongera mu nganda zitunganya ibikomoka ku buhinzi, ubucuruzi bw’ibiribwa, no gutegura ibiribwa. Bizanatuma kandi ibiciro by’ibiribwa bigabanuka (mu gihe ibindi byose bidahindutse) bityo uruhare mu kongera imirimo mu bukungu hanze y’ubuhinzi rukiyongera. Niyo mpamvu muri PSTA 4⁵⁴ aho twizeye izamuka rigaragara ry’uburumbuke bw’umusaruro w’ubuhinzi, hateganijwe imirimo igera kuri 45,000 mu gutunganya ibikomoka ku buhinzi kandi uyu mubare ungana na 21% by’imirimo yose iteganijwe muri NST1 ; imirimo 214,000 buri mwaka. Byongeye kandi, mu mirimo izaboneka mu gutunganya ibikomoka ku buhinzi, imirimo 28,000 izaboneka mu kongera umusaruro w’ubuhinzi, naho isigara 17,000 izaboneka mu ruhererekane nyongera gaciro rw’ibiribwa ; gutunganya ibikomoka ku buhinzi, inyongeramusaruro z’ubuhinzi, ubucuruzi bw’umusaruro w’ubuhinzi n’amahoteli na resitora bikoresha ibikomoka ku buhinzi) nk’uko byerekanwa mu mbonerahamwe ikurikira :

Imbonerahamwe ya 2 : Imirimo izaboneka buri mwaka bitewe na PSTA 4

Urwego	Imirimo ku mwaka (x 1000)
Uburyo bw’ibiribwa	45
Ubuhinzi	28.3
Gutunganya ibikomoka ku buhinzi	5.1
Inyongeramusaruro zo mu buhinzi	0.8
Ubucuruzi bw’ibikomoka ku buhinzi	10.3
Amahoteli na za resitora	0.4

3.1.9 INGARUKA Z’IHINDAGURIKA RY’IBIHE

Ingaruka z’ihindagurika ry’ibihe ku buhinzi ziragenda ziyongera. U Rwanda ubusanzwe rufite ibihe byiza, impuzandengo y’ubushyuhe mu mwaka iri hafi ku gipimo cya 20°C. Igihugu gifite ibihembwe bibiri by’imvura bitandukanywa n’ibihembwe bibiri by’izuba naho imvura igwa ku mwaka iri ku gipimo cya 1.250 mm. Ariko hari itandukanirwo hagati y’uduce tw’igihugu. Ubushyuhe buragabanuka cyane mu duce tw’imisozi miremire nko mu majyaruguru bukagera ku gipimo cyo hejuru mu bibaya by’iburengerazuba no mu burasirazuba bw’igihugu. Imvura nayo ntigwa ku rugero rumwe mu gihugu hose. Igenda igabanuka uko uva mu Burengerazuba werekeza mu Burasirazuba. Hari impinduka igaragara buri mwaka mu kugwa kw’imvura zitewe n’imiyaga (El Niño na La Niña). Kubera iyo mpamvu, igihugu kigenda kigira ibibazo by’imyuzure itewe n’imvura nyinshi n’amapfa atewe n’izuba ryinshi.

⁵² Kaminuza ya Leta ya Michigan (2016) Inyigo y’imirimo n’akazi k’urubyiruko mu buhinzi

⁵³ NISR, EICV 4

⁵⁴ This scenario accounts productivity growth in agriculture only. Annual productivity growth in other sectors are set conservatively at 1%.

Ubuhinzi bugizwe ahanini n’abahinzi bato bato, bakora ubuhinzi bw’amaramuko, bugengwa n’ibihe by’imvura, bakoresha ubuhinzi bwa gakondo butuma urwego rw’ubuhinzi rutabasha guhangana n’ihindagurika ry’ibihe. Amakuru y’isesengura ry’ibihembwe by’ihinga A na B⁵⁵ mu mwaka wa 2015, hagati ya 1,1% na 1,5% by’abahinzi bato nibo bakoresha ikoranabuhanga ryo kuhira imyaka, mu gihe abahinzi banini bo bari ku kigero cya 24% na 25% mu bihembwe by’ihinga A na B Uburyo bukoreshwa mu buhinzi ku misozi ihanamye nabwo butuma ubutaka butwarwa n’isuri mu duce imvura igwa ari nyinshi. Urwego rw’ubworozi narwo rugerwaho n’ingaruka z’amapfa atewe n’izuba ryinshi riva mu gihe kirekire, by’umwihariko Uburasirazuba n’Amajyepfo. Ayo mapfa atuma aborozi batabona ubwatsi n’amazi by’amatungo, bityo amatungo akarushaho kwibasirwa n’indwara z’ibyorezo. Igihombo cy’umusaruro w’amata kiba kinini mu bihe by’izuba ryinshi cyane cyane mu Burasirazuba. Ibyo byose bigira ingaruka ku musaruro w’ubuhinzi muri rusange, mu kuwongerera agaciro no kuwohereza mu mahanga.

Imihindagurikire y’ibihe mu gihe kiri imbere ishobora kuzarushaho kugira ingaruka mbi ku musaruro w’ubuhinzi mu Rwanda. U Rwanda rugenda rurushaho gushyuha⁵⁶ nk’uko ibipimo binyuranye bibyerekanaga, ndetse abahanga mu iteganya gihe⁵⁷ bateganyaga ko ubushyuhe bushobora kuzazamukaho ~1 kugera kuri 2,5°C mu myaka yo hagati y’iki kinyejana turimo. Hateganywa ukwiyongera kw’iminsi y’ubushyuhe n’imvura nyinshi z’amahindu. Nubwo imihindagurikire y’ibihe yo izakomeza kubaho, ntitwakwemeza yuko ibyo bavugaga mu iteganyagihe ariko bizagenda koko iyi mihindagurikire y’ibihe izagira ingaruka zikomeye ku buhinzi mu Rwanda, uhereye ku izamuka ry’ibipimo by’ubushyuhe n’iby’by’imvura, ihindagurika ry’aturere tw’ubuhinzino kugira indwara n’ibyonyi bitari bisanzwe biba mu Rwanda. Kongera ubudahangarwa bw’ubuhinzi bw’u Rwanda ni ngombwa kugira ngo tugire ubuhinzi burambye n’umusaruro wiyongerebizatuma twihaza mu biribwa kandi tukabona indyo yuzuye .

3.1.10 AHO GUKORERA ISHORAMARI RYAGUYE MU BUHINZI

U Rwanda ruri ku mwanya wa 41 ku isi n’umwanya wa 2 muri Afurika mu korohereza ishoramari ryaguye mu buryo rusange⁵⁸. Iki ni igisubizo cy’amavugurura ya Banki y’isi yagiye abaho mu myaka myinshi ishize akaba yari agamiye gushyiraho uburyo bwiza bwo gukora bworohereza abashoramari aha twavugaga nko kwiyandikisha ushaka gutangira ishoramari, ubucuruzi bwambukiranyaga imipaka, no kurushaho gukorera mu mucyo.

Mu guha agaciro ubuhinzi, Banki y’isi mu gice cyayo cyo “Koroshya ishoramari mu buhinzi”⁵⁹ cyagenzuye amahame agenga abakora ubuhinzi ku giti cyabo mu bihugu byose. Hagendewe ku makuru yabonetse mu mwaka wa 2016, u Rwanda rwaje ku mwanya wa 62 mu bihugu 189 no ku mwanya wa mbere muri Afurika y’iburasirazuba. Igihugu kandi gishyirwa ku mwanya uri hejuru y’impuzandengo muri gahunda y’ubukungu, gutwara abantu n’ibintu, n’amazi. Ku rundi ruhande, igihugu gishyirwa ku mwanya uri muni y’impuzandengo harebwe ibipimo by’ imbuto, ifumbire, gukoresha imashini, isoko, n’ikoranabuhanga. Imbogamizi zagaragaye muri iriya raporo harimo kutabonekera igihe kw’imbuto nziza zitanga umusaruro bitewe nuko imbuto ziboneka, amabwiriza agoranye yo kubona ifumbire, harimo kwandikisha ifumbire, uburyo bwo gutumiza no kuzigera ubwiza bwayo, amabwiriza yo kubona no gukoresha imashini ku bahinzi cyane cyane ibisabwa mu gutumiza imashini zikoreshe mu buhinzi, kwiyandikisha mu kuzibona no kuzigenzura, kuzigerageza, no kureba ko zuzuje ubuziranenge. icya nyuma ni amategeko n’amabwiraza aca intege abahinzi bato n’abakora ubuhinzi bw’umwuga mu kugera ku isoko ry’imbere no hanze y’igihugu.

U Rwanda rwateye intambwe ndende mu kuvugurura imicungire n’imikoreshereze y’ubutaka, hamwe n’uburyo bwiza kandi bwemewe no mu guhindura inzego. Ni cyo gihugu cy’Afurika cyashoboye gushyiraho amategeko y’ubutaka yumvikana, atabogamye kandi yashyizweho mu buryo bunogeye abafite ubutaka hagati ya 2004 na 2012. Itegeko ry’ubutaka ryashyize u Rwanda ku mwanya wa 12 ku isi muri raporo ya banki y’isi yo gukora imishinga n’ishoramari⁶⁰ mu gice cyo kwandikisha umutungo⁶⁰. Byongeye itegeko rigenga imicungire y’umutungo w’abashyiriranywe, impano

⁵⁵ Igihembwe cy’ihinga A gitangira muri Nzeri kikageza muri Gashyantare y’umwaka ukurikira; igihembwe cy’ihinga B gitangira muri Werurwe kikagera muri Kamena y’uwo mwaka; igihembwe cy’ihinga C gitangira muri Nyakanga kikagera muri Nzeri y’uwo mwaka.

⁵⁶ MINIRENA, 2012, Itangazo rya kabiri ku rwego rw’igihugu

⁵⁷ Ikirere cy’Afurika mu gihe kizaza (2014). Raporo k’U Rwanda

⁵⁸ Banki y’isi (2017): “Gukora imirimo yunguka”

⁵⁹ Banki y’isi (2017): Guteza imbere imirimo yunguka y’ubuhinzi 2017. Ishusho y’igihugu: Rwanda

⁶⁰ Banki Nyafurika y’Iterambere (AfDB), Ivugurura ry’imicungire y’ubutaka mu Rwanda (2016)

n'izungura ryo mu mwaka wa 1999 riha ubushobozi abagore n' uburenganzira bwo kuzungura ubutaka kandi rikabaha n' uburenganzira bungana ku mutungo w'abashakanye. Ibi bikaba ari igisubizo ku bagabo n'abagore bahagarariye ingo bafite ubutaka aho bari ku rugero rungana (89% muri 2013/14⁶¹). Ubutaka ni wo mutungo w'ibanze ku ngo nyinshi z'abanyarwanda.

MINAGRI hamwe n'ibindi bigo bikora mu buhinzi bahora baharanira guteza imbere ishoramari mu buhinzi, cyane cyane bakora ku byerekeranye n'isoko. Ibyo birimo gahunda n'inzira zo kubona amakuru ku bashoramari, guha imbaraga ubufatanye hagati ya Leta n'abikorera, no guhangana n'ingaruka binyuze mu kongera agaciro n'amavugurura.

3.1.11 IMBOGAMIZI

Amasambu mato no kubura ubutaka bwo gukoreraho ubuhinzi n'ubworozi ni ingorabahizi mu kongera umusaruro n'inyungu ku bahinzi benshi. U Rwanda ni igihugu gito gifite ubutaka buhingwa bungana 48% by'ubuso bwose bungana na 26.338 Km². Hafi 96% by'ingo zituye mu cyaro bakora umwuga w'ubuhinzi mu buzima bwabo⁶². Nubwo imirima yabo ari mito muri rusange (impuzandengo y'ingano y'umurima ari 0,6 ha nayo igabanyijemo ibice bitatu-bine) ibi bikaba bifata igice kinini. Hafi ya 30% by'ingo bahinga ku butaka buri muni ya 0,2 ha (bungana na 5% y'ubutaka bwose buhingwa). Mu gihe hafi ya 25% bahinga ubutaka buri hejuru ya 0.7 ha (bungana na 65% by'ubutaka bwose bw'igihugu buhingwa) 15% by'ingo zo mu cyaro bahinga ubutaka buri muni 0.1 ha (ishusho 9) abenshi mu bakuru b'imiryango ni abagore bakaba bahinga gusa 1.32% by'ubutaka buhingwa bwose⁶³ mu gihugu. Abenshi muri abo bahinzi bafite imirima mito cyane ku buryo badashobora gusagurira amasoko kandi bigatuma badashobora kurwanya ubukene n'imirire mibi. Bamwe muri bo bashobora kubona indi mirimo itari iy'ubuhinzi ariko bagakomeza gukenera ubufasha binyuze muri gahunda yo gufasha abatishoboye. Nubwo imirima iba ari mitoya igiye itandukanye bitewe n'aho iherereye. Mu turere 10 tugize intara y'iburengerazuba, amajyaruguru n'amajyepho, 40-50 % by'abahinzi bafite ubutaka buri muni ya 0.2 ha (46, 4 % y'ubutaka bwose bw'igihugu bungana gutyo).

Ubutaka buto cyane bwiganje mu ntara y'iburengerazuba (31% y'ubutaka bwose). Muri Rubavu, intara y'iburengerazuba, hafi ya 70% by'abahinzi bafite imirima iri muni ya 0,2 ha⁶⁴.

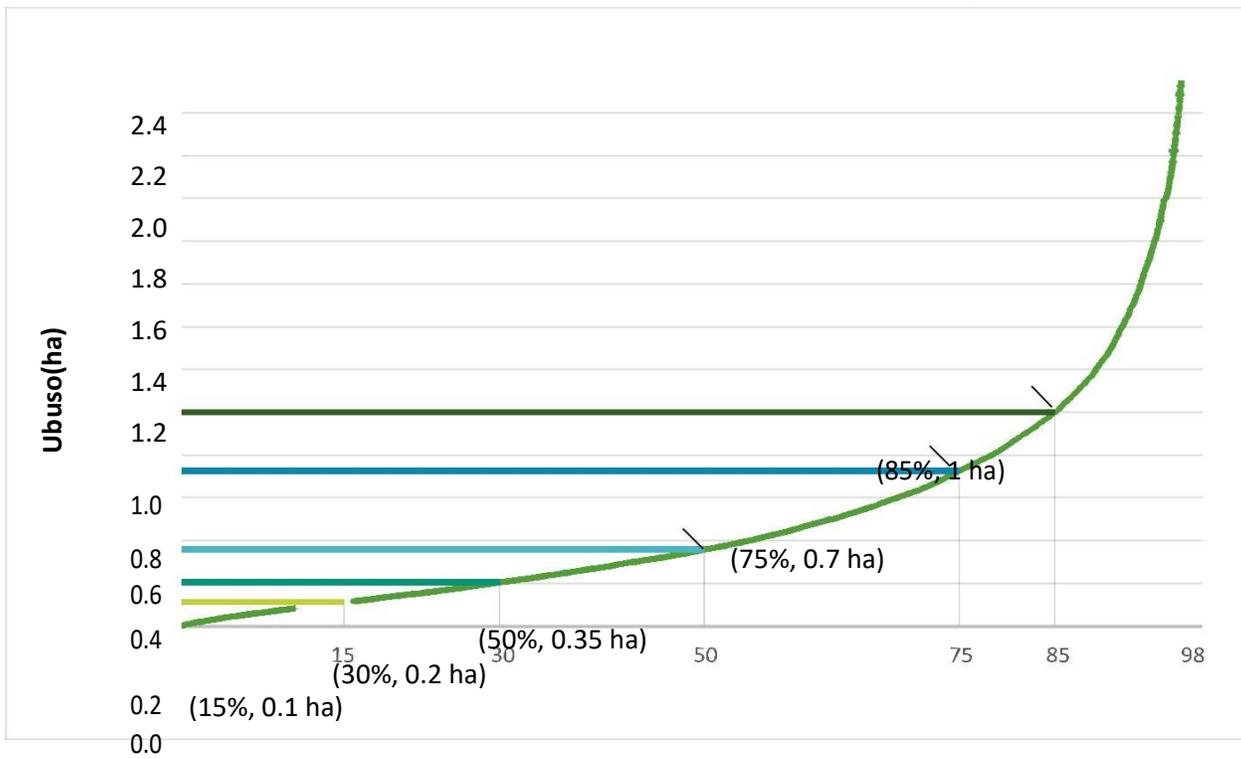
⁶¹ NISR, EICV 4, Raporo y'uburinganire (2014)

⁶² NISR, EICV 4

⁶³ IPRI imibare ishingiyeye kuri EIVC, amakuru ya 2013/2014

⁶⁴ Kimwe no hejuru

Figure 9: Ijanisha ry'umubare w'ingo turebye ingano y'ubutaka bahinga⁶⁵



Ijanisha ry'ingo zo mucyaro zifite ubutaka buhingwa

⁶⁵ Kimwe no hejuru

Turebye ingano y'ubutaka abahinzi bo mu Rwanda bafite, bigaragara abahinzi beza ibyo kurya mu ngo zabo gusa badasagurira amasoko. Abo bahinzi kandi bahura n'imbogamizi nyinshi zituma batabona umusaruro uhagije zirimo umusaruro, nko kutabona serivisi z'ibigo by'imari, ubwishingizi, ikoranabuhanga, ubumenyi, kuhira imyaka, gukoresha imashini, imbuto, amafumbire, n'izindi nyongeramusaruro. Kugira ubutaka buto bituma hataboneka imirimo myinshi ijyanye n'ubuhinzi: Impuzandengo y'amasaha y'akazi ku bahinzi bikorera yanganaga n'amasaha 20 mu cyumweru muri 2013/14⁶⁶, kubera ko imirima ari mito cyane ntishobora gutanga akazi ku buryo buhoraho.

N'ubwo hari imbogamizi z'ubutaka mu Rwanda, kwangirika kwabwo na byo n'ikibazo mu buhinzi. Hari ibirimo gukorwa bigaragara mu kurwanya no kugabanya kwangirika k'ubutaka binyuze mu materasi n'izindi ngamba, ubutumburuke hamwe n'imvura nyinshi bituma ubutaka butwarwa n'isuri kandi bukwangirika. Impamvu ubutaka budatanga umusaruro uko bikwiye ni uko busharirira bityo ibihingwa bahinzemo ntibibashe gukura neza kubera bitabonye amazi n'itungagihingwa z'ingenzi. Tugendeye kuri raporo y'igihugu y'ibidukikije (2015) bitatu bya kane by'ubutaka bw'u Rwanda burasharira ku kigero kiri munsi 5.5 kandi ntabwo bufite imyungungu irimo Azote na Fosifore.

Umusaruro ukomoka ku buhinzi n'ubworozi ugomba guhuzwa n'ubwiyongere bw'abaturage mu kubonera abatuye mu mijyi ibibatunga no gutanga akazi mu cyaro. Tutitaye k'uburumbuke, abaturage bo mu Rwanda baragenda biyongera ku buryo bugaragara. icya kabiri cy'abaturage ni urubyiruko ruri munsi y'imyaka 20 kandi abaturage bafite imyaka yo gukora baragenda biyongera aho bigaragara ko bazava kuri miliyoni 5,6 bakagera hafi kuri miliyoni 10 bitarenze 2032⁶⁷. Igihe uruhare rw'ubuhinzi mu gutanga akazi rukomeza kugenda rugabanuka (bitewe n'imihindagurikire y'inzeho) hateganyijwe ko nibura hahangwa imirimo mu buhinzi iri hagati ya 60-80 000 buri mwaka⁶⁸. Abaturuka mu cyaro bajya mu mijyi biteganyijwe ko bazongera umubare w'ingo zo mu mijyi ho inshuro 4 zikava kuri miliyoni 0,4 z'ingo 2012 zikagera kuri miliyoni 1,6 bitarenze 2032. Ubwo mu cyaro ho biteganyijwe ko hazaboneka izindi ngo nshya miliyoni 1,3 hagati ya 2017 na 2032 aho ubuhinzi buzafatwa nk'umurimo winjiza amafaranga cyane⁶⁹. Ariko ikibazo cy'ubutaka mu Rwanda kizatuma ubukorerwaho ubuhinzi butiyongera. Ubwiyongere bw'abaturage nibwo butuma ubutaka buhingwa bukoreshwa cyane kugira ngo abaturage babone ibibatunga bityo n'ubutaka bukarushaho kugabanuka kandi no kugunduka kurushaho. Mu rwego rwo guhangana n'iki kibazo, ni ngombwa ko hahangwa indi mirimo idaturutse ku buhinzi, ubutaka bukabayaza umusaruro mwinshi ku buryo burambye. Ingamba nshya mu buhinzi zirakenewe mu bijyanye no guhanga udushya, kongera umusaruro dushishikariza urubyiruko kubigiramo uruhare no guhanga imirimo mishya yaba ituruka cyangwa idaturuka ku buhinzi⁷⁰.

Kudashyira ahagaragara ibikorwa bituma ubuhinzi butagira imbaraga mu rwego rw'ubucuruzi. Mu mwaka wa 2017, u Rwanda rwabaye urwa kabiri muri Afurika n'urwa 56 mu rwego rw'isi muri gahunda yo gukora imishinga ya banki y'isi (ruvuye ku mwanya wa 59 muri 2016)⁷¹ cyane cyane mu kwandikisha imishinga, kubona inguzanyo aho u Rwanda ruri mu babikora neza. Ariko nanone haracyari byinshi byo kugaragazwa. Gahunda yo gushora imari mu buhinzi (2017) igamije kongerera abashoramari uburyo bwo kubona amakuru. Urugero: Arebana n'mategeko n'amabwiriza, ubutaka n'ikirere, arebana n'amasoko, ibiciro by'inyongeramusaruro, abakozi n'arebana n'ibikorwa abafatanyabikorwa bashoramari imari. Byongeye kandi leta y'u Rwanda ihora ishaka ibisubizo bigendanye n'ibyifuzo by'abashoramari yongera ubushobozi mu mikoranire hagati y'ibigo. Guha imbaraga ibiganiri mu buhinzi hagati ya leta n'abikorera, ni ingenzi mu gukemura ikibazo cy'imikorere, guha imbaraga gahunda y'ibiganiri hagati ya leta n'abikorera ku bashoramari basanzwe ni yo nzira yo gukurura ishoramari rishya no kugumana ubucuruzi bw'imbere mu gihugu.

Amasoko n'uruhererekane nyongeragaciro bitanoze bigira ingaruka ku nyungu z'abahinzi no kwihaza mu biribwa. Hari imbogamizi nyinshi mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro rw'umusaruro kuva mu murima kugera ku babitunganya, amasoko yo hanze n'ababigura bakabirya. Ibi bijyanye n'ikibazo cy'ibikorwaremezo nk'amasoko, kubona amasoko, isuku n'isukura by'umusaruro, amakuru ku masoko, ibikoresho n'amabwiriza agenga ubucuruzi. Amasoko akora neza n'uruhererekane nyongeragaciro ni byo byahamya ko abagura umusaruro wo kurya, abahinzi n'abacuruzi bameze neza kandi n'ibiciro ari bimwe hose mu gihugu –bitandukanijwe gusa n'ikiguzi cy'ubwikorezi biva ku isoko rimwe bijya ku rindi.

⁶⁶ NSIR, EICV4 2013/2014

⁶⁷ NISR, Ibarura rusange ry'abaturage, 2012

⁶⁸ IFPRI, Uburyo bwa CGE, hifashishijwe imibare ya EIVC 4

⁶⁹ Kimwe no hejuru

⁷⁰ Kaminuza ya leta ya Michigan State (2016) Inyigo y'ibiribwa bikomoka ku buhinzi n'akazi ku rubyiruko

⁷¹ Urubuga rwa: <http://www.doingbusiness.org/data/exploreeconomies/rwanda#starting-a-business>

Byongeye kandi ibice byo mu cyaro bigomba guhangana n'ikibazo cy'ibura ry'umugaruro nkuko kubura ubwoko bw'ibyo kurya biva mu kandi gace byiyongera.

Kutabona amafaranga yo gushora mu buhinzi bibuza abahinzi bato gufata ingamba zo kongera umugaruro no kubona inyungu ibukomokaho. Ubuhinzi bukenera gushorwamo amafaranga, bitandukanye na banki z'ubucuruzi aho zikorana n'ibice by'umujyi n'izindi nzego z'umurimo. Gushyira amafaranga mu buhinzi bikorwa buri gihembwe cyane ko akenerwa ari menshi mu gihe cyo kugura inyongeramusaruro no mu gihe cyo gusarura na nyuma yahoo, Niyo mpamvu igihe cyo kwishyura kiba gito ugereranyije n'ibihe bisanzwe by'andi mabanki kandi ugasanga ari kirekire ugereranyije n'igihe cyo kwishyura ibigo biciriritse bitanga. Inguzanyo zahura n'ibyo tumaze kuvuga ziri ku rwego rwo hasi kandi ugasanga bigendana n'ingano y'inguzanyo watse n'inyungu ikaba iri hejuru ya 21%⁷². Ugereranyije n'abagabo, abagore usanga batabona inguzanyo bikamera nkaho bo bitabareba⁷³. Gusa 25.5% y'ababona inguzanyo ni abagore nk'uko bigaragazwa n'imibare y'ikigo gishinzwe uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye⁷⁴. Bigaragaza ko hakenewe serivisi nyinshi z'imari zifasha abagore.

Kugira ngo ubuhinzi bugende neza birasaba ko abahinzi bashyigikirwa kugira ngo bashobore guhangana n'imihandagurikire y'ibihe, amasoko atanoze kandi bongere n'umugaruro. Imbogamizi zo mu buhinzi, cyane cyane ibyonnyi n'indwara, imvura nyinshi n'izuba ryinshi (by'umwihariko mu Burasirazuba), zibangamira umugaruro kandi bikagira ingaruka ku muhinzi ku giti cye no ku batuye mu byaro. Ugendeye kuri CFSVA 2015, 27% by'ingo zahuye n'izo mbogamizi (35% y'imiryango ikenye)⁷⁵. Ibibazo bigaragara cyane ni ibijyanye n'ikirere; bituruka cyane cyane ku izuba ryinshi n'imvura itabonekera igihe bigatuma habaho uburwayi n'izindi mpanuka mu ngo ndetse no kubura akazi/kutagira icyo winjiza. Isesengura ry'ibibazo rigaragaza ko hakenewe gushyiraho ingamba za gahunda y'iterambere n'uburyo bwo gukora. Abafatanyabikorwa bakeneye kubona amakuru yerekeranye n'ibibazo bashobora kuzahura nabyo kugira ngo bamenyekanishe umwanzuro babishakira.

Ubumenyi budahagije bw'abahinzi bubangamira ubwiyongere bw'umugaruro n'inyungu bawukuramo. Ikigero cy'amashuri bamwe mu bahinzi bize kiri hasi cyane. Ibarura mu buhinzi rikorwa buri gihembwe, muri 2016 (igihembwe cy'ihinga B) ryagaragaje ko 66% by'abahinzi mu Rwanda bageze mu mashuri abanza, 26% ntabwo bageze mu mashuri abanza, turebye ku burunganire (71,5% by'abahinzi ni abagabo naho 53.8% ni abagore bageze mu mashuri abanza). Ariko nanone, hejuru y'amashuri, abahinzi bakenera ubumenyi kubuhinzi, no gukora ubuhinzi bw'umwuga kugira ngo bakoreshe ubutaka neza, batere ibihingwa neza kandi babone amakuru yaho bahitamo gushora imari kugira ngo bongere umugaruro kandi babone inyungu nyinshi. Urugero abahinzi bakeneye ubumenyi kugira ngo bareke gushora bike/kubona bike mu bihingwa ngandurugo ahubwo bakore ubuhinzi bw'ibihingwa bifite agaciro nk'imboga n'imbuto. Icyifuzo cyo guhindura urwego rw'ubuhinzi kugira ngo bube ubwa kijyambere kandi bufite agaciro cyazagerwaho ari uko abahinzi babonye ubumenyi nyabwo kugira ngo bongere urwego rwo kubona umugaruro.

Uretse kongerera ubushobozi abahinzi, hakenewe no kongerera ubumenyi abakora mu kongerera agaciro umugaruro batuye mu giturage hibandwa cyane cyane ku bagore n'urubyiruko mu guteza imbere ubuhinzi bw'umwuga kugira ngo haboneke abakozi babishoboye hakemuke ikibazo cy'abakozi bakenerwa n'abashoramari n'abatunganya ibituruka ku buhinzi.

Urwego rw'ubuhinzi rwananiwe kugira uruhare ruhagije no kuzanira inyungu abagore n'urubyiruko. Abagore nibo bakora cyane ubuhinzi kurusha abagabo (aho bafite 92% naho abagabo bakagira 77%⁷⁶). Hafi 25% by'ingo z'icyaro mu Rwanda ziyobowe n'abagore, mu gihe urubyiruko ruri mu kigero cyo gukora (hagati y'imyaka 15-34) ari 77% by'abaturage bose batuye mu cyaro⁷⁷. Abagore n'abagabo babana mu ngo barangwa cyane n'ubusumbane mu mibanire, aho abagore batagira uruhare mu gufata ibyemezo. Ibi bigira ingaruka ku micungire y'umutungo ukomoka ku buhinzi, inyongeramusaruro, gutanga umugaruro, no kongerera ubushobozi, bigatuma umugaruro uba muke. Bitewe n'uko batagira uburenganzira ku nyongeramusaruro, umugaruro uva mu mirima yahinzwe n'abagore uba mutoya ugereranyije n'uva ahahinzwe n'abagabo. Byongeye kandi abagore ni bo bagerwaho n'ingaruka z'ihindagurika ry'ibihe n'ukugunduka

⁷² USAID/PSDAG. Internal Assessment of Access to Finance for Agriculture. July 2015.

⁷³ NISR, FinScope (2016)

⁷⁴ Uburinganire n'ubuhinzi, 2017

⁷⁵ Isesengura ryo kwihaza mu biribwa no kutushobora (2015)

⁷⁶ NISR, ibarura rusange ry'abaturage 2012.

⁷⁷ Kimwe no hejuru

k'ubutaka kubera ko nta kindi kintu bagira gishobora kubinjiriza amafaranga kugira ngo babashe gutunga ingo zabo. . Kuba abagore bagira uruhare ruto mu bikorwa bya serivisi z'imari⁷⁸ bituma batagira uruhare mu buhinzi bw'umwuga kandi ntibashobore kugira ibyo binjiza ugereranyije n'abagabo.

Uruhare rw'urubyiruko rw'u Rwanda mu bikorwa by'ubuhinzi no gutunganya umusaruro bigomba gutezwa imbere. Urubyiruko rutinye kwinjira mu bikorwa by'ubuhinzi no gutunganya umusaruro, ibi kandi bigaterwa n'uko bafite imyumvire itariyo y'uko ubuhinzi budatanga umusaruro kandi atari umwuga ukunzwe, kandi batakora bitewe n'amashuri menshi bafite. Gukurura urubyiruko rubifitiye ubushobozi ni igikorwa cyo kwitabwaho mu rwego rwo guhanga imishinga, mu guteza imbere ibikorwa by'ubuhinzi no gutunganya umusaruro, no mu kongerera agaciro umusaruro mu gutunganya ibiribwa.

3.1.12 AMAHIRWE AHARI

Ubukungu buzamuka ku buryo bushimishije buri kongera amahirwe yo kugera ku masoko y'imbere mu gihugu no mu karere mu rwego rwo kumenyekanisha umusaruro w'ubuhinzi. Afurika y'iburasirazuba irimo irazamuka cyane ku isi⁷⁹ kandi n'u Rwanda rurimo kugaragara cyane mu bikorwa byiza. Umusaruro uhoraho mu buhinzi uhuye cyane n'ubwiyongere bw'ibikenerwa mu duce tw'imijyi yo muri Afurika byo kongererwa agaciro n'ibiribwa biboneka ku buryo buhoraho. Amahirwe ahari imbere mu gihugu ni ukugabanya ibyatuzwaga hanze cyane cyane ibyo kurya bifite intungamubiri nyinshi byoherezwa mu mijyi iri gutera imbere. Hari n' amahirwe kandi muri gahunda yo kohereza ibiribwa hanze n'imbere mu gihugu yibanda cyane mu gucuruza ibintu byiza mu rwego rwo guhangana n'igiciro kiri hejuru n'amasoko aciriritse yohereza ibyo kurya kubantu baciriritse baba bakeneye ibyo kurya byiza kandi byujuje ubuziranenge.

Ubukungu bw'u Rwanda bugenda bufungura amarembo ku bucuruzi bwo mu karere n'ubucuruzi mpuzamahanga niyo mpamvu bugira uruhare runini mu bukungu⁸⁰. Kuva 2000, ibitumizwa n'ibyoherezwa hanze byongereye uruhare mu bukungu kuva kuri 31% kugera kuri 48%⁸¹. Ibyoherezwa hanze nabyo byariyongereye ku kigero cya 13,2% hagati y'umwaka wa 2000 n'uwa 2016⁸². Ariko na none ibyoherezwa hanze byakubye inshuri 7,2 muri 2017 kurusha uko byari bimeze mu ntangiriro z'icyo kinyejana, aho uruhare rwiye yongereye rukava kuri 6 rukagera kuri 15%. Serivisi zitangwa mu kohereza ibintu hanze zariyongereye ku kigero cya 16,3% mu gihe ibyoherezwa hanze byiyongereyeho 10,6%⁸³ mu gihe kimwe. Ibitumizwa hanze byiyongereye ku kigero cya 10% naho uruhare rwabyo mu bukungu rwiye yongereyeho kuva 25 kugera kuri 33%⁸⁴ hagati y' umwaka wa 2000 n'uwa 2016. Kongera ubucuruzi bwo hanze y'igihugu ni igisubizo cy'ibanze ku Rwanda mu rwego rwo kongera imikoranire n'abafatanyabikorwa bo mu karere binyuze muri EAC, COMESA, UMUHORA WA RUGURU na ECCAS biganisha mu kuzamura uburyo bw'imikoranire no kugabanya igihe n'ikiguzi cy'ibicuruzwa binyura mu mu mazi. Igihe cyo kohereza no gutumiza ibintu hanze binyuze ku cyambu cya Mombasa cyavuye ku minsi 95 kigera ku minsi 60 muri 2007 byongera kuva ku minsi 27 bigera ku minsi 26 muri 2015⁸⁵. Amavugurura ya vuba y'ishyirwaho ry'ubufatanye mu bucuruzi mu karere, byagabanyije igihe kigera ku minsi 6,3⁸⁶ muri 2016 mu gihe muri 2014 ikiguzi cya containeri imwe cyavuye ku madorari ya Amerika 5.000 kigera kuri 3.633⁸⁷.

. U Rwanda rukoresha amahirwe ari muri aka karere arimo kuba umunyamuryango w'ibihugu by'Afrika y'iburasirazuba (EAC) (bivuga ko ushobora gutumiza no kohereza ibintu hanze nta kiguzi), kuba ruri hagati mu guhuza ubucuruzi bw'umuhora wa ruguru n'uwo hagati no kuba ari inzira ijya mu burasirazuba bwa Congo. U Rwanda ruboneka mu gace koroheye ubwikorezi bwo mu kirere bikaba byoroshye kohereza ibintu nko muri Gabon, Congo Brazzaville no muri Nigeria.

⁷⁸ NSIR, FinScope (2016)

⁷⁹ IMF, Ishusho y'ubukungu bw'isi (2016)

⁸⁰ NISR, amakonti y'Igihugu 2016, Ishusho y'umutungo

⁸¹ Kimwe no hejuru.

⁸² NISR, amakonti y'Igihugu 2016, Ishusho y'umutungo

⁸³ Kimwe no hejuru

⁸⁴ Kimwe no hejuru

⁸⁵ Banki y'isi, Gukora imirimo yunguka, 2015

⁸⁶ NCTCA Rapro y'ikurikirana (Ugushyamba 2016)

⁸⁷ Kimwe no hejuru

N'ubwo ubukungu n'inyungu zituruka ku bucuruzi mpuzamahanga bikomeje kwiyongera, hagenda habaho abunguka n'abahomba. Abaguzi babona inyungu biturutse mu guhitamo ibyo bashaka. Abacuruzi ibintu na serivise aho u Rwanda rufite inyungu bazabona amahirwe menshi. Bitandukanye n'abacuruzi ibintu na serivise aho u Rwanda rudafite inyungu bazabona igihombo bitewe no kongera amasoko mu gihe gito aho bazahura n'ihangana rikomeye. Ariko kongera imikoranire birasa no guha imbaraga umusaruro w'ubuhinzi biganisha mu kubona inyungu.

Urubyiruko ruzoroherezwa mu kwihangira imishinga⁸⁸. Nubwo ubwiyongera bw'abaturage ari ikibazo mu iterambere ry'ubuhinzi, ariko nanone ni amahirwe. Mu guhuza imishinga n'iburyo bwiza bwo gukora, urubyiruko rw'u Rwanda ni umutungo wo rwahanga imishinga mishya kugira ngo rubone inyungu iva mu buhinzi bwa kijyambere⁸⁹. U Rwanda rwashoye imari mu gufasha ba rwiyemezamirimo bakiri bato bashaka gukora umwuga w'ubuhinzi ugezweho binyuze muri gahunda zigenewe kwigisha abanyeshuri bize Kaminuza ubuhinzi bw'umwuga bugezweho n'ubucuruzi bw'ibikomoka ku buhinzi, gutanga ubufasha bw'amafaranga binyuze mu kigo giteza imbere imishinga (BDF) n'ikigo cy'abikorera (PSF). Progaramu y'igihugu yo guhanga umurimo⁹⁰ nayo yita ku ishoramari mu buhinzi aho igira uruhare mu guhanga akazi cyane cyane ku banyeshuri barangije za Kaminuza. (Ihuriro ry'urubyiruko rikora imirimo ishingiyeye ku buhinzi n'ubworozi (RYAF)⁹¹ rifite intego yo guhuza imishinga yose y'urubyiruko ijyanye n'ubuhinzi n'iyi guhindura imitekerereze y'urubyiruko ibashishikariza gushora imari mu buhinzi .

Guhanga udushya mu buhinzi bishobora kongera umusaruro tugana ku kwihaza mu biribwa, kongera ubukungu mu bahinzi no kurinda umutungo kamere. Igenzura rigaragaza uko ibihingwa bikunze guhingwa ryakozwe muri 2006⁹² ryagaragajeko umusaruro uboneka ku bihingwa byinshi uba uri muni y'icya kabiri cy'uwo bari bateganyije teze kubona twitaye cyane cyane ku bice bihingwamo. Byongeye kandi umusaruro utakara nyuma y'isarura uba uri hejuru ya 30% mu mirimo ikorwa y'uruhererekane nyongeragaciro. Andi mahirwe ahari ni ukongera umusaruro w'ibituruka ku bworozi. Kongera uwo musaruro bishobora guterwa no kongera ubwiza (ubwatsi, ibiryo by'amatungo bitunganyijwe, uburyo ibiryo by'amatungo bikorwa, kimwe n'ibibigize) ingano by'ibiryo by'amatungo, korora amatungo ya kijyambere, kongera ubumenyi mu bijyanye n'ubworozi no kurwanya indwara z'amatungo. Korora amatungo ya kijyambere bikubiyemo gutera intanga amatungo gakondo bizatuma tubona umusaruro ugaragara kubera ko amatungo gakondo ari ubwoko butanga amata, amagi n'inyama biri ku kigero cyo hasi.

Inzira imwe yo gukoresha ubutaka neza ni ukongere umusaruro hakoreshejwe uburyo bwose bushoboka bwatuma wiyongera burimo ubushakashatsi, iyamamazabuhinzi, uburyo bwo kubona inyongeramusaruro no kubona inguzanyo. Ariko nanone amahirwe arahari yo kongerera umusaruro agaciro no kongera ubukungu mu bahinzi binyuze mu kugabanya ibitakara nyuma y'isarura no mu gushora imari mu gutunganya umusaruro n'uburyo bwo kuwubika Gukorana cyane na za kaminuza, imiryango iteza imbere abahinzi n'abikorera byatuma habaho guhanga udushya dushingiyeye ku buumenyi n'ikorabuhanga. Kugira ngo u Rwanda rugere ku ntego yarwo y'iterambere mu buhinzi, rugomba gushyira imbaraga mu iyamamazabuhinzi kandi rugashyiraho ingamba zo guhugura abaturage. . Kwishakamo ibisubizo byaba ari kimwe mu byahindura ubuhinzi mu Rwanda. Ibi byitaweho u Rwanda rwaba umurongo w'ubumenyi mu buhinzi bugenderwaho muri Afurika⁹³ (S3A); byagaragara nk'umurongo ngenderwaho mu kumenya intego za Malabo. Umurongo w'ubumenyi mu buhinzi bugenderwaho muri Afurika (S3A) ugaragaza inyungu nyinshi ituruka mu gushora imari mu buumenyi mu buhinzi, hagati ya 40-60% yagaragaje gushikama mu masomo yatanzwe mu bihugu bitandukanye ku kigero gitandukanye cy'iterambere⁹⁴.

⁸⁸ Hifashishijwe ibarura rusange ry'abaturage 2012, hafi ya kimwe cya kabiri cy'abanyarwanda ni urubyiruko rufite muni y'imyaka 20.

⁸⁹ Fondasiyo Mpuzamahanga y'urubyiruko(IYF) mu nyigo yayo "Isoko ry'umurimo mu Rwanda n'urubyiruko" (2011) yasanze ko ikoranabuhanga rishobora gukurira urubyiruko mu mirimo mito n'iciriritse kandi igateza imbere abikorera mu buhinzi.

⁹⁰ MIFOTRA (2014) http://www.mifotra.gov.rw/uploads/media/NEP_Raproo_ya_nyuma_yemejwe_01.pdf

⁹¹ <http://www.ryaf.rw/>

⁹² Isuzuma ry'umusaruro w'ibihingwa mu Rwanda Assessment, MINAGRI, 2016

⁹³ www.scienceagenda.org

⁹⁴ Alene & Coulibaly 2009, Beintema & Elliot 2009, Nin-Prat & Fan (2010)

Gukoresha neza ikoranabuhanga bishobora kongera umusaruro mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi kandi niyo nzira yo kugera ku baturage ku kigero gihagije. Ikoranabuhanga rishobora gufasha iterambere ry'ubuhinzi mu kugeza amakuru nyayo ku bahinzi ndetse no ku bandi bafatanyabikorwa kandi ku gihe. Ibikorwa shingiro ikoranabuhanga ryagaragazamo impinduka ni⁹⁵: iterambere muri rusange ryo kubona amakuru ku buhinzi, kongera ubumenyi ndetse n'ubwenge binyuze mu kwiga hakoresheje ikoranabuhanga, kugira uruhare mu guhanga imirimo mu rubyiruko mu buhinzi n'ahandi, kongera uburyo bwo kubona amakuru y'ubuhinzi, ubumenyi, amasoko, kubona amafaranga mu mirimo yo mu cyaro ndetse n'ubuhinzi.

⁹⁵ NK'uko byagaragajwe n'Ingamba y'Igihugu y'Itermabere ry'Ikoranabuhanga mu Buhinzi (ICT4Ag Strategy)

4. UKO URWEGO RW'UBUHINZI RUGARAGARA MURI RUSANGE

MINAGRI ihuza ibikorwa byose byo mu buhinzi haba ibya Leta ndetse n'iby'imiryango itari iya Leta ikora mu buhinzi. Intego yayo ni ukubangabunga ibyo kurya no kwihaza mu biribwa no kugira uruhare mu bukungu bw'igihugu mu gushyiraho, mu guteza imbere no kubungabunga gahunda zose zateza imbere ubuhinzi mu Rwanda⁹⁶.

Bitewe n'uko ubuhinzi bugaragara ahantu henshi nk'umurongo rusange w'iterambere ry'ubuhinzi muri Afurika (CAADP) n'intego zatangarijwe Malabo nk'intego z'iterambere rirambye (SDG), gukorana cyane na Minisitiri, ibigo byigenga n'imiryango itari iya Leta iharanira inyungu rusange (CSO) ni ikintu cyo kwitondera. Uru ruhurirane rutuma ubuhinzi buhura cyane n'izindi nzego mu gushyira mu bikorwa politiki y'ubuhinzi, twavugaga inzego zirebana n'ibikorwa remezo, ibidukikije, ibigo by'iterambere by'abikorera, imirimo ku rubyiruko, kubungabunga ubutaka, uburezi, (social protection) ubuzima. Urwo ruhurirane rwagize akamaro mu gushyiraho ingamba igihugu kigenderaho. MINAGRI yuzuzanya kandi igakorana n'izindi nzego mu kuzishyira mu bikorwa kugira ngo haboneke inyungu nyinshi mu bagenerwabikorwa no ku gihugu.

MINAGRI ifite ibigo bibiri bishyira mu bikorwa gahunda zayo: Ikigo cy'igihugu gishinzwe guteza imbere ubuhinzi n'ubworozi (RAB) n'ikigo cy'igihugu gishinzwe ibyoherezwa mu mahanga bikomoka ku buhinzi n'ubworozi (NAEB). Intego ya RAB ni uguteza imbere ibikomoka ku buhinzi n'ubworozi binyuze mu bushakashatsi, iyamamazabuhinzi kugira ngo umusaruro wiyongere⁹⁷. NAEB yo yibanda mu gushyira mu bikorwa gahunda n'uburyo bwo gufasha iterambere mu mishinga mu kwagura ubuhinzi ndetse n'ibituruka mu bworozi byinjiza amafaranga. Muri 2017 NAEB yahindutse Ikigo cy'igihugu cy'ubucuruzi⁹⁸.

Gukomeza kwegereza abaturage ubuyobozi biha ubushobozi inzego z'ibanze kuyobora gahunda zose zigenewe umuhinzi byongeye kandi akaba ari rwo rwego shingiro ruhagarariye inyungu n'ibikenerwa byose ku muturage no kuyobora ibikorwa byose n'inzego zitandukanye. PSTA 4 ni igikoresho cy'ibanze mu kuyobora gahunda zose zo kwegereza ubuyobozi abaturage mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi.

Inzego z'ibanze zuzuzanya inshingano zose z'ibigo bya MINAGRI byavuzwe haruguru kandi zongera imikoranyirye n'inzego z'igihugu. Buri karere gafite umukozi ushinze ubuhinzi n'umutungo kamere, ushinze ubuhinzi, ushinze ibihingwa ngengabukungu, ushinze amashyamba n'umutungo kamere, ushinze ubworozi. Ku rwego rw'umurenge, hari umukozi ushinze ubuhinzi n'ushinze ubworozi, mu gihe ku rwego rw'akagari hari umukozi ushinze iterambere ry'abaturage ufite mu nshingano ubuhinzi. Ivugurura rikomeje muri RAB aho ibikorwa bimwe bigerazwa abaturage n'abakozi bamwe bakajyanwa mu turere bakazayoborwa na MINALOC.

Uretse abakora mu nzego za Leta ku rwego rw'igihugu n'inzego z'ibanze, hari inzego z'abikorera (abahinzi, abakora ubuhinzi bugamije amafaranga n'ibigo by'imari), ibigo bya Leta (ibigo by'ubushakashatsi, amashuri na za kaminuza), imiryango itari iya Leta yo mu gihugu na mpuzamahanga y'abafatanyabikorwa bagira uruhare runini mu gufasha abahinzi.

Abahinzi mu Rwanda bagira uburyo gakondo bwo kwishyira hamwe baharanira inyungu zimwe na zimwe nko kubona isoko ry'umusaruro wabo, guhuza ubushobozi bwabo bibafasha kubona inguzanyo n'inyongeramusaruro. Ikigo cy'igihugu gishinzwe amakoperative (RCA) cyashyizweho kugira ngo giteze imbere uburyo bwo gucunga neza amakoperative no kubafasha mu iterambere ryabo ubwabo no hamwe mu buryo bw'ubukungu bugaragara. Ku rubuga nkoranyambaga rwa RCA⁹⁹ muri 2017 bari bafite amakoperative aciriritse 8.145, ibigo byishyize hamwe 141 n'amashyirahamwe 15. Kimwe n'amakoperative yo kubitsa no kuguriza (SACCOs) 486. Tugendeye ku byavuye mu ibarura rya buri gihembwe ku buhinzi, 15,1% by'abakora ubuhinzi mu gihugu cyose bari mu makoperative.

⁹⁶ Iteka rya Minisitiri w'Intebe No. 40/03 ryo kuwa 27/02/2015 rigena intego, inshingano n'imiterere y'inzego za MINAGRI.

⁹⁷ Itegeko N°14/2017 of 14/4/2017 rishyiraho Ikigo cy'igihugu cy'iterambere ry'Ubuhanzi n'Ubworozi (RAB) rikanashyiraho intego, imiterere n'imirimo byacyo.

⁹⁸ Itegeko No. 13/2017 (ryemejwe kuwa 14 April 2017) rishyiraho NAEB nk'ikigo cy'ubucuruzi cya Leta, harimo n'imiterere n'imirimo byacyo

⁹⁹ <http://www.rca.gov.rw/?article13#>

Nyamara abenshi mu bahinzi bafite amasambu manini¹⁰⁰, 66,7% ni abanyamuryango ba za koperative z’ubuhinzi, byerekanako bafite gahunda mu kwishyira hamwe kurusha abahinzi bafite ubutaka butoya. Byongeye kandi mu Rwanda hari imiryango y’abahinzi usanga akenshi bikura mu mashyirahamwe y’abantu bamwe cyangwa amashyirahamwe atazwi.

Koperative n’imiryango y’abahinzi bifite akamaro mu gufasha abahinzi, nk’urugero mu iterambere ry’ubushobozi, amahugurwa, uburyo bwo kubona inguzanyo, kubahuzza n’amasoko no kubona amakuru ajyanye n’isoko, kongera ubukungu, ibiganiro ku mategeko, ubujyanama. Leta ikorana n’amakoperative mu bikorwa by’iterambere ry’uruhererekane nyongeragaciro, ubushakashatsi n’iyamamazabuhinzi. Guhugura amakoperative ku buryo bwo gucunga no kuyayobora, kwita kubayagize no kongera uruhare rw’abayagize bizabongerera imbaraga no kubona inyungu ku bayagize¹⁰¹.

Ubuhinzi bugamije amafaranga mu Rwanda ugereranyije n’ibindi bihugu byo mu karere biri mu nzira imwe, bugizwe n’umubare muto w’inganda nini n’umubare munini w’inganda nto, nta nganda ziciriritse zihari. Inganda nto n’inini mu Rwanda ni 98% by’imirimo yose zingana na 41% ry’imirimo y’ibigo byigenga. Umubare munini w’inganda zo mu buhinzi ziciriritse kimwe n’abakora indi mirimo¹⁰² harimo abacuruzi, abakora ubwikorezi, abacuruzi b’inyongeramusaruro aribo bafatanyabikorwa mu bucuruzi ku bahinzi bato. Gahunda y’imbaturabukungu mu buhinzi (CIP) yongereye ishoramari ry’abikorera mu rwego rw’abahinzi, haba mu nyongeramusaruro ndetse no mu bakozi guhera kubafite ubutaka buto kugera kubafite ibikingi mu buryo bwo kongera umusaruro. Mu rwego rwo guha uburenganzira abacuruzi inyongeramusaruro ku giti cyabo, leta yakoranye n’abikorera mu rwego rwo kubibegurira akaba aribo batumiza kandi bakageza inyongeramusaruro ku bahinzi mu rwego rwo gucukura no guteza imbere imikoraniye y’abacuruzi b’inyongeramusaruro. Ubu hari abacuruzi b’inyongeramusaruro barenga 800 bakorana n’abikorera babagezaho amafumbire n’imbuto, ariko abahinzi baracyafite ikibazo cyo kubona no kugura inyongeramusaruro nk’uko byatangajwe mu gihe twabazaga abahinzi ubwo twateguraga PSTA 4.

Ikigo cy’abikorera (PSF) giteza imbere kandi kigahagararira inyungu z’abikorera kikanatanga ibyatuma ishoramari ritera imbere. Gishyira hamwe urwego rw’imirimo icyenda aho ubuhinzi buza imbere, ariko nanone imikorere y’abikorera bashora imari mu buhinzi iracyari hasi. Bitewe n’urusobe rw’ababikorera hashingiwe ku byo bafite n’inyungu babona, imyubakire iracyari hasi mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro. Ibindi bigo bikora mu buhinzi harimo ikigo cy’ishoramari muri Afurika y’iburasirazuba n’ibindi bigo twavugaga nk’ikigo gishinzwe gutunganya no kohereza ikawa mu mahanga (CEPAR), ishyirahamwe ry’abacuruzi imboga n’imbuto mu Rwanda n’ishyirahamwe ry’abatunganya amata mu Rwanda.

5. IMITERERE YA PSTA 4

5.1 INSHINGANO, ICYEREKEZO N’INTEGO ZA PSTA 4

PSTA 4 igamije kuvugurura ubuhinzi mu Rwanda bukava ku buhinzi bw’amaramuko bukaba ubuhinzi bushingiye ku bumenyi kandi bwongera agaciro, bugira uruhare mu bukungu bw’igihugu, kwihaza mu biribwa n’imirire myiza ku buryo burambye.

PSTA 4 ni gahunda y’igihe kirekire y’ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya Politiki y’igihugu y’ubuhinzi (NAP). Kubera iyo mpamvu, ihuje icyerekezo na NAP: “Igihugu kihagije mu biribwa, mu mirire myiza, no mu izamuka ry’umusaruro w’ubuhinzi bishingiye ku buhinzi butanga umusaruro mwinshi, butangiza ibidukikije kandi buganisha ku masoko mu mwaka wa 2030”.

PSTA 4 yunganira intego nyamukuru ya gahunda y’igihugu y’iterambere ryihuse icyiciro cya 1 (NST1) yo “kwihutisha iterambere ry’ubukungu rusange bushingiye ku rwego rw’abikorera ku giti cyabo, ubumenyi n’umutungo kamere w’ u Rwanda”, no guteza imbere abanyarwanda bakaba abaturage bafite ubushobozi n’ubumenyi banafite imibereho myiza n’igihugu gishinze imizi kandi gitekanye”

5.2 ICYEREKEZO GISHYA

PSTA 4 icumbukura PSTA 3 ikubakira ku byiza byagezweho n’amasomo yabonetsemo. Ariko mu rwego rwo gusubiza ibibazo bigenda bigaragara n’impinduka z’imiterere y’inzege, PSTA 4 izanye impinduka ku buryo bukurikira:

¹⁰⁰ Umuhinzi munini asobanurwa nk’uhinga ibihingwa ku butaka bungana cyangwa buri hejuru ya hegitari icumi, cyangwa umworozi Worora inka 70 cyangwa zirenze, ihene cyangwa intama 350, ingurube 140, inkoko 1,400 cyangwa imizinga y’inzuki 50.

¹⁰¹ Politiki y’igihugu yo guteza imbere amakoperative (2006)

► **Uruhare rukomeye rw'urwego rw'abikorera (harimo n'abahinzi), aho Leta irekurira abikorera imirimo imwe n'imwe ikanashyiraho uburyo butuma babasha kuyikora neza.** PSTA 4 ishyira imbere ko Leta yatanga ibikenerwa rusange, ikagabanya uruhare rwayo mu bikorwa nyir'izina byo kongera umusaruro, kuwutunganya no kuwucuruza. Na none kandi

Leta y'u Rwanda izashaka ubundi buryo bushya bwo gukorana n'urwego rw'abikorera mu ishoramari mu bikorwa bihindura ibintu nko gushyiraho ibikorwa-remezo no kubicunga, guhanga udushya no kunoza amasoko y'ibikomoka ku buhinzi.

► **Kwita by'umwihariko ku nyungu y'ibikomoka ku buhinzi n'ubucuruzi bw'ibibukomokaho.** Kuzamura umusaruro uva ku butaka buto bizitabwaho cyane kugira ngo haboneke inyungu ku byashowemo no ku mirimo yakozwe kubera ubutaka ari buto n'abaturage bakaba biyongera cyane. Kongera inyungu zikomoka ku ikoreshwa ryiza ry'ubutaka n'inyungu ku muhinzi bizakorwa hifashishijwe "ikoranabuhanga mu kubungabunga ubutaka" hagamijwe: 1) kongwera umusaruro; 2) kubona ibikoresho no kugabanya igihombo kiboneka nyuma yo gusarura imyaka; 3) kugera ku masoko mashya; 4) guhanga ibihingwa no korora amatungo bifite agaciro kanini tugereranyije n'ibyashowemo n'imirimo yakozwe. bizana inyungu nini ku byashowemo n'umurimo.

► **Gukoresha uburyo bwongera ibiribwa kugira ngo imirire no kwihaza mu biribwa byitabweho.** Gukora ku buryo ubuhinzi no kwihaza mu biribwa bijyana n'imirire iboneye, birasaba ko uruhererekane rw'inyongeragaciro ku bihingwa cyangwa ubworozi rwitabwaho. Muri PSTA 4, MINAGRI izakorana n'abafatanyabikorwa kugira ngo hanozwe uburyo bwo kweza ibiribwa bihagije, kubigeraho, kubuhunika no kubikoresha neza. Guhangana n'ihindagurika ry'ikirere no kugabanya ingaruka ziterwa naryo bizakomeza kwitabwaho by'umwihariko kuva ku rwego rw'umuryango. Kugira ngo ubuhinzi n'uburyo bwo kubona ibiribwa burusheho kwita ku mirire iboneye birasaba ko ibikorwa bizana ikizere ku bwiza bw'intungamubiri za buri gihingwa cg ubworozi bikomeza kurindwa ndetse bikanatezwa imbere mu bagize uruhererekane nyongera gaciro bose. Mu bibazo by'ingenzi byitabweho harimo, ubwiza bw'inyongeramusaruro (zihujwe n'ibiribwa byifuzwa n'ibikenerwa kuri buri gihingwa), uburyo bunoze bwo kongera umusaruro, gutunganya umusaruro, kuwubika no kuwongerera agaciro (hagamijwe kongera ubwiza, ubuziranenge n'imirire, ubuzima buzira umuze, n'ibindi.), agaciro k'umusaruro kiyongereye (inyungu nyinshi n'imirimo yiyongera bitewe no kwihaza mu biribwa), kudandaza umusaruro (uburyo utwarwamo ujya mu mijyi iri guturwa cyane) no gukoresha umusaruro (kuzamura imyumvire bityo hakitabwa ku biribwa binyuranye kandi bifite intungamubiri) kugira ngo haboneke ubuzima bwiza n'ibiribwa bifite intungamubiri mu mwaka wose ku baturage bo mu cyaro n'abo mu mijyi.

► **Guteza imbere ubuhinzi bwihanganira ihindagurika ry'ibihe.** PSTA 4 izubaka ubushobozi bwo guhangana n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe binyuze mu bikorwa byo mu mirima bizamura umusaruro, hitabwa ku bihingwa binyuranye kimwe n'imikoreshereze myiza y'ubutaka. Ku ikubitiro, kwita no guteza imbere imikorere y'abahinzi mu guhinga imbuto z'ibihingwa binyuranye kandi bifite ubudahangarwa ku mihindagurikire y'ikirere, indwara n'ibyonnyi bizatuma tubona ibyo kurya kandi binyuranye buri munsu. Na none, PSTA 4 yita by'umwihariko ku micungire y'ubutaka mu rwego rwo kunganira amaterasi hakoreshwa uburyo bw'ubuhinzi bwihanganira ihindagurika ry'ikirere bushingiye ku ikoreshwa ryiza ry'ubutaka n'amazi. PSTA 4 ihera ku bunararibonye bw'igihe kirekire bw'u Rwanda muri ibyo bikorwa aho uburyo bwiza kuruta ubundi ari ubuha uruhare abaturage. PSTA 4 kandi izana uburyo bwiza bwo gutanga amakuru ku bumenyi bw'ikirere no kuburira abahinzi hakiri kare kandi ireba ko ishoramari ryose ryita ku kibazo cy'ihindagurika ry'ibihe, guteza imbere ubushakashatsi no gutanga amakuru turushaho gukorera hamwe.

► **Kwita by'umwihariko ku buhinzi n'ubworozi bifite agaciro ko hejuru ugereranije n'ibindi (imboga, imbuto n'indabo, inkoko, ingurube n'amafi).** PSTA 4 yita ku korohereza abikorera ku giti cyabo gushora imari mu kongera umusaruro w'imboga n'imbuto ibinyujije mu bufasha bwo kugabanya ibigenda ku musaruro n'ubuziranenge ndetse no kumenyekanisha ikoranabuhanga rigezweho nko guhinga mu mazu yabugenewe, ubuhinzi bwo mu mazi, n'uburyo buciriritse bwo kuhira. Gukemura ikibazo cy'imirire mibi bitewe no kurya indyo idafite intungamubiri z'ibanze bizibandwaho cyane dushishikariza abantu guhinga imbuto n'imboga zikungahaye kuri izo ntungamubiri kandi bagashishikarizwa kuzirya. . PSTA 4 izashyira imbere kongera umusaruro ukomoka ku matungo mu rwego rwo gukemura ibura ry'ibyubaka umubiri mu mirire. Ibi bizakorwa hakemurwa ikibazo cy'ibura ry'iburyo by'amatungo (mu bwinshi no mu bwiza), ubuzima bw'amatungo n'ubwoko bw'amatungo borora n'amasoko y'ibikomoka ku bworozi. Mu gihe ibikorwa

biteza imbere uruhererekane nyongeragaciro rw'amata bizakomeza kwitabwaho, ingufu nyinshi zizashyirwa ku bworozi bw'inkoko n'ingurube¹⁰³, ndetse no ku mafi aho abikorera babonamo inyungu itubutse.

► **Guha ingufu ubushakashatsi n'iyamamazabuhinzi.** Kuvugurura ubuhinzi n'ubworozi bizasaba ubushakashatsi n'udushya ku isonga- kubonera abahinzi imbuto nshya, kurwanya indwara, n'ibindi- kimwe n'ubumenyi n'ubushobozi by'abahinzi mu rwego rwo kuba abanyamwuga, kongera umusaruro, guhinga ibihingwa binyuranye no kongerera agaciro umusaruro. . Ikoranabuhanga mu itumanaho rikazafasha kongera impinduka zivuye mu ikwirakwiza ry'amakuru yafasha ubuhinzi n'ubworozi, gutanga serivisi, ishoramari, kugendana n'ihindagurika ry'ikirere, no gutanga amakuru avuye mu bahinzi. Imiryango y'abahinzi ikomeye kandi ikora neza ibasha kugira ijamba ku masoko ikanavuganira abanyamuryango bayo. Guteza imbere ubumenyi n'ubushobozi bizajyana n'iterambere ry'isoko n'abaguzi kandi hazitabwaho by'umwihariko uburyo bwo kugera ku bagore n'urubyiruko. Guteza imbere ubumenyi n'ubushobozi n'agahimbazamushyi kuri ba rwiyezemamirimo mu buhinzi, by'umwihariko ku bagore n'urubyiruko bizaba ingenzi mu kongera imirimo n'ubukungu mu cyaro.

► **Kurushaho kunoza ubuhuzabikorwa bukoze na Leta no kureshya abafatanyabikorwa.** Mu gihe gishize hatangijwe imihigo ihuriweho n'inzezo za Leta n'abikorera. Mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi, biragaragara ko iterambere ry'abikorera n'urubyiruko mu ishoramari, ubucuruzi, kongerera agaciro umusaruro, n'ubuhahirane- Mu rwego rw'ibidukikije, ubutaka n'amashyamba mu gucunga ubutaka n'amazi n'ibiti bivangwa n'imyaka; mu rwego rw'ubuzima na MINALOC ku bijyanye n'imirire no kwihaza mu biribwa; n'urwego rw'ibikorwa-remezo ku bijyanye n'imihanda yo mu cyaro, kuhira imyaka, n'amasoko. Imikoraniye n'inzezo z'ibanze ni ingenzi mu rwego rwo gushyira mu bikorwa ibiteganyijwe byose. PSTA 4 igamije kongera ubushobozi bwa MINAGRI mu gukorana no guhuza ibikorwa by'izo nzezo zose, hakajyaho uburyo bwo gukora iteganya bikorwa rihuriweho (n'ingengo y'imari), kimwe no gutangaza amakuru neza ku ishyirwa mu bikorwa n'impinduka zagezweho binyuze mu ikusanyamakuru rinoze. Na none kandi Leta y'U Rwanda ishyigikiye guha ingufu ibiganiri n'imiryango itari iya Leta ikora mu buhinzi, by'umwihariko ihagariye abahinzi, urubyiruko, abaguzi n'imiryango y'abikorera.

5.3 AMAHAME NGENDERWAHO MU ISHORAMARI

Ivugurura riyihuse ry'ubuhinzi kugira ngo ubukungu bwiyoungere no kwihaza mu biribwa ku rwego rw'ingo bisaba ishoramari ry'igihe kirekire mu kongera umusaruro, uruhererekane nyongeragaciro n'ibikorwa remezo nyunganizi. PSTA 4 ishyiraho amabwiriza mu ishoramari rya Leta mu buhinzi, hagamijwe kongera ireme ry'ishoramari rya Leta no kureshya abikorera kugira ngo intego za NAP, NST ndetse n'icyerekezo cy'u Rwanda mu mwaka wa 2020/50 zizagerweho.

Amahame akurikira niyo azagenderwaho mu guhitamo aho Leta yashora imari cyangwa bigakorwa n'abikorera:

Icyamba mbere Leta yorohereza abikorera mu gushora imari no kubafasha gukoresha neza bihagije ubushobozi bwabo. Leta izibanda kuri ibi bikurikira:

- (i) Kwita ku ireme ry' ibikorwa bya Leta bikenewe, bifitiye inyungu abaturage ariko bitakorwa n'abikorera (urugero: ibikorwa-remezo, ubushakashatsi, uburezi, kwita ku batishoboye, ibidukikije, kugoboka mu bihe by'amakuba, n'ibindi);
- (ii) Kwita ku byatuma imikorere igenda neza, binyuze mu gushyiraho za politiki zireba kure kandi zihamye zo mu buhinzi n'andi mabwiriza ashingye ku birebana n'amasoko;
- (iii) Gukemura ibibazo bijyanye n'amasoko binyuze mu bikorwaho, uduhimbazamushyi, ihuzabikorwa rinoze, gucunga neza iherekanyamakuru no kubaka ubushobozi.

Mu rwego rw'ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'ibi bimaze kuvugwa, PSTA 4 izita kuri ibi bikurikira:

- Kwibanda ku bikorwa, byita ku bikenewe n'ibyifuzo by' abahinzi banyuranye, harimo no koroshya kugira ngo birusheho kugira akamaro kanini;
- Guha inshingano zimwe na zimwe abandi, gufasha uturere kuyobora neza itegenyabikorwa ry'inzezo z'ibanze n'itangwa rya serivisi, kuzuza no gushyigikira gahunda z'iterambere ry'uturere.
- Gukora igenamigambi n'ingengo y'imari bihuriweho aho ibiteganyijwe kugerwaho bisaba uruhare rw'izindi nzezo (by'umwihariko imirire, kwita ku batishoboye, kuvanga ibiti n'imyaka, ibidukikije, no guteza imbere urwego rw'abikorera n'ubucuruzi), guteza imbere ikoranabuhanga ry'itumanaho no kurisesengura, kongera

¹⁰³ Yagaragajwe nk'amahirwe mesnhi mu Gishushanyo Mbonera cy'Ubworozi (2017) hashingiyeho ahanini ko bikenera ibiribwa bike.

ubushobozi bw'inzego, no guha ingufu ihuzabikorwa ry'inzego zinyuranye, kugera ku mpinduka nziza kandi nini zishoboka biturutse ku ishoramari rya Leta.

Icy a kabiri, ishoramari rizaba rishingiye ku bikorera: Leta y'u Rwanda yemera uruhare runini rw'urwego rw'abikorera mu guhindura ubuhinzi bw' u Rwanda bukava ku buhinzi bw'amaramuko bukaba ubuhinzi buhangana ku masoko¹⁰⁴. Impinduka zizazanwa n'urwego rw'abikorera guhera ku bahinzi bato n'amakoperative kugeza ku bahinzi bahingira amasoko mu buhinzi n'ubworozi by'ibanze, inyongeramusaruro no gutanga serivisi, abacuruzi/ abohereza ibintu mu mahanga, abanyenganda z'ibikomoka ku buhinzi n'abahinzi n'aborozi.

5.4. AMASOKO N'URUHEREREKANE NYONGERAGACIRO

Gushyira imbere amasoko n'uruhererekane nyongeragaciro bituma habaho ikoreshwa ryiza ry'imitungo n'ubushobozi bw'inzego, aho serivisi za Leta n'amabwiriza y'imikorere byibanda ku ruhererekane nyongeragaciro rwatoranijwe hagamijwe kunoza iterambere ry'ubukungu n'imibereho myiza y'abaturage. Mu rwego rwo kunoza imicungire y'uruhererekane nyongeragaciro, hazashyirwaho kandi hashyigikirwe uburyo bwo kwihuza kw'abaruhuriyemo kugira ngo banoze imikoranire kandi bakomeze gutera imbere.

5.4.1. AMASOKO

Hari amoko atatu y'amasoko:

- 1) **Isoko ry'imbere mu gihugu** rigizwe ahanini n'ibihingwa bitunga abaturage kandi rizahora ryitabwaho mbere y'ayandi kugira ngo ibyeze bihuzwe n'ibiribwa bikenewe n'abaturage imbere mu gihugu. Kunoza imitandukanire y'ibigezwa kuri aya masoko n'ibikenewe n'abaturage (ibikorwaremezo, ubwikorezi, n'ihananamakuru n'ibindi) ni ngombwa cyane ku bahinzi n'abaguzi. Isoko ry'ibifite agaciro kanini kurusha ibindi riracyari rito ariko riragenda rikura nk'uko bigarara mu maduka y'ibiribwa manini yo mu mijyi itandukanye, amazu ategura akanatanga amafunguro, na za hoteli. Ku bw'ibyo rero, ibyemezo by'ubuziranenge bw'ibiribwa ritegerejweho kugira uruhare runini.
- 2) **Isoko ryo mu karere** rigizwe ahanini n'ibiribwa by'ibanze. Kuri ubu, Repubulika iharanira demokarasi ya Congo niryosoko rinini ry'ubucuruzi bwambukiranya imipaka bukorwa n'abanyarwanda, by'umwihariko ubworozi, ibirayi n'ibijumba, amata, indabo, n'amavuta yo kurya¹⁰⁵. Muri EAC, guteza imbere isoko rihuriweho bizakomeza kandi rizagura isoko ry'u Rwanda mu Karere no guhuza ibicuruzwa n'ibikenerwa n'abaguzi bo muri EAC bizitabwaho muri PSTA 4. Mu karere hari isoko rigenda ryaguka mu mijyi bityo amahirwe y'u Rwanda azaba ari mu kugurisha ibikomoka ku buhinzi bifite agaciro ko hejuru.
- 3) **Amasoko mpuzamahanga** yakomeje kwibanda ku bucuruzi bwohereza ikawa n'icyayi mu mahanga. Kuri ibi bihingwa byombi ikizibandwaho ni ukunoz uburyo bicuruzwamo kugira ngo igiciro cyabyo muri ayo masoko kiyongere. Kandi ubucuruzi bw'indabo, imboga n'imbutu buragenda nabwo butera imbere. Kuri ubu, isoko ryabyo rinini riri mu Burayi. Ariko amahirwe yandi yagaragaye ahandi henshi hanyuranye- by'umwihariko muri Afurika y'uburengerazuba. Ikizibandwaho ku ndabo, imboga n'imbutu ni ukunoz uburyo bwo guhuza ibyo ducuruzwa n'ibyo amasoko anyuranye akeneye, ubuziranenge no kuzuz ibisabwa n'ayo masoko. Ibikomoka ku bworozi nirwo rwego rukurikiraho mu kugenda ruzamuka mu byoherezwa mu mahanga. Aha ariko hakenewe guhuza ibikomoka ku matungo n'ibisabwa kuzuzwa kuri ayo masoko. Nk'urugero, gufunga ukoresheje ikirango mpuzamahanga, n'amakuru ku bworozi bizakenerwa kugira ngo ibicuruzwa byacu bigezwe kuri ayo masoko mpuzamahanga yagutse.

5.4.2 URUHEREREKANE NYONGERAGACIRO

Ibice byingenzi by'uruhererekane nyongeragaciro harimo:

Ibihingwa ngandurarugo bituma twihaza mu biribwa n'imirire myiza harimo ibitoki, ibigori, imyumbati, ibirayi, ibijumba n'ibishyimbo. Ibiciro by'ibihingwa ngandurarugo biri hasi kandi bidahinduka bizagerwaho binyuze mu guhuza amabwiriza

¹⁰⁴ Ingamba y'Igihugu y'ishoramari mu buhinzi bwunguka, MINAGRI, 2017

¹⁰⁵ Banki Nkiuru y'Igihugu, Imibare y'ubucuruzi butemewe bwambukanya imipaka, 2016

ubuhinzi n'ubucuruzi yo ku rwego kugira ngo ibihingwa ngandururugo bisa nkaho bidatanga inyungu cyane bizashobore gutumizwa hanze ku giciro kiri hasi kugira ngo abahinzi bazashobore kubona umusaruro uri hejuru uva mu butaka buto bafite bitumen binjiza amafaranga menshi maze babashe kugura ibyo kurya.

Imiryango myinshi iracyahinga ibihingwa byo kubatunga mu ngo zabo aho kugurisha umusaruro ngo bazagure ibyo kurya ku isoko. Ibihingwa byinshi bigira agaciro ku isoko igihe bitunganyijwe kuko bishobora guhangana mu giciro n'umusaruro uba watumijwe hanze y'igihugu. Ahaboneka abatunganya umusaruro usanga guhuza umusaruro no kuwongerera agaciro bimeze neza bigendanye n'ibikenewe ku isoko. U Rwanda rwashyize imbaraga mu bucuruzi bw'umusaruro mu rwego rwo kwesa umuhigo aho kureba ku bitumizwa mu mahanga bidatunganyije usanga bidahenze cyangwa bifite ubwiza cyane.

Ibicuruzwa bya kera byoherezwa mu mahanga: harimo icyayi, ikawa, ibireti. Ibi biracyafite akamaro n'uruhare mu iterambere. Urwego rw'abikorere basanzwe bakora mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro kandi bakagira uruhare mu kongera ibituruka mu byoherezwa mu mahanga n'ibyo buri rugo rwinjiza.

PSTA 4 izakomeza gufasha ibihingwa ngandururugo n'ibyoherezwa hanze y'igihugu kimwe n'uko izibanda kandi igafasha ibicuruzwa byose bigaragaza impinduka¹⁰⁶.

Ibicuruzwa bigaragaza impinduka iri hejuru ni ibicuruzwa byose biva mu buhinzi aho icyerekezo cy'u Rwanda kiganisha mu kubyaza umusaruro abakozi n'umusaruro uri hejuru w'ibiva kuri hegitari no kugira uruhare mu kubona ibyo kurya no kwihaza mu biribwa. Ubucuruzi bw'ibyongerewe agaciro bicuruzwa cyane mu masoko yo mu gihugu, mu masoko atandukanye yo hanze, bikongerera inyungu abahinzi. Ariko nanone ishoramari rya Leta n'abikorera rirakenewe mu kugaragaza imbogamizi zihari no mu kugabanya igihombo ku bahinzi.

Ibizibandwaho ni:

- **Ibikomoka ku matungo:** Harimo amakaragiyo y'amata (n'ibiyakomokaho), inyama n'amata by'amatungo magufi, ubworozi bw'inkoko (inyama n'amagi), uburobyi n'ubworozi bw'amafi. Mu rwego rw'amakusanyirizo y'amata, umusaruro wariyongereye hafi inshuro enye mu myaka 10 ishize¹⁰⁷ ku buryo ikigero cy'amata akenewe mu kunyobwa usanga kiri hejuru y'amata aboneka mu Rwanda. Uburobyi (kuroba amafi no kuyorora) nibikorwa neza akaba aribwa ku buryo butandukanye. Gushora imari mu bworozi bw'inkoko¹⁰⁸ n'uburobyi n'ingenzi cyane mu buryo bwo gutuma haboneka inyama n'intungamubiri zikenewe cyane ndetse no kuzohereza mu mahanga¹⁰⁹.
- **Imboga, imbuto n'indabo:** Gukorera isi yose, akarere, amasoko y'imbere mu gihugu mu rwego rwo kwegerazwa ifunguro ryuzuye, uruhererekane nyongeragaciro mu biribwa u Rwanda ruboneramo inyungu harimo: ibishyimbo, amashaza, ibigori, urusenda, ibitunguru, ibihumyo, imbuto nk'ibinyomoro, pome, imineke, amatunda, avoka n'indabo. Byongeye kandi imbuto n'imboga bigira akamaro kanini mu mirire no kwihaza mu biribwa ku baturage bo mu bice bitandukanye mu Rwanda kandi bizatezwa imbere bijye biribwa cyane mu ngo.

Nkuko ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya PSTA 4 ryatangiyeye, guhitamo uruhererekane nyongeragaciro bizakorwa neza, hagendewe ku isesengura riyobowe n'ibizagenderwaho byavuzwe haruguru mu gihe inyongeragaciro yafatwa nk'amahirwe y'isoko rishya.

¹⁰⁶ Byatoranijwe hakuruikijwe ibi bikurikira: ubutaka n'ikirere:kuba biberanye n'ibice bitatu by'ingenzi by'ubutumburuke bw'ubutaka n'uturere tw'ubuhinzi 12 (kuri ubu no mu gihe kizaza), no gutanga umusaruro mwiza uvuye ku nyongeramusaruro zakoreshejwe; amahirwe y'amasoko no kongera umusaruro; gutanga akazi/imirimo; imibereho myiza y'abaturage no kongera imari; kongera agaciro, amahirwe yo koherezwa hanze umusaruro, amahirwe ku mibereho y'abaturage n'ubukungu; kwihaza mu biribwa n'imirire, kugabanya ubukene n'ubusumbane; n'ibijyanye na politiki n'ingamba: isoko ry'imbere mu Gihugu n'amahirwe y'ishoramari.

¹⁰⁷ Imibare ya MINAGRI

¹⁰⁸ Ingamba rusange y'iterambere ry'Ubworozi (2017)

¹⁰⁹ Amatungo magufi ntiyitetezweho gukemura bigaragara ikibazo cy'ubuke bw'inyama bitwe n'umubare wayo muto, byongeye kandi n'ibiryo byayo ntibyoroshye kuboneka, n'amoko ya gakondo y'amatungo.

5.5. IMPINDUKA N'IHINDURAMYUMVIRE BYA PSTA 4

PSTA 4 ni uburyo bwo kugera ku ntego z'itangazo rya MALABO zikurikira:

1. Kurushaho kuzamura ubukire
2. Amahirwe y'ubukungu n'uburumbuke, guhanga imirimo no kugabanya ubukene
3. Kurushaho kwihaza mu biribwa n'imirire myiza
4. Kurushaho guhangana n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe ku buryo burambye

5.5.1 IMPINDUKA 1: KURUSHAHO KUZAMURA UBUKIRE

Ubutaka ni yo mpamvu ya mbere ituma umusaruro utaboneka mu Rwanda. Ukwiye umusaruro mu bukungu bisaba kongera inyungu iva kuri buri hegitari no kubona umusaruro mu gihe cyo kuwutunganya. Kongera inyungu kuri buri hegitari bisobanura kongera umusaruro kandi n'ibicuruzwa bikomoka ku buhinzi bikagira agaciro kanini, bikaba bisaba ibikorwaremezo nko kuhira, gukora amaterasi, gukoresha ikoranabuhanga (imbuto z'indobanure, amafumbire n'ibindi) n'amakuru ku bijyanye n'isoko. Bizasaba nanone ubumenyi bw'abahinzi buri hejuru na Gahunda y'Igihugu yo guhingira amasoko.

Umusaruro uzaboneka habayeho kugabanya ibyangirika bitewe n'ikirere, ibitakara nyuma yo gusarura no gushyira imbaraga mu gutunganya no kuwongerera agaciro. Ibi bisaba gushaka ubumenyi, amakuru n'ikoranabuhanga n'ibikorwaremezo mu rwego rwo kubona amasoko. Kubona inyungu no gukora ubucuruzi bizasaba kugira umusaruro ushobora kuzoherezwa kandi ukazahangana n'amasoko yo hanze. Kubona amasoko yo hanze bisaba ishoramari rya Leta mu isuku n'isukura (SP) n'ibikorwaremezo byujuje ubuziranenge.

5.5.2 IMPINDUKA 2: AMAHIRWE Y'UBUKUNGU N'UBURUMBUKE, GUHANGA IMIRIMO NO KUGABANYA UBUKENE

Kubyaza umusaruro imirima no kubona amasoko birakenewe ku bahinzi kugira ngo bazabone inyungu nyinshi ikomoka ku buhinzi kandi bagire n'imiberereho myiza mu ngo. Ibyinjira mu ngo birateganywa ko bizagira ingufu binyuze mu kongera agaciro k'umusaruro guhera ku murima, bivuga ko iyongereragaciro ari kuri buri mukozi wese uri mu buhinzi. Ibyinjira mu ngo biziyongera ari uko bongereye imbaraga mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro hahangwa akazi katari mu buhinzi. Mu guhuza inyungu umuhinzi abona, guhangana ku masoko, n'umusaruro bigirira ikibazo mu ngo z'abahinzi, ubufasha butegerejwe no kubakira imiryango ikennye cyane bizagira uruhare mu kugabanya ubukene. Mu guha abagore ubumenyi no kubahuzza n'ibigo by'imari bizabatera imbaraga mu gukora imirimo ibyara inyungu.

5.5.3 IMPINDUKA 3: KURUSHAHO KWIHAZA MU BIRIBWA N'IMIRIRE MYIZA

Kubona inyungu nyinshi iva ku buhinzi no kongera ibituma imirire iba myiza bizagira uruhare runini mu mafunguro afitanye isano n'imirire mibi, cyane cyane ibituma abana batagwingira ari cyo cyifuzo cya PSTA 4. Impinduka mu mirire myiza no mu kwihaza mu biribwa izaboneka kandi igaragazwe no guhuza ibikorwa hagati y'impande z'abahinzi n'abaguzi hakoreshejwe inkingi enye zo kwihaza mu biribwa:

Kuboneka kw'ibiribwa byinshi binyuranye kandi byiza ku masoko yo mu gihugu no mu karere bizagerwaho ari uko habayeho kongera umusaruro ku bintu bitandukanye ku rwego rw'umuhinzi, hamwe n'umusaruro wabonetse nyuma yo kuwongerera agaciro.

Kuba ukeneye ibiribwa wese bimugeraho bizongerwa binyuze mu kongera inyungu mu muryango ndetse no kubona amasoko no kutagabanuka k'umusaruro. Kongera umusaruro no gukemura ikibazo cy'amasoko bizagira uruhare mu kuba ibiribwa byagera kuri buri wese binyuze mu kubibika neza, mu kubona amakuru agendanye n'amasoko na gahunda y'igihugu y'ubwishingizi.

Kongera kudahungabana kudahindagurika kw'ibiribwa, akazi kenshi kagomba gukorwa mu rwego rwo kugira ngo igiciro cy'ibiribwa kigume hasi kandi ntigihindagurike. Kwegereza abatwariye gahunda y'igihugu yo kwirwanaho n'uburyo bwiza bwo guhangana n'ikirere n'ikibazo cy'amasoko.

Gukoresha umusaruro w'ibihingwa bitandukanye bizongera uburyo bwo kubona ibiribwa bitandukanye bifite intungamubiri zinyuranye bizatugeza ku imirire myiza nibihuzwa na gahunda y'igihugu yo gushaka ibikenewe binyuze mu kongera ubumenyi ku biribwa bifite intungamubiri nyinshi bitunganyije neza kandi bibitswe neza mu ngo z'abahinzi. PSTA 4 izavugaga ku mahugurwa y'abagura ibiribwa, ubushishozi, gushyigikira abagore mu kubongerera ubumenyi, imyumvire n'imirimo igendanye n'imirire.

5.5.4 IMPINDUKA 4: KURUSHAHO GUHANGANA N'IHINDAGURIKA RY'IBIHE KU BURYO BURAMBYE

Kongera umusaruro no gushaka ibyinjiza amafaranga bitandukanye bitari ubuhinzi bizaba igisubizo ku guhangana n'ingaruka zatuma tutabona umusaruro. Ibi bigomba guhuzwa no kugabanya ibyangirika bitewe n'ikirere, kugendana n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe no gukora imirimo yose ihuye n'uko ikirere kifashe, gufata neza ubutaka n'amatungo mu kongerera icyizere ingo, gukuraho ingaruka ziterwa n'ikirere bityotukongera umusaruro.

Gukuraho imbogamizi ku masoko y'umusaruro mu gihugu bizakemurwa no gufata ubwishingizi no kubona inguzanyo cyangwa ubundi buryo mu kugabanya imbogamizi, nko kubona ibikoresho, guhinga ibihingwa bitandukanye, kubona amakuru ku masoko no gushyira imbaraga mu buhinzi bw'umwuga. Ibi bikorwa bikenewe kuzuzwa no kubyegereza abatwariye, kubibungabunga bizadufasha guhangana n' mu gukuraho izamuka ry'ibiciro by'ibyo kurya mu gihugu.

Ubukungu bwagutse buzongerwa mu buryo butandukanye harimo ibyoherezwa mu mahanga, kongera umusaruro w'imboga no guteza imbere amasoko atahungabanywa cyane n'ihinduka ry'ibiciro ku masoko yo hanze.

Imbonerahamwe ya 4 irerekana uko ibitegerejwe kuri buri nkingi y'ingenzi ya PSTA 4 bizafasha kugera ku impinduka mu bice bine bya CAADP. Nkuko bigaragara mu mbonerahamwe, umusaruro wa PSTA 4 ugira uruhare mu mpinduka nyinshi, igihe izindi usanga zihariye kandi zikagira uruhare mu gice kimwe. Ibi bizagaruka ku mikoranire hagati y'ibice by'impinduka ya CAADP n'impamvu y'uko ibice by'umwihariko biri mu bice byibandwaho na PSTA 4 bizagira uruhare muri byinshi muri byo.

Imbonerahamwe ya 4: PSTA 4: Imitekerereze y'impinduka: Uko impinduka z'ibigamijwe bitandukanye muri PSTA 4 zizafasha ibice by'impinduka bya CAADP.

Ibigamijwe mu nkingi y'ingenzi ya PSTA 4	Kurushaho kuzamura ubukire	Amahirwe y'ubukungu n'uburumbuke, guhanga imirimo no kugabanya ubukene	Kurushaho kwihaza mu biribwa n'imirire myiza	Kurushaho guhangana n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe ku buryo burambye
1. Ubushakasha tsi n'iyamamazabu hinzi	gukoresha ikoranabuhanga; guteza imbere ubumenyi na servise mu ibikorwa by'ishoramari mu buhinzi	Kongera ubwenge, ubumenyi, n'agashimwe mu mirimo y'ubuhinzi n'itari iy'ubuhinzi cyane cyane ku bagore n'urubyiruko	udushya mu ikoranabuhanga, ubushobozi n'ubumenyi mu kubona ibyo kurya bitandukanye bikungahaye ku ntungamubiri	Gukoresha ikoranabuhanga n'ubumenyi mu kurusahaho guhangana n'ihindagurika ry'ikirere
2. Kongera umusaruro no guhangana n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe	Kongera umusaruro w'ubuhinzi mu bihingwa bitandukanye no kongerera agaciro ibicuruzwa	Kongera umutungo biturutse ku musaruro; Kubakira ingo zitishoboye	Kubona ibyo kurya bikungahaye ku ntungamubiri igihe ubishakiye no kubikoresha	Kongera imbaraga mu guhangana n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe no gufata neza ubutaka

3.Amasoko meza no kongerera agaciro umusaruro	Kugabanya ibitakara nyuma y'isarura, Kongera umusaruro n'agaciro k'ibicuruzwa	Guteza imbere uruhererekane nyongeragaciro mu kongera imirimo mu buhinzi ndetse no hanze y'ubuhinzi, Kugabanya impamvu zose zituma umusaruro utagira inyungu	Kutongera igiciro ku bicuruzwa, ubwishingizi, kugabanya imbogamizi zaturuka mu kuwucunga	Ibyinjira mu rugo, ibijanywa hanze bitandukanye, ubwishingizi, kugabanya imbogamizi zaturuka ku gutwara umusaruro no kuwucunga
.Guteza imbere imikoranire n'inzego	Kongerera ishoramari rya Leta gutanga ubufasha bwose kandi neza	Korohereza ishoramari ry'abikorera; gukorana mu guhuza ibikorwa no mu gufashanya	Guhuza ibikorwa bya za Minisiteri zose bireba	Guhuza ibikorwa muri za Minisiteri zose bireba; Gushyiraho Gahunda y'igihugu no gutegura ibikorwa

6.INKINGI Z'INGENZI ZA PSTA 4

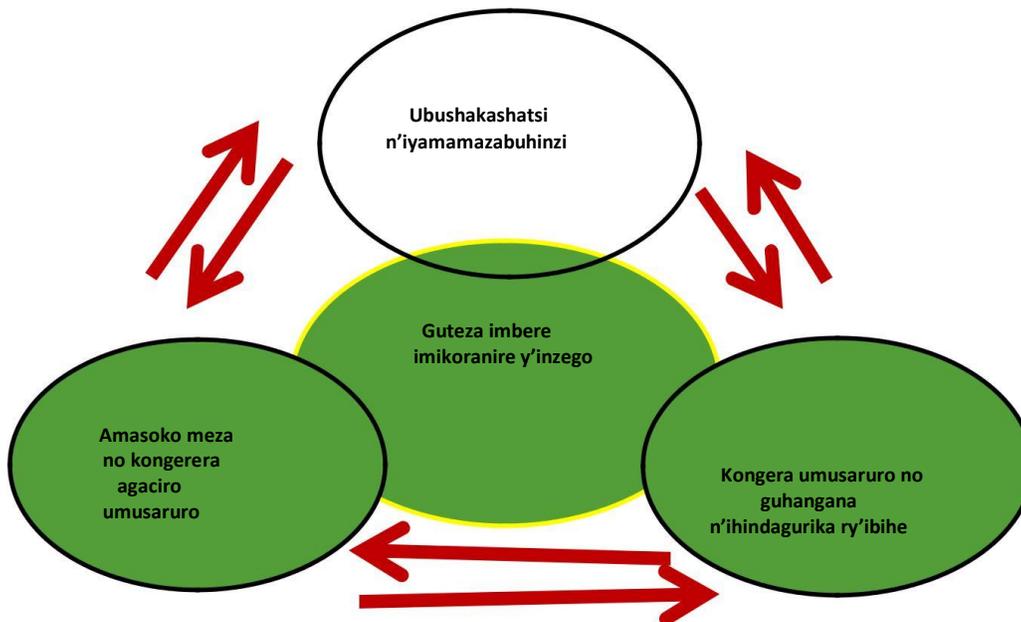
6.1 INKINGI Z'INGENZI ZA PSTA 4 MU ISURA RUSANGE

Ishusho ya 4 yerekana inkingi z'ingenzi za PSTA 4, aho zihuriye n'uburyo zuzuzanya.

- ▶ **Inkingi y'ingenzi ya 1: Ubushakashatsi n'iyamamazabuhinzi** ni umusingi w'ubumenyi ku nkingi ya 2 n'ya 3. Ikingamijwe ni ukurushaho kunoza ubumenyi n'ikorabuhanga mu buhinzi n'ubworozi mu bijyanye n'ubushakashatsi n'udushya by'ibanze, guteza imbere serivisi z'iyamamazabuhinzi, kimwe n'ubumenyi n'amakuru bigera ku bagize uruhererekane nyogeragaciro rw'ubuhinzi cyangwa ubworozi. .
- ▶ **Inkingi y'ingenzi ya 2: Kongera umusaruro no guhangana n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe:** inshingano z'ibanze za MINAGRI ni ukongera umusaruro w'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi. PSTA 4 izibanda cyane ku buryo umusaruro wagenda n'imirire, ku buryo burambye kandi udahungabanywa n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe.kandi buhagije. Iyi nkingi y'ingenzi itegurira uruhererekane nyongeragaciro mu nkingi y'ingenzi ya 3.
- ▶ **Inkingi y'ingenzi ya 3: Amasoko meza no kongerera agaciro umusaruro: Iyi nkingi inoza ibijyanye n'amasoko, guhuza umusaruro no kuwutunganya.** . Ibi birimo inyongeramusaruro nk' amafumbire, ubwishingizi, imari kimwe n'ibikorwa bibanziriza amasoko nk'umusaruro ukusanyirijwe hamwe, kubona amasoko atandukanye, kongerera agaciro umusaruro, ibikorwaremezo no kwitegura kuwohereza mu mahanga.

Inkingi y'ingenzi ya 4: Guteza imbere imikoranire y'inzezo: gutanga amabwiriza ngenderwaho no gusobanura uruhare rwa Leta. PSTA 4 ishyira imbere ishyingirwaho rya politiki zisubiza ibibazo bihari binyuze mu ikusanya n'isesenguramakuru rinoze na politiki zishyingirwaho, no kunoza igenamigambi by'umwihariko guhuza ibikorwa by'abafatanyabikorwa.

Ishusho ya 4: Inkingi z'ingenzi za PSTA 4



6.2 INKINGI Y'INGENZI YA 1: UBUSHAKASHATSI N'IYAMAMAZABUHINZI

IBIKUBIYEMO

Ubushakashatsi busubiza ibibazo kandi buzana udushya n'iterambere (R&D) ni inshingano ya Leta ifite akamaro mu gufasha iterambere ry'ubuhinzi¹¹⁰. Gahunda y' ubumenyi ku buhinzi ya Afurika igaragaza inyungu ziri hagati ya 40-60% by'igishoro mu buumenyi mu buhinzi buba bwakoze ku isi mu bihugu bitandukanye bifite iterambere ritandukanye. Hari uburyo bwo guteza imbere R&D mu buhinzi mu Rwanda, muri PSTA 3 yafashe gusa 0,7% igihe hari hagambiriwe 7,1%¹¹¹. Kongera ubushakashatsi n'iterambere R&D byabaye imbarutso yo guhanga udushya mu buhinzi kongera imikorere myiza no kugabanya ingaruka zirimo iz' ihindagurika ry'ibihe.

Muri gahunda y'igihugu yo gukwirakwiza iyamamazabuhinzi, u Rwanda ruri mu nzira nziza, ingo zakoreweho igenzura muri 2015 zagaragaje ko zagezweho na serivisi z'iyamamazabuhinzi. Muri 2012, 32% by'ingo zakoreweho igenzura zagaragaje ko zigirwa inama, mu gihe 2015 byiyongereye kugera kuri 69% (aho 54% ari abagore). Gahunda y'igihugu ya Twigire Muhinzi na Twigire Mworozi¹¹² zitanga inama n'ubumenyi n'uburyo bwo gukoresha ngo bagere ku iterambere mu buhinzi. Intego ni ukongerera abahinzi ubumenyi butuma bamenya ibibazo bihari, bakagerageza ibisubizo bishoboka no gukoresha uburyo bwiza bwo guhanga n'ikorabuhanga rikwiye bizabageza ku mpinduka nziza aho batuye. Ubu buryo bwatumye abahinzi babasha kumenya no kwemera uburyo bushya bwo guhanga, kandi bashobora no guhanahana amakuru hagati yabo, mu miryango y'abahinzi no mu bandi bafatanyabikorwa batandukanye¹¹³. Twigire Muhinzi yuzuza ibikorwa n' abakozi ba Leta bashinzwe iyamamazabuhinzi kandi igashyirwa mu bikorwa na MINAGRI (ishinzwe gutanga ubufasha mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa) na MINALOC (ishinzwe gukurikirana umunsi ku wundi no gutegura ibikorwa binyuze mu karere). PSTA 4 yibanda cyane ku ruhare rw'abikorera mu gutanga serivisi z' iyamamazabuhinzi.

Haracyakenewe imbaraga nyinshi mu kongera ubumenyi n'ubushobozi by'abahinzi n'imiryango y'abahinzi. Gukomeza gushora imari muri uru rwego birakenewe mu gusohozza gahunda y'igihugu yo guhingira isoko bikanasaba ubumenyi butandukanye n'ubushobozi mu bakora ubuhinzi mu Rwanda. Nk'uko byagaragajwe na NAP, amashuri y'ubumenyingiro n'amahugurwa arasaba ikiguzi kiri hejuru kugira ngo haboneke ubwenge n' ubumenyi bujyanye n'akazi runaka mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro mu buhinzi. Nk'uko byagaragajwe na EICV 4, kubura akazi ku barangije za kaminuza biri kuri 14% kandi imbaraga zihariye zirakenewe mu guteza imbere iterambere mu ishoramari mu buhinzi hagati yabo.

IMPINDUKA 1

Impinduka itegerejwe ku nkingi ya 1 ni ukugira ikoranabuhanga ryo ku rwego rwo hejuru no kongerera ubushobozi abahinzi n'abakora uruhererekane nyongeragaciro bo mu byaro kuko aribo bafata imyanzuro bakanakora indi imirimo ibyara inyungu itari ubuhinzi. Ibi bizagerwaho binyuze mu (1) Gushyira ingufu mu bushakashatsi n'ikoranabuhanga binyuze mu guhuza ibikorwa ku buryo bunozwe. ; (2) Gukora iyamamazabuhinzi ku byerekeye ibyo abahinzi bakeneye nk'imirire, uburinganire, gushora imari no kuyicunga neza; (3) Guhugura abakora uruhererekane nyongeragaciro no kubongerera ubushobozi.

¹¹⁰ Alene & Coulibaly (2009); Beintema & Elliot (2009); Nin-Prat & Fan (2010)

¹¹¹ Isuzuma ry'amafaranga yakorehsejwe mu buhinzi (2016)

¹¹² Uburyo bw'Ishuri ry'Abahinzi mu Murima mu Rwanda

¹¹³ Inyandiko nyunguranabitekerezo kuri *Twigire Muhinzi* (2016) yanditswe na MINAGRI na BTC nyerekana ko mu mpera za 2015, abafashamyumvire 2,300 FFS bafashije ishyirwaho ry'imirima shuri 8,500 FFS ihafi muri kimwe cya kabiri cy'imidugudu yoze. Abajyanama b'ubuhinzi bageraga ku 14,2000 mu mpera za 2015 kandi babashije gushyiraho amatsinda y'abahinzi (amatsinda ya Twigire) agera ku 75,800 bityo bashobora kugera kun go zigera kuri 1,100,000

IA 1.1 UBUSHAKASHATSI N'ITERAMBERE MU GUHANGA UDUSHYA

Intego: Gushyiraho urwego rukomeye rw'ubushakashatsi rushyiraho kandi rugakwirakwiza uburyo bwiza bwo gukoresha inyongeramusaruro ikoranabuhanga n'udushya kugira ngo umusaruro wiyongere kandi n'imbogamizi zigabanuke.

Ubushakashatsi mu buhinzi mu guteza imbere no gukwirakwiza imbuto z'indobanure n'uburyo bushya mu buhinzi nko kuhira bifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu kongera umusaruro, mu gukoresha ubutaka neza no kububya umusaruro, kugabanya no gushobora guhangana n'ihindagurikire ry'ibihe. Ubushakashatsi buri muri PSTA 4 bwibanda ku burumbuke bw'ubutaka, ibyonnyi n'indwara (harimo uburyo kamere bwo kubirwanya), gutegura ubwoko bw'imbuto bwihangana n'amatungo ya kijyambere, ubuhinzi cyangwa ubworozi bukomatanyije burimo, by'umwihariko gukora uburobyi n'ubworozi bw'amafi ku butaka budatuwe. Gahunda y'ubushakashatsi ya PSTA 4 isubiza ibyo abahinzi bakomeye ikibanda no kuri gahunda igihugu gishyize imbere. Ubushakashatsi buzagaragaza n'ibyavuye mu bahinzi bifitanye isano n'iyamamazabuhinzi no kongera uruhare rw'abikorera. Ibi kandi bizagaragaza uburyo bwo kubishyira mu bikorwa ku buryo bwihuse. Inkunga za Leta zagenewe ubushakashatsi zizibanda mu gice abikorera batagiramo uruhare cyane ariko hategerejwe inyungu igaragara.

1.1.1 IBIKORWAREMEZO BY'UBUSHAKASHATSI MU BUHINZI

Ishoramari rirakenewe mu guteza imbere no gufata neza ibikorwaremezo by'ubushakashatsi ku rwego rw'igihugu no mu nzego zegerejwe abaturage. Birimo guteza imbere no kubaka laboratwari (laboratoires), ibigo by'ubushakashatsi, amazu ahingwamo, guhinga mu mazi n'ibikoresho bijyana nabyo n'ibifasha mu bushakashatsi nyuma y'isarura. Ishoramari rikenewe kandi no mu guteza imbere uburyo bwo kugumana imbuto n'amatungo gakondo kugira ngo tutayatakaza. Ishoramari kandi ryatekereje no guteza imbere ibikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga uburyo bwo gutanga amakuru no kuyabika.

1.1.2 ITERAMBERE RY'UBUSHOBOZI BW'ABAKOZI

Kongerera ubushobozi abakora ubushakashatsi hazibandwa cyane mu bice bijyanye no guhindura uburyo ubuhinzi bukorwa mu Rwanda. Harimo ubushakashatsi bw'igihe kirekire ku ihindagurika ry'ibihe n'ingaruka zaryo ku buhinzi (zirimo ibihingwa biberanye n'ahantu runaka, amatungo no gutunganya umusaruro) n'ubushakashatsi ku mibereho n'ubukungu hibandwa ku ruhare rw'uburinganire n'impinduka z'ikoranabuhanga. Kongerera ubushobozi abakozi mu byerekeye gukora amatungo n'ibiribwa muri laboratwari GMOs (Genetically modified organisms), nabyo biri mu byo MINAGRI ishyize imbere, muri 2020 aho abashakashatsi bazaba bashobora kumenya ibyo biribwa bikoze kuri ubwo buryo mu gihe muri 2022 u Rwanda narwo ruzaba rushobora kubikora..

Kwagura ikoresha ry'ikoranabuhanga mu bushakashatsi mu buhinzi, ishoramari rirakenewe mu gutangiza no mu guhanga mu buhinzi.

1.1.3 GUKORANA NO GUHUZA UBUSHAKASHATSI

Kongerera no gukoresha ubushobozi busanzwe buhari mu bushakashatsi, guteza imbere gukorana n'ibigo by'ubushakashatsi na za kaminuza bizahabwa agaciro. Ibikorwa birimo ibyo guteza imbere amasomo y'ubushakashatsi mu buhinzi, kugenzura abanyeshuri barangije kaminuza n'abashakashatsi no kubana nabo, gahunda y'igihugu yo kwimenyereza akazi mu bushakashatsi bwo muri RAB na NAEB. Guhuza ibikorwa by'ubushakashatsi, guhanahana ibyavuye mu bushakashatsi no gukorana amasezerano na za kaminuza mu gukora ubushakashatsi cyangwa gukora ibikorwa by'iyamamazabuhinzi bizashyigikirwa. Impamvu y'ibi bikorwa ni ukuziba icyuho hagati ya za kaminuza n'urwego ry'ubushakashatsi mu buhinzi n'iyamamazabuhinzi.

Gutera inkunga igitekerezo cyo guhuza ubushakashatsi hagati y'abikorera na Leta, uburyo bwo kunoza ubushakashatsi bikazashyigikirwa n'ikigega cy'iterambere ry'ubuhinzi (reba 4.3.3), mu gufasha imishinga y'ubushakashatsi n'iterambere no guteza imbere igerageza ry'ibyavuyemo mu buryo bw'imikoranire/PPP. Kumenya neza ko ubushakashatsi busubiza ibibazo by'abahinzi, uburyo bw'imikoranire mu bakora iyamamazabuhinzi n'abahinzi bizatezwa imbere (reba 1.2.1).

Gushyigikira imikoranire y'ubushakashatsi bwo mu karere na mpuzamahanga bishobora kuzamura impinduka igaragara mu bushakashatsi bwo mu gihugu no kongerera ubumenyi abo mu gihugu. Abahanga n'abashakashatsi bo mu Rwanda bazafashwa mu kubona uburyo bwo gukora ubushakashatsi mpuzamahanga no mu gukora ingendo mu rwego rwo guteza imbere imikoranire mu bushakashatsi bw'imbere mu gihugu no hanze yacyo. Ubushobozi na bwo buzaboneka bwo kwandika no guhabwa uburenganzira binyuze mu mikoranire. Ni muri icyo nzira ikoranabuhanga ryavuye mu bindi bihugu rizagera mu Rwanda ku buryo bworoshye kugira ngo abagenerwabikorwa babashe kugera ku byiza.

1.1.4 IBIKORWA BIGANISHA KU BUSHAKASHATSI MU KONGERA UBURUMBUKE BW'UBUTAKA

Ibibazo ubutaka bw'u Rwanda bufite harimo ugutakara kw'imyungu bitewe n'isuri, ubusharire, ifumbire karemano nkeya n'ibibazo by'umunyu mwinshi uboneka mu bishanga bituma ibihingwa bidatanga umusaruro uko bikwiye. Mu gufata neza imyungu tugombakwita cyane ihindagurika ry'ibihe tukareba kandi n'impinduka zazabaho mu gihe kizaza. PSTA 4 izashyira imbere gusuzuma ubutaka hakoreshejwe ikoranabuhanga rihambaye kimwe n'ibikoresho ngendanwa bipima ubutaka kugira ngo bamenye neza ubwoko bwabwo. Ubushakashatsi buzakorwa kugira ngo hagarazwe ahakenewe ubufasha bwihariye harimo nko gukoresha amafumbire. Ikarita igaragaza imiterere y'ubutaka izasubirwamo, ibikoresho bigezweho bizakoreshwa mu kugena ingano y'ifumbire ikenewe bitewe n'ubwoko bw'ubutaka bizakenerwa kandi bigeragezwe hagenwe n'uburyo bwo kugeza amakuru ku muhinzi burimo gukora ibikoresho bizakorwa. Uretse gupima ubutaka, hazakorwa ubushakashatsi bugamije kureba uburyo bwiza bwo kurwanya isuri bukazakwirakwizwa mu gihugu cyose.

Hazibandwa cyane cyane ku buryo bukumatanyije bwo gufata neza ubutaka (ISFM) n'uburyo bukumatanyije bwo kurwanya ibyonnyi (IPM). Ubushakashatsi ku mafumbire akorwa mu binyabuzima (ingero: amafumbire akorwa n'iminyorogoto, ifumbire y'umwimerere, ifumbire y'imborera ...) bizashyirwa imbere hatangwa ibikenewe n'ibisabwa byose mu gukora ifumbire nyinshi kandi nziza no kuyikoresha mu buhinzi. .

1.1.5 GUHANGA UDUSHYA MU BUSHAKASHATSI MU GUTEZA IMBERE IBIHINGWA N'IKORANABUHANGA MU BUHINZI

Inyongeramusaruro n'ikoranabuhanga riberanye n'uturere tw'ubuhinzi tw'u Rwanda bikenewe gutezwa imbere. Kugeza ubu kubona imbuto z'indobanure biracyari ikibazo. Umubare munini w'imbuto z'indobanure utumizwa hanze, ubushakashatsi buracyari ku rwego rwo hasi. Guteza imbere ubwoko bw'imbuto zihangana n'impinduka zituruka ku binyabuzima cyangwa ibitaribyo (indwara, ubushyuhe bwinsi n'ibyonnyi) n'imbuto zera vuba kandi zitanga umusaruro mwinshi bizatezwa imbere. Ibihingwa bikize ku ntungamubiri bizatezwa imbere binyuze mu bushakashatsi ku bihingwa bikomeza umubiri aho abikorera bazabigiramo uruhare kugira ngo u Rwanda ruzashyirwe ku mwanya w'ibihugu bitanga ibiribwa bifite intungamubiri nyinshi kandi zikomeza umubiri mu karere. Uretse guteza imbere ibihingwa hakenewe kandi ubushakashatsi mu kurinda ibihingwa gakondo.

Mu rwego rwo kubanza umusaruro igihingwa, ubushakashatsi buzakorwa mu gukoresha amazi neza, gufata neza umusaruro, kurinda imyungu no kongera ikoranabuhanga.

1.1.6 GUHANGA UDUSHYA MU BUSHAKASHATSI MU GUTEZA IMBERE- UBWOROZI N'IKORANABUHANGA

Kugabanya guhora u Rwanda rutumiza amatungo ya kijyambere hanze, hazashorwa imari muri gahunda y'igihugu yo kubangurira amatungo mu rwego rwo kongera umusaruro no kuyabungabunga. Ubushakashatsi ku bwoko bwiza bw'amatungo, indwara z'amatungo, inkingo, imiti, ubwatsi, ibyo aya n'umusaruro w'ibiyakomoka buzongerwa kugira ngo hongere umubare w'amatungo yabungabunzwe haba ayakomotse ku gutera intanga cyangwa ku kubangurira.

Mu rwego rwo gukemura ikibazo cy'ibiryo by'amatungo, ubushakashatsi buzongererwa imbaraga mu gushaka ibisubizo mu kugira ubwoko bw'inshi bw'ibiryo by'amatungo no mu kubicuruza haba ku matungo maremare n' amagufi. Mu kurwanya indwara z'amatungo, ishoramari rirakenewe mu kongera ubushobozi bw'abavuzi b'amatungo, laboratwari ngendanwa, kongera imbaraga mu bushakashatsi no kuzamura urwego rwo gukwirakwiza ibyabuvuyemo.

1.1.7 GUHANGA UDUSHYA MU BUSHAKASHATSI KU BWOROZI BW'AMAFI N'UBUROBYI

Imbaraga mu bushakashatsi ku iterambere ku burobyi n'ubworozi bw'amafi buzibanda mu guteza imbere ibikoresho amafi yororokeramo, harimo kubona amako atandukanye y'amafi n'uburyo bwo kuyabangurira. Guteza imbere uburyo bwo kugaburira amafi bizitabwaho cyane no kwagura harimo kugabanya itakara ry'umugaruro, ubwiza bw'amafi no kuyongerera agaciro no kwiga amasomo ajyanye n'amazi n'uko ibinyabuzima biba mu mazi bibaho.

1.1.8 GUHANGA UDUSHYA MU BUSHAKASHATSI BW'IBITI BIVANGWA N'IMYAKA

Gushyira ibiti bivangwa n'imyaka mu murima bishobora gufasha ubutaka kutangirika no kugumana imyunyungungu Imbaraga mu bushakashatsi zizibanda mu kureba uburyo ibiti/ibihingwa n'ubutaka byabana no gushyiraho uburyo bukwiye bwo kongera ibiti bivangwa n'imyaka. Ubushakashatsi buzakorwa buzibanda mu gufasha ishyingira mu bikorwa rya gahunda y'igihugu nshya yo kuvanga ibiti n'imyaka (ubu birimo gukorwa). Igerageza rizakorwa mu kureba uburyo bwo guteza imbere ubuhinzi mu mijyi binyuze mu gutanga ibiti by'imbutu mu bice by'imijyi.

1.1.9 UBUSHAKASHATSI KU MASOKO NA GAHUNDA Y'IGIHUGU Y'IBIRIBWA

Kumenya amahirwe ahari mu masoko, mu bushakashatsi ku masoko yo mu gihugu, mu karere no hakurya y'inyanja bifite akamaro cyane. Ubushakashatsi ku masoko no guteza imbere umugaruro harimo gusesengura amakuru y'ibanze (ingero: ingano y'umugaruro, n'uko ukoreshwa) kuyanongera (ingero: uko isoko rihagaze, uko ikirere kimeze) birakenewe mu kongera ibyoherezwa mu mahanga n'igiciro ku masoko y'imbere mu gihugu, ayo mu karere na mpuzamahanga. Ubushakashatsi bw'imbere mu gihugu buzibanda mu gutanga ibikenewe n'abaguzi ndetse n'ababihinga nko kureba ibikenewe mu mafunguro, kureba uko bigurwa ukabihuza n'umugaruro, gusesengura ubucuruzi, impinduka ku mategeko, n'ibindi. Ku masoko yo mu karere hibandwa ku nyungu z'u Rwanda mu karere no kureba niba isoko ryo mu karere ryaha inyungu abahinzi n'abaguzi bagurishije ibyongerewe agaciro cyangwa ibitakongerewe. Byongeye kandi ubushakashatsi bufasha kumenya ibyabangamira ubucuruzi mu karere. Ibi bizafasha ibigo bya Guverinoma y'u Rwanda bifite mu nshingano ubucuruzi bufite aho b'uhuriye na gahunda y'ubuhinzi n'ibiribwa. Ku masoko yo hakurya y'inyanja, inyigo zarakozwe ku masoko atandukanye mu myaka ishize¹¹⁴. Umwanzuro muri rusange ku izo nyigo ni uko mu Rwanda baja bagurisha imboga, imbutu n'indabo n'ibikomoka ku matungo, ariko ikibazo ni ukubona umugaruro uhagije¹¹⁵ no kubahiriza amabwiriza y'ubuziranenge yo kubibika neza. Ariko ubushakashatsi mu buhinzi ku isoko mpuzamahanga buzibanda mu kumenya umugaruro no kumenya ikiguzi no gushaka ibisubizo ku kibazo cyo kuwuhunika bizatuma bagira umugaruro mwiza kandi wujuje ubuziranenge ku rwego rwose rw'uruherekane nyongeragaciro.

Mu rwego rwo guhuza ibikorwa mu bushakashatsi, urwego rushinzwe amasoko cyangwa ikigo cy'ubushakashatsi ku masoko kizashyirwaho mu kumenya ubwoko bukundwa n'abaguzi bitewe n'isoko rigamijwe (mu mijyi/mu byaro, mu karere) no kumenya ubwoko bw'ibihingwa byakwera neza bitewe n'ikirere cy'ahantu muri iki gihe no mu kizaza.

IA 1.2. KWEGEREZA ABATURAGE GAHUNDA Y'IGIHUGU Y'IYAMAMAZABUHINZI N'UBUJYANAMA

Intego: Guha abahinzi ubushobozi bwo gufata imyanzuro no kwemera udushya mu buhinzi bigamije konger mu buryo bunyuranye umugaruro w'ibikomoka ku buhinzi kandi ukaba mwinshi cyane.

Muri rusange iyo abahinzi bahisemo neza bahabwa ubufasha kandi bagakenera kwegerwa bihagije.. PSTA 4 iteza imbere uburyo bw'iyamamazabuhinzi buhuriweho na benshi no gutanga serivisi ku buryo bworoshye twitaye ku bintu binyuranye bituma tubona umugaruro, ingano y'imirima, ubushobozi n'urwego umuntu arimo. Gukorana n'abikorera mu gutanga serivisi bizatezwa imbere.

¹¹⁴ MINICOM yakoze inyigo yo kwinjira ku masoko ku bihugu bikurikira: Gabon, Kongo, Dubai, na Nigeria

¹¹⁵ Kimwe no hejuru

1.2.1 KONGERA UBUSHOBOZI

Mu murongo wo kwegereza abaturage iyamamazabuhinzi kugira ngo rigire umusaruro, MINAGRI izakomeza gutanga ubufasha mu kuyobora no kugenzura, ku buryo iyamamazabuhinzi rizegerezwa umuhinzi bizatuma abasha kugera ku ntego, kugera kuri bese kandi rigaragaze impinduka. Kugira ngo bizagenzurwe neza, hateganyijwe imikoranire ku rwego rw'umurenge, akarere n'igihugu. Abakozi bazongererwa ubushobozi kuri gahunda runaka izaba ikenewe nko ku bworozi bw'amafi n'amatungo. Uburyo bwo gukoresha ubushakashatsi buzashyirwaho mu kongera ibiganiro hagati y'abakora iyamamazabuhinzi n'abashakashatsi.

1.2.2 IREME RY'IYAMAMAZABUHINZI RIGERA KU BAHINZI

Ubufasha buhoraho bw'abashinzwe iyamamazabuhinzi mu rwego rwa Leta n'abandi baterankunga buzibanda mu kongerera ubushobozi abajyanama b'ubuhinzi (FP), abafashamyumvire n'amakoperative yabo. Igenzura ku mikorere n'agahimbamusiye karateganyijwe mu kongera uburyo abajyanama b'ubuhinzi bashyira mu bikorwa inama baba bahawe. Ibyo bizibanda mu gutanga ubufasha, kugenzura no gutanga ibafasha mu rugendo no mu itumanaho. Byongeye amakoperative y'abafashamyumvira azashyirwamo imbaraga kandi azafashwa. Ibintu bizatangwa ni amafaranga kandi azahabwa abajyanama n'abafashamyumvire mu rwego rwo kubafasha (reba 4.3.3). Mu kongerera abushobozi, ingufu zizakomeza gushyirwa ku bamamazabuhinzi harimo abakozi ba RAB, inzobere mu guhugura, abafashamyumvire n'abajyanama b'ubuhinzi. Ibyo bazahugurwamo harimo guha ubushobozi ibitsina byombi, iyamamaza bworozi, uburobyi no kwigisha ubworozi bw'amafi.

Ubutumwa butangwa buranonosorwa hagashyirwamo ukuri n'ibigenderewe, kugaragaza ibibazo bihari nk'imirire, uburinganire, kwizigamira, gukoresha amakuru y'iteganyagihe, kurwanya ibyonnyi, gukora ubuhinzi bujyanye n'imihindagurikire y'ibihe. Uburyo bwo gutangamo amakuru bwahujwe n'ikwirakwizwa rya za telefone zigendanwa n'ikoranabuhanga. Kubera ibyo, uburyo bwo guhanahana amakuru buzubakwa ku buryo umuturage azajya abona ubutumwa buvuye kushinzwe iyamamazabuhinzi haba mu gusubizwa kubyo yabajije cyangwa mu kubaza. Ubufasha buzahabwa imiryango ibayeho nabi (ingero : abahabwa inkunga z'ingoboka, abatarageze mu ishuri mu kubona amakuru ku buhinzi n'ubworozi. Ibyinshi bizashyirwa mu bikorwa n'inzeho z'ibanze bityo ikizibandwaho ni uguhuza ibikorwa hagati ya MINAGRI, ibigo byayo, inzeho z'ibanze n'abandi bafatanyabikorwa.

1.2.3 KUNOZA NO GUKORA IBIKENEWE N'URWEGO RW'ABIKORERA

Gahunda y'igihugu ya Twigire Muhinzi igamije gufasha abahinzi harimo n'abahinzi bato bahinga gusa ibibatunga, urwego rw'abikorera mu iyamamazabuhinzi no gukora imirimo inoze, kwagura uburyo buhamye buganisha ku masoko n'ubujyanama ku bahinzi bizatezwa imbere.

Ubu iyamamazabuhinzi ry'abikorera rikorwa ku bicuruzwa bimwe na bimwe bifite agaciro kari hejuru. Kubaka umubano no kwizerana hagati y'abakora uruhererekane nyongeragaciro ku bicuruzwa runaka ni ingenzi kandi izashyigikirwa, cyane cyane PSTA 4 izashyigikira ibyongereye agaciro ku rwego rwo hejuru. Mu myaka ya mbere y'ino gahunda y'igihugu, uruhare rw'abikorera ku rwego rw'akarere ruzakenerwa mu kugaragaza akamaro abikorera bafitiye abahinzi bahingira amasoko. Uburyo bubiri buzakoreshwa mu kwagura uruhare rw'abikorera mu gufasha abahinzi. Kongerera imbaraga abikorera kugira ngo bahe abahinzi ibyo bakeneye mu gihe ibyo bakeneye bizashishikarizwa kubisaba harimo gahunda y'igihugu yo kugabanyiriza abahinzi igiciro binyuze muri gahunda y'igihugu yo kwamamaza y'ikigega k'iterambere mu buhinzi.

IA 1.3. KONGERA UBUMENYI KU BAKORA URUHEREREKANE NYONGERAGACIRO MU BUHINZI

Intego: Gushyigikira no kongerera ubushobozi abakora uruhererekane nyongeragaciro batuye mu byaro bakora imirimo ijyanye n'ubuhinzi n'itari ubuhinzi muri gahunda y'ubuhinzi n'ibiribwa.

Imiryango y’abahinzi, amahuriro ndetse n’amashyirahamwe y’abakora ibitandukanye nibyo shingiro ry’iterambere ry’ubuhinzi mu buryo burambye kandi bwagutse. Bakeneye kwiteza imbere bari mu miryango yigenga kandi ikora neza, icunzwe neza mu bijyanye n’umutungo kandi kandi ifasha abanyamuryango bayo mu kongera ubukungu, ibumvikanisha n’abakiriya ikanabahagararira mu biganiro birebana n’amabwiriza bagirana n’abandi bafatanyabikorwa. Imiryango y’abahinzi ikenera ubufasha mu gucunga no kongererwa ubushobozi mu guhanga imirimo bakora bitewe n’ikigero bariho n’imirongo ngenderwaho yabo. Binyuze mu kongererwa ubumenyi mu bijyanye no gucunga umutungo n’ishoramari, iyi miryango izashobora gufasha abanyamuryango bayo kandi bishakemo ubushobozi aho guhanga amaso leta n’abandi bafatanyabikorwa batanga ubufasha mu iterambere.

Abahinzi n’imiryango y’abahinzi sibo bonyine bagomba kongererwa ubumenyi, bukenewe kandi nanone mu bigo bishya by’imishinga iciriritse, ibigo bito cyangwa imirimo mishya mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro mu buhinzi, harimo abakozi bakora imirimo yo gutunganya ibiribwa. PSTA 4 izita ku iterambere ry’ubukungu mu gutuma habaho uburumbuke, babyaza umusaruro kugabanya ubukene mu rubyiruko haba mu mirimo y’ubuhinzi cyangwa itariyo. Kuba abagore n’urubyiruko babona imirimo cyangwa bakabona indi mirimo bakora ibyara inyungu mu cyaro, bigomba kwitabwaho cyane hashyirwaho gahunda zihamye zo guteza imbere ubumenyi n’amahugurwa.

1.3.1 GUFASHA AMAKOPERATIVE N’IMIRYANGO Y’ABAHINZI

Ubufasha buzibanda mu gushyiraho uburyo bwiza bwo kuyobora, binyuze mu mucyo bunatanga umusaruro no kubaka umuco wo kwihangira imirimo ijyanye n’ibikenewe ku isoko. Imiryango y’abahinzi irimo amakoperative, amahuriro n’ingaga z’abahinzi bizongererwa imbaraga kandi bihugurwe mu icungamutungo, imiyoborere no gucuruza mu gihe ubafasha buzatangwa mu kongerera abanyamuryango ubumenyi no kugira intego. Ikungamutungo mu miryango y’abahinzi rizahabwa imbaraga binyuze mu mahugurwa no guhabwa abakozi bashinzwe umutungo b’igihe gito bagengwa n’amasezerano.

Amahugurwa kubumenyigiro mu miryango y’abahinzi ajyanye no gukora ibikenewe ku isoko azafasha kongerera agaciro umusaruro, mu kubona ibiribwa bitandukanye byongerewe agaciro, cyangwa kugira ubunararibonye hibandwa cyane cyane mu biribwa agaciro ko hejuru. Kugira umubare ungana w’abagabo n’abagore muri ayo mahugurwa no gushyira abagore mu myanya y’ubuyobozi mu miryango y’abahinzi bashyigikiwe. Amakoperative amaze igihe azabona inyungu mu gukora ingendoshuri no gusangira ubumenyi n’abo mu bihugu by’abaturanyi. Amenshi mu makoperative mashya azafashwa mu gukora ingendoshuri ku makoperative afite uburambe yo mu Rwanda.

Hari ibintu bitangwa mu guha ingufu amakoperative mu rwego rwo kongera ubutunzi bwayo, urugero: Gufata neza umusaruro no kuwongerera agaciro binyuze mu kigeza gishinzwe iterambere ry’ubuhinzi. (Reba 4.3.3).

1.3.2. GUTEZA IMBERE UBUMENYI MU RUHEREREKANE NYONGERAGACIRO MU BUHINZI

Kongera ubumenyi mu ishoramari mu buhinzi bizibanda ku bumenyi bw’ishoramari no guhingira amasoko (urugero. Amahugurwa ku guhanga imirimo no ku ibaruramari). Ba rwiyemezamirimo mu mishinga iciriritse n’amatsinda mu ishoramari mu buhinzi bakenera ubufasha bwo kumenya uko amasoko y’ umusaruro ahagaze n’ibyo bakora kugira ngo babone ibiribwa byujuje ibisabwa. Urubyiruko rukenera amahugurwa yimbitse no gushyigikirwa kugaragaza imbogamizi zihari zirimo kuzuzwa ibisabwa mu buziranenge bw’ibiribwa haba ku rwego rw’igihugu no ku rwego mpuzamahanga no guteza imbere ibyagezweho, igiciro gito mu gupfunyika no gushiraho ibirango. Byongeye kandi imbaraga zizashyirwa mu guteza imbere ubumenyi bwo kwikorera ibikoresho n’ikoranabuhanga by’umwihariko hibandwa ku rubyiruko.

Gahunda y’igihugu yimbitse y’amahugurwa mu guhanga ibihingwa bitanga ibyo kurya n’inyigisho birakenewe bitewe n’ubumenyi ku murimo runaka, turebye mu mabwiriza y’ikigo cy’igihugu gishinzwe iterambere. Uruhare rw’urwego rw’abikorera muri gahunda y’igihugu ruzongerwa kugira ngo hizerwe ko amahugurwa yageze ku ntego yifuzwa. Amahugurwa azatangwa mu bigo by’imyuga (VET) nk’iyakure. Uburyo bushya bwo gutanga amahugurwa buzagaragazwa harimo impuguke mu bigo by’abigenga mu gutanga amasomo binyuze mu itangazamakuru yibanda cyane ku rubyiruko rutanyuze mu mashuri. Inyigisho zizatezwa imbere zigere ku bagore n’urubyiruko ku buryo buboroheye kandi bijyanye n’urwego rw’amashuri bafite.

1.3.3 GUSHYIGIKIRA ABAGORE N'ITERAMBERE RY'UBUMENYI

Gushyigikira abagore ni ingenzi ku iterambere ry'ubukungu n'imibereho myiza y'abaturage kandi akaba ari igice kinini mu bigize ibyunganirwa byose. Bihuzwa kandi n'ibikorwa byose bigira ingaruka nzinza ku bukungu muri rusange, ubuzima bw'abagize ingo, urwego rwo kwihaza mu biribwa n'imirire, kugabanya ihohoterwa n'ivangura. Gushyigikira abagore muri PSTA 4 hibandwa cyane ku mahugurwa no kubaka ubushobozi mu bijyanye n'imiyoborere n'icungamutungo bizatuma agira uruhare mu gufata ibyemezo mu muryango, ku makoperative, aho batuye no mu rwego rw'ibigo. Bigendanye n'uko gushyigikira abagore mu bukungu bizashyigikirwa binyuze mu gutanga ubumenyigiro no guteza imbere uburyo bwo kubona inyongeramusaruro. Ibi harimo gufasha abagore kugera ku bikorwa bifatika bizana amafaranga bikabazanira inyungu, bitanga umusaruro no mu bikorwa bitari iby'ubuhinzi. Gufasha abagore mu kwihangira imirimo binyuze mu buryo bwo gushora imari binyuze mu kigeza cy'iterambere mu buhinzi (Reba 4.3.3). Abagore bazahabwa inkunga y'imbutu kugira ngo batangire imishinga yo gushora imari mu buhinzi cyangwa se yo gukora imirimo ibyara inyungu.

1.3.4 ITERAMBERE RY'URUBYIRUKO MU ISHORAMARI MU BUHINZI

Urubyiruko rwo mu cyaro ruzitabwaho mu guhanga imirimo muri PSTA 4 nk'uko biri mu by'ingenzi bikubiye muri NST1. Gahunda y'igihugu y'iterambere ry'urubyiruko izatanga imirimo myinshi ku batangizi kimwe no gufasha iterambere mu bikorwaremezo bihuriweho. Ibi byubakiye ku gitekerezo cyo gushyiraho ikigeza gifasha ba rwiyemezamirimo bagitangira cyashyizweho 2016 na BDF na PSF, kugira ngo hashyirweho uburyo bwo kwihangira imirimo binyuze mu buryo bwo gushora imari mu buhinzi (reba 4.3.3) iha amahirwe abagore n'urubyiruko. MINAGRI izafasha guhuza ibiganiro n'uturere, imiryango y'abaturage bo mu cyaro, kugenera ubutaka budakoreshwa amatsinda y'urubyiruko atari ku buryo bwa burundu, bakabubanza umusaruro babukoreramo imirimo y'ubuhinzi.

Ubufasha bundi buzahabwa abagenerwabikorwa b'urubyiruko ni ukugira ubumenyi ubwabo mu mirimo yo guhanga no korora kimwe na gahunda y'igihugu y'iterambere ryo kubitsa mu mabanki. Ubufatanye hagati y'inzego z'abikorera n'inzego z'ibanze buzakenerwa mu gufasha abimenyereza umwuga, imyanya yo kwiga no mu guha ba rwiyemezamirimo b'urubyiruko n'abakozi uburyo bwo kubakurikirana buhoraho. Ni iby'agaciro kumenya Gahunda y'igihugu y'iterambere izafasha urubyiruko ruzaba rwaritabiriye amashuri y'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi muri za kaminuza n'amashuri yisumbuye. Uretse gahunda y'igihugu y'iterambere, urubyiruko rw'abakobwa n'abagore batitabiriye amashuri y'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi bazabona inyungu mu buhinzi n'ubworozi binyuze mu mahugurwa n'ingendoshuri bazakora zo mu buhinzi. Uburyo buzakoreshwa ni ugufata urubyiruko rufite nibura imyaka 18 kandi bize nibura amashuri 12 cyangwa 9 yisumbuye kandi na gahunda y'igihugu yuko abahuguwe bakazahugura abandi izakoreshwa. Nibamara kubona ubumenyi mu buhinzi, ubufasha mu kubyaza umusaruro ubuhinzi n'ubworozi, kongerera agaciro umusaruro no kuwucuruza bizaba bitegerejwe.

6.3. INKINGI Y'INGENZI 2: KONGERA UMUSARURO NO GUHANGANA N'IMIHINGA Y'IKIRERE

IBIKUBIYEMO

Umusaruro w'ubuhinzi ni ingenzi bicuruzwa bikomoka ku buhinzi mu Rwanda. Ni ihuriro ry'ibikenerwa mu kwihaza mu biribwa ndetse ukaba isoko y'ibanze mu kwinjiza amafaranga ku buhinzi benshi. Guverinoma y'u Rwanda yashyize imbaraga mu gutuma abahinzi babasha kubona imbutu nziza, ifumbire mvaruganda kandi igatanga ubwunganzizi kuri izi nyongeramusaruro.

Mu myaka ishize, amategeko n'amabwiriza byaravuguruwe hagamijwe gufasha Guverinoma gusohoka mu bucuruzi n'itumizwa mu mahanga ry'inyongeramusaruro (2007-11), ku buryo itumizwa, ikwirakwizwa ndetse n'icuruzwa ry'inyongeramusaruro (imbutu n'ifumbire mvaruganda) bikegurirwa abikorera (2012-16). Mu buryo buhari ubu bwa

Nkunganire binyuze muri program yo guhuza ubutaka, ifumbire mvaruganda n'imbuto nziza byunganirwa na Leta ku kigero kiri hagati ya 50-85 ku ijana.

N'ubwo hakomeje gushyirwa imbaraga muri izi gahunda z'igihugu zose, umusaruro ku bihingwa binyuranye uracyari hasi ugereranije n'ushobora kuboneka ndetse ibihingwa bikunzwe cyane n'abahinzi biracyagaragaza ikibazo kijyanye n'ibiciro ku isoko. Ingaruka ziterwa n'ibi bibazo ni uko umusaruro ukiri hasi, ibyinjizwa n'umuhinzi bikaba bikiri hasi. Impamvu zabyo zishobora gutandukana bitewe n'agace umuhinzi akoreramo, zimwe muri izo harimo kutabonera ku gihe no kudakoresha neza inyongeramusaruro, ubumenyi budahagije, ubushobozi ku mutungo ndetse n'amasoko y'umusaruro. Ubutoya bw'ubutaka butera abahinzi gukomeza gukoresha cyane ubuhari ndetse hagahingwa n'ahafite ubuhaname burebure, bakagabanya ibyatsi bifata ubutaka bigatera igabanuka ry'umusaruro mu gice kinini cy'umwaka.

Imihindagurikire y'ibihe na yo igira ingaruka ku musaruro w'ubuhinzi mu Rwanda, ibura ry'imvura n'ubwiyongere bwayo mu bihe bimwe na bimwe bigira ingaruka zitari nziza ku musaruro w'urwego rw'ubuhinzi. Ibi byatekerejweho muri gahunda y'igihugu y'iterambere yerekanye akamaro kogushyira imbaraga mu gukumira no guhangana n'ibibazo biterwa n'imihindagurikire y'ibihe.

N'ubwo bimeze bityo ariko, ikirere cy'u Rwanda kirahinduka kandi mu bihe biri imbere bishobora gutera ingaruka ku musaruro w'ubuhinzi, akaba ariyo mpamvu hakenewe ko umusaruro ukomeza kwiyongera, hifashishwa uburyo burambye bw'umicungire ikomataniye y'ubutaka n'amazi, ndetse no kwitegura guhangana n'ingaruka zaterwa n'imihindagurikire y'ibihe.

U Rwanda rufite ubutaka bungana na hegitari 589.711 bushobora kuhirwa, muri bwo 47% bubarizwa mu mibande n'ibishanga, mu gihe 63% buherereye imusozi¹¹⁶. Kuri ubu butaka 7,5% bwabashije kuhirwa bingana na hegitari 48.508¹¹⁷.

Mu guteza imbere uburyo burambye bwo kuhira, Guverinoma y'u Rwanda yashyizeho uburyo bwo kunganira abakoresha ikoranabuhanga rihendutse mu kuhira hagamijwe gukomeza guteza imbere ubuhinzi bugamije amasoko.

Haracyakenewe gushorwa imari ihagije muri ubu buryo bwo kuhira ku buso buto hagamijwe kunganira uburyo bwo kuhira ku buso bunini bukorwa muri iki gihe. Nk'uko igihugu kirimo gushyira mu bikorwa gahunda y'igihugu y'umicungire ikomataniye y'ubutaka n'amazi hagamijwe gutuma umusaruro w'ubuhinzi urushaho kwiyongera, imishinga na gahunda y'igihugu byo kuhira bikeneye guhuzwa n'ibi byagezweho.

Hatirengagijwe agaciro k'umusaruro ukomoka ku buhinzi, Guverinoma y'u Rwanda iha agaciro gakomeye uruhare rw'umusaruro ukomoka ku bworozi mu musaruro mbumbe w'igihugu, kugabanya ubukene, kwihaza mu biribwa, no guteza imbere agaciro k'ibyoherezwa mu mahanga. Ibi bigaragara cyane mu byagezweho mu rwego rw'umusaruro w'amata, inyama n'ibindi bikomoka ku bworozi.

Ubworozi kandi bufite uruhare runini mu guteza imbere ubukungu ku rwego rw'urugo mu cyaro, cyane cyane ku ngo zikiri mu nsi y'umurongo w'ubukene, urugero: binyuze muri gahunda y'igihugu ya Girinka, ndetse n'ubworozi bw'amatungo magufi. Ubwiyongere bw'amatungo mu buryo binyuranye bwagize uruhare rugaragara mu bwiyongere bw'umusaruro, gutanga imirimo, umusaruro ukomoka ku bworozi ugira uruhare mu kubona inyongeramusaruro ndetse n'indi mirimo n'ishoramari rikenewe mu buhinzi. Ubworozi bufatwa nk'inkingi ya mwamba mu gutuma igishoro gikenewe mu buhinzi kiboneka ku rwego rw'umuryango nyarwanda.

Mu bibazo bigaragara mu rwego rw'ubworozi, hagaragaramo ibijyanye no kubona ku burambye ibiryo by'amatungo, ubuzima bw'amatungo no kongera umusaruro uyakomokaho. Kumenya bibazo bihari, bizatuma umusaruro ukomoka ku bworozi wiyongera kandi binagabanye ingaruka mbi ku micungire y'ibidukikije harimo kwangirika k'ubutaka, ku matungo yuza, hagabanuke imyuka ihumanya ikirere iva mu kuza kw'inyamaswa.

Nyamara, gutera imbere k'ubworozi bikwiriye gutekerezwa mu buryo bwagutse kuko ubworozi burenga amatungo amenyerewe kororwa mu rugo, aha hakaba hakwiriye gutekerezwa no gutezwa imbere ubworozi bw'amafi mu myaka iri imbere. U Rwanda ruzwiho ku buryo bushoboka ko rwateza imbere ubworozi bw'amafi kuberako bufite ibiyaga, imigezi n'ibishanga bigereranwa ku buso bwa 8 % (210.000ha) by'ubuso bwose buriho amazi. Kudashora imari ihagije muri ubu bworozi bituma uruhare rwabwo rukibarirwa kuri 10% gusa ugereranije n'umusaruro uteganyijwe. Kutabona

¹¹⁶ Igishushanyo mbonera cyo Kuhira (2010)

¹¹⁷ Raporo y'Imihigo, Umwaka wa 2016/17

ibigaburirwa amafi byakomeje kuba imbongamizi ku bworozi bwayo. Imishinga myinshi izashora imari mu bworozi bwo mu mazi n'indi isanzwe ihari bizatuma ubu bworozi butera imbere cyane mu myaka iri imbere.

IMPINDUKA 2:

Impinduka itegerejwe ku nkingi ya 2 ni ukwiyongera k'umugaruro, imirire myiza no guhangana n'ingaruka z'ihindagurika ry'ibihe binyuze mu ikoresha ry'uburyo bunyuranye bwo kongera umugaruro ku buryo burambye bukomatanyu ubuhinzi, ubworozi bw'amafi ndetse n'amatungo magufi.

Ibi bizagerwaho binyuze mu ishoramari mu buryo burambye no guhangana n'ingaruka zaterwa n'imihindagurikire y'ibihe, kongera ibikorwaremezo n'ikorabuhanga rikenewe mu kongera umugaruro w'ubuhinzi (ubutaka, amazi no gukoresha imashini), umugaruro mwinshi kandi mwiza no gukoresha ibishoboka byose byatuma uboneka ku bwoko bw'amasambu atandukanye, guteza imbere ubuhinzi bunyuranye kandi bukomatanyije, ibikorwa byihariye bigamijwe kwihaza mu biribwa n'imirire myiza no guhangana n'imihindagurikire y'ibihe ku rwego rw'umuryango.

Iyi nkingi yubakiye ku byabaye bishingirwaho mu buhinzi n'ubworozi bukomatanyije byuzuzwa no guhanga udushya tugamijwe kongera inyungu zikomoka kuri iyi mirimo, kwigira, kwihaza mu biribwa n'imirire myiza ku rwego rw'umuryango, nk'uko bigaragara mu buryo burambuye mu bika bikurikira: Kongera umugaruro w'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi ntabwo bireberwa gusa ku kwiyongera kw'ishoramari n'ikorabuhanga. Hakenewe kongera ubumenyi, imitunganirize y'amasoko ndetse n'amabwiriza byorohera iterambere n'uburyo bwiza bwo gukora. Ibi ni byo bizitabwaho mu buryo bukomatanyije kugira ngo tugere ku ntego za (PSTA 4) binyuze mu nkingi zayo zose.

Nk'uko 30% y'abahinzi bafite ubutaka butageze kuri 0,2ha kandi hakaba hakoreshwa 5,4% by'ubutaka bwera mu Rwanda, kongera imirimo n'umugaruro uva kuri ha kuri ubwo butaka butoya bisaba uburyo byihariye. Ibihingwa byera kandi bitanga umugaruro mwinshi nk'imboga, imbuto n'indabo cyangwa ubworozi bw'inkoko bizitabwaho cyane. Igihe abahinzi bazaba bibumbiye mu ma koperative akomeye kandi akora neza, bizabafasha kubona inkunga iturutse ku bashoramari ijyanye n'ibikoresho bijyanye n'igihe nk'amazu bahingamo n'ibikoresho bakwifashisha mu buhinzi bwo mu mazi. Byongeye kandi, abahinzi bafite ubutaka butoya bazafashwa guhuriza hamwe ubutaka bwabo hagamijwe kugerwaho serivisi zikenewe ndetse n'ikoresha ry'imashini mu buhinzi.

IA 2.1 UBURYO BURAMBYE BWO GUKOresha UBUTAKA NA GAHUNDA Z'IGIHUGU ZIKOMATANIJE ZO KONGERA UMUSARURO W'UBUHINZI

Intego: Kongera umugaruro w'ibihingwa byera mu Rwanda mu buryo burambye kandi bujyana n'imihindagurikire y'ibihe.

Mu Rwanda, ubutaka nibwo butuma tubona umugaruro w'ubuhinzi niyo mpamvu bugomba gukoreshwa neza. Ibi bisaba ishoramari rihagije mukubungabunga ubutaka n'amazi mu buryo burambye. Iri shoramari rikenewe cyane cyane mu kubaka ibikorwaremezo byo kuhira hagamijwe gutuma ubu butaka bubasha kubyazwa umugaruro inshuro nyinshi mu mwaka.

Mu buryo burambye, hakenewe gutezwa imbere gahunda z'igihugu zikomatanijwe zigamijwe kwigira mu bijyanye no kongera umugaruro no kubungabunga ibidukikije kugira ngo uburumbuke bw'ubu butaka bukomeze kubungwabungwa. Ibikorwa nk'ibingibi bikwiriye gukorwa mu buryo buteguye neza, bigashyirwa ahantu hanyuranye. Binyuze mu gushyira hamwe gahunda z'igihugu zo guteza imbere ubuhinzi no kubungabunga ibidukikije no no kwita cyane cyane ku bihingwa bizana inyungu nyinshi kandi vuba ndetse bifite amahirwe menshi yo kubona amasoko meza, kwiyongera k'umugaruro mu buryo burambye bizaba bishobora kugerwaho.

2.1.1 IMIKOreshereze IRAMBYE Y'UBUTAKA N'IBIKORWA BIBUNGABUNGA IKIRERE

Ibikorwa by'imikoreshereze irambye y'ubutaka buhingwa bigamijwe kubungabunga umutungo kamere w'ubutaka n'amazi no kongera ubushobozi bw'ubwo butaka ku kwiyongera k'umugaruro. Ibi bikorwa hashyirwa mu bikorwa gahunda y'igihugu yo kurwanya isuri, guteza imbere ubushobozi bw'ubutaka mu kwinjiza amazi no kuyafata, kugira imyunyungu ihagije no kongera ibinyabuzima biburimo.

PSTA 4 izateza imbere imicungire myiza y'ubutaka n'amazi nka bimwe byafasha muri gahunda y'igihugu yo kubungabunga ibishanga n'ibibaya, bitewe n'uko uburyo bwiza bwo gushyira mu bikorwa izo gahunda y'igihugu ari

ugukorana bya hafi n'abaturage begereye ibikorwa, cyane cyane mu guhuza ibikorwa by'ubuhinzi, ubworozi n'amashyamba. PSTA izashishikariza abantu gukora ibikorwa bidahenze byo kurwanya isuri kuberako mu bihe byashize hashyizwe imbaraga cyane mu bijyanye no gukora amaterase.

Ishoramari mu gufata neza ubutaka ku misozi ihanamyeye no gufata neza amazi (urugero: amaterase ndinganire n'amaterase yikora buhoro buhoro, ingomero, imirwanyasuri, uburyo bwo kugabanya umuvuduko w'amazi, imiyoboro y'amazi,...), Uburyo bwo kurwanya isuri harimo gutera ibiti ku mirwanyasuri, gutera ibyatsi ku mirwanyasuri, gutera ibyatsi cyangwa ibiti bimara igihe kirekire cyangwa gitoya ku miringoti, no gutera ibiti bivangwa n'imyaka (kubihinga byonyine tubisimburanya n'imyaka, kubivanga n'imyaka, kubizitiza, kubitera nk'ishyamba, bikongera umusaruro kandi bigafata Azote, bikarwanya n'isuri,...). PSTA 4 yerekana amahirwe ari mu kongera ibiti bivangwa n'imyaka hagamijwe imikoreshereze myiza y'ubutaka mu buryo burambye. Gahunda y'igihugu yihariye yo guteza imbere ibiti bivangwa n'imyaka n'iteganyabikorwa biri mu murongo umwe n'impinduka itegerejwe muri gahunda y'igihugu igamije iterambere ku bijyanye no gucunga neza amashyamba, kuyabyaza umusaruro kandi tukabona inyungu ku buryo burambye, bizerekana isano iri hagati y'ubuhinzi n'amashyamba, abahinzi n'aborozi, amatungo, ibiti ku buryo bugaragara, tutibagiweko hakenewe imikoranire n'iteganyabikorwa rihuriweho. Gahunda yo kongera ibiti bivangwa n'imyaka yagaragajeko muri 2017 ku buso bungana na hegitari hateye ibiti 22 kandi yerekanako hashobora guterwaho 78 kandi umusaruro ugakomeza kungana uwavaga kuri iyo hegitari.

Mu Kongera ishoramari rigamije kongera ibikorwaremezo bifata neza ubutaka, abahinzi bahugurwa ku gucunga neza ubutaka mu buryo burambye. Kurinda ukwangirika kw'ikirere mu buhinzi –harimo uburyo bwo mu murima hamwe no gukorana n'izindi nzego -nkuko bisobanuye mu nkingi y'ingenzi ya 4) bifite uruhare rugaragara mu kongera umusaruro, mu ikumirwa ry'ingaruka mbi zaterwa n'imihindagurikire y'ibihe no kugabanya imyuka mibi ihumanya ikirere. Hakubiyemo guhinduranya ibihingwa, ibyatsi ndumburabutaka, ubuhinzi bubungabunga ubutaka (by'umwihariko kudahinga ubutaka bwose, gukoresha neza ibisigazwa by'umusaruro/ gusasira no gusimburanya ibihingwa mu murima), gusiga ibisigazwa by'umusaruro mu murima, kuraza umurima ku buryo buvuguruye, no gusimburanya ibihingwa mu murima. PSTA 4 iteganya amahugurwa y'abahinzi ku byerekeye uburyo bwiza bwo guhinga kugira ngo babashe kubukoresha ari benshi. Ikigega kigamije guteza imbere ubuhinzi kizatanga agahimbazamusyi ku bashyize mu bikorwa izi gahunda, no ku bikorera bazashora imari muri gahunda yo guhangana n'imihindagurikire y'ibihe.

2.1.2 IMIKOreshereze MYIZA Y'INYONGERAMUSARURO

Ibiteganijwe muri iyi gahunda y'igihugu byibanda cyane ku kubonera inyongeramusaruro ku gihe, ndetse no kuzikoresha neza mu buryo burambye, bizahuzwa no gukoresha inyongeramusaruro mu buryo butabangamira imicungire myiza y'umutungo kamere.

(PSTA 4) yibanda cyane cyane mu gukoresha uburyo bukomatanyije bwo gucunga neza uburumbuke bw'ubutaka bwo buhuza ubuhinzi bubungabunga ibidukikije n'umutungo kamere no kongera gukoresha inyongeramusaruro zikungahaye ku myunyangugu binyuze mu gukoresha ifumbire y'amatungo, ibisigazwa by'ibihingwa n' ifumbire y'imborera mu buryo duhingamo muri iki gihe. PSTA 4 izateza imbere gukora ifumbire mu buryo bwa kamere n'ikoreshwa ryayo nk'uburyo bukomatanyije bwo gucunga neza uburumbuke bw'ubutaka bitabangamiye abifuzaga gukoresha amafumbire. Ifumbire ikoze mu buryo bwa kamere izwiho gufasha ubutaka kugumana ubwiza bwabwo. Inkunga n'amahugurwa bizahabwa abahinzi ku bijyanye no gukoresha amafumbire akoze mu buryo bwa kamere. Nubwo gukoresha amafumbire mvaruganda atuma tubona umusaruro ushimishije mu gihe gitoya, abahinzi bazahugurwa ku buryo bwiza bwo kuyakoresha bagabanya ingaruka zatuma ubutaka bwangirika bugatakaza uburumbuke bwabwo. Bazahugurwa kandi no ku bijyanye n'ikoreshwa ry'imiti yica udukoko mu buryo bwiza kandi burambye.

Imbaraga zizakomeza gushyirwa mu gutubura imbuto n'ingemwe bikenewe kandi bikorewe mu gihugu. Ibi bizatuma imbuto z'ibinyampeke, ingemwe z'ibiti by'imbuto n'ibivangwa n'imyaka ziboneka ku gihe. . Mu gukomeza gukurikirana uburyo ibikenewe ku isoko bihuzwa n'ibiboneka, Ministeri y'Ubuhinzi n'Ubworozi (MINAGRI) izakomeza guharanira gushyiraho gahunda zizatuma u Rwanda rwihaza mu butubuzi bw'imbuto. Izakomeza gukora inyigo ku buryo buhoraho zigamije kugaragaza ibikenewe kandi itere inkunga amakoperative akora ubutubuzi bw'imbuto.

2.1.3 UBURYO BUKOMATANYIJE BWO KURINDA INDWARA N'IBYONNYI MU BIHINGWA

Kugera ku ntego yo kongera umusaruro w'ubuhinzi bisaba ikurikirana rihoraho ry'ubuzima bw'ibihingwa no kubirinda buri gihe indwara n'inyonny. Bizwi neza ko uretse ingaruka zisanzwe zihari, imihindagurikire y'ibihe izahindura ingano no gukwirakwira kw'ingaruka zisanzwe zihari, bisaba kongera ubutabazi kubera ingaruka nshya zabonetse. Mu rwego rwo guhangana n'ingaruka zihari n'izizaza, n' uburyo bukomatanyije bwo kurwanya indwara n'ibyonny buzatezwa imbere hakoreshejwe uburyo bwose bushoboka mu gukumira ukwiyongera kw'ibyonny. Imbaraga zizashyirwa mu ikoresha ry'imito yica udukoko n'ubundi buryo budahenze kandi butatera ikibazo ku buzima bw'abantu no ku bidukikije muri rusange. Hazatezwa imbere kandi uburyo bwa kamere bwo kurwanya indwara n'ibyonny. Abahinzi bazakomeza kongererwa ubumenyi mu bijyanye n'imikoreshereze myiza y'imiti n'ubundi buryo bwo kurwanya indwara n'ibyonny mu bihingwa kandi bakomeze gukurikiranirwa hafi muri ibi bikorwa hakurikijwe amabwiriza mpuzamahanga agenga uburyo bwo kubika, gukoresha imiti yica udukoko no kuyikwirakwiza.¹¹⁸

2.1.4 IKORESHWA RY'IMASHINI N'IKORANABUHANGA

Gukoresha imashini ni bumwe mu buryo buzwi bugabanya imvune hagamijwe kongera umusaruro. Umuhinzi ukoresha imashini ashobora guhinga hegitari zigera kuri 200 mu gihe akoresheje isuka adashobora guhinga na hegitari imwe¹¹⁹. Gahunda y'igihugu yo gukoresha imashini n'ikoranabuhanga mu buhinzi bigomba guhuzwa n'ibikenewe mu gihugu. Nk'uko biteganyijwe muri gahunda y'igihugu y'iterambere (NST 1), ijanisha ry'imikoreshereze y'imashini mu buhinzi rigomba kuzamuka rikava kuri 25% (2017) rikagera kuri 50% muri 2024. Kugira ngo iyi ntego igerweho, hagomba gukoreshwa uburyo butandukanye harimo kwifashisha gahunda y'igihugu yo kunganira ibi bikorwa binyuze mu kigeza kigamije iterambere ry'ubuhinzi. Ibi bizafasha abashoramari kubona inguzanyo mu gihe cyiza. Byongeye kandi uburyo bw'ubufatanye hagati ya Leta n'abikorera buzifashishwa, aho ibikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga rikataje bizunganirwa mu gihe runaka. Mu rwego rwo gutuma ibyo bikoresho bikoresha kandi bigafatwa neza, hazashyirwaho ibigo byo guteza imbere gahunda y'igihugu y'ikoresha ry'imashini mu buhinzi hirya no hino mu gihugu binyuze mu bufatanye n'abikorera.

Guteza imbere no kumenyekanisha ikoranabuhanga ryakwifashishwa bizagabanya imvune zatumaga umusaruro utazamuka nk'uko byifuzwa. Kugira ngo ibi bigerweho, hazitabwa cyane cyane ku kureba uburyo bushobora gukoreshwa muri buri gace, ibyifuzwa n'abaturage n'ubushobozi bafite, turebye n'ibyiciro byihariye (abagore, urubyiruko n'ingo zikennye. Aho bishoboka uburyo bwo gukoresha imashini hagamijwe kugabanya imvune ku bagore bo mu cyaro by'umwihariko (urugero: guhingisha imashini, ikoresha rya gaz, amashyiga arondereza ibicanwa, n'ibindi) bizatezwa imbere mu rwego rwo kugabanya imirimo myinshi bakoraga hagamijwe gutuma bongera umwanya bakoresha mu mirimo ibaha umusaruro bakoraga, kugaburira abana no kubitaho.

2.1.5 KONGERA UMUSARURO W'IKAWA, ICYAYI, IMBOGA, IMBUTO N'INDABO

Ikawa n'icyayi bifite akamaro kanini kuko kugeza ubu aribyo bigize igice kinini cy'ibyoherezwa mu mahanga bikomoka ku buhinzi. Nubwo Guverinoma igenda igabanya uruhare rwayo muri ibi bikorwa bigaharirwa abikorera kuva 1996, haracyari uruhare rukenewe hagamijwe gukomeza kongera ingano n'agaciro k'ibyoherezwa mu mahanga bikomoka ku buhinzi.

Ku ikawa, umusaruro ku giti ubu ubarirwa kuri kg 2,8 mu gihe bishoboka ko havaho ibiro 5. Ibityi bihari ubu biragenda bisaza ku buryo bikeneye kugenda bisazurwa. Guverinoma izashyira imbaraga ku gusazura ibityi by' ikawa ku buryo nibura 30% bizaba byasazurwe mbere ya 2024. Imikoreshereze y'inyongeramusaruro nayo igomba kuzamurwa ku buryo iva kuri Toni 4.700 ikagera nibura kuri Toni 18.750 binyuze mu bufasha bwa Leta. Ubutaka buhinzeho ikawa bukwiriye kuzamuka bukava kuri hegitari 37.500 bukagera kuri 50.000, hakazaterwa kandi ubwoko bw'ibityi bushobora kurushaho kwihanganira indwara n'ibyonny. Gusasira ikawa bukwiriye kuzamuka bukagera nibura kuri 80%. Ibi bikorwa byose bizazamura umusaruro wohererezwa mu mahanga ugere kuri 71%.

Ku cyayi, umusaruro ukwiriye kuzamuka ukava kuri toni 7 kuri hegitari ukagera kuri toni 9 binyuze mu kongera inyongeramusaruro zikoresha zikava kuri toni 7.000 zikagera kuri toni 10.000 kuri buri mwaka. Imbaraga kandi zizashyirwa ku bwoko bw'ingemwe zitanga umusaruro mwinshi.

¹¹⁸ <http://www.fao.org/agriculture/crops/thematic-sitemap/theme/pests/code/en/>

¹¹⁹ Mazoyer & Roudart in Histoire des agricultures du monde du néolithique à la crise contemporaine

Ubuso bw'ubutaka buhinzweho icyayi buzava kuri ha 26.879 bugere kuri ha 45.000. Ibi byose bizatuma umusaruro w'icyayi cyoherezwa mu mahanga uzamuka ku kigereranyo cya 73%.

Ubuhinzi bw'imboga, indabo n'imbuto, nka bimwe mu bihingwa bifite agaciro kanini kandi biberanye n'ubutaka n'ikirere cy'u Rwanda kandi bikaba byera ku butaka butoya, Guverinoma iteganya gukomeza guteza imbere abikorera bari muri uru rwego hongerwa ubuso buteyeho ibi bihingwa ku buryo indabo zava kuri ha 20 zikagera kuri ha 500, ubuso buhinzeho imboga bukava kuri ha 20.000 bukagera kuri ha 100.000 naho ubuso buteyeho ibiti by'imbuto bukava kuri ha 6.500 bugere kuri ha 9.000.

IA 2.2 KUHIRA IMYAKA KU BURYO BUBONEYE MU RWEGO RWO GUTEZA IMBERE UBURYO BUKOMATANIJE BWO KUHIRA

Intego: Guteza imbere imicungire y'umutungo kamere w'amazi hagamijwe kongera umusaruro w'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi ku buryo burambye hitawe cyane cyane ku guteza imbere uruhererekane rw'umusaruro

Kuhira bifasha abahinzi kuva mu buhinzi bushingiye ku kuboneka kw'imvura, bakajya mu buhinzi bw'ibihingwa binyuranye, bifite agaciro kanini bityo umusaruro ku buso bwahinze ukuyongera. Mu Rwanda inyigo iheruka yagaragaje ko mu gihe cy'impeshyi aho kuhira bishoboka hahingwa 16% ugereranyije n'ubutaka butuhirwa naho 8-27% bagakoresha imvaruganda. Nyamara hari 9-38% bakunda guhinga imboga, indabo n'imbuto.

Hakurikijwe impinduka ziteganijwe mu mikoreshereze y'inyongeramusaruro no guhitamo ibihingwa bahinga, umusaruro ~~ushobora~~ ukuyongera hagati ya 31-77% bityo ingano y'umusaruro ugezwa ku masoko ukuyongera. Kubera ko 1/3 cy'abahinzi aribo gusa bashobora guhinga mu gihe cy'izuba, umusaruro mu mafaranga uzuyongera kuva ku 210.000-300.000 by'amafaranga y'u Rwanda ku bahinzi bazahinga muri icyo gihe¹²⁰.

N'ubwo kuhira ari ingenzi, uburyo bukoreshwa bugomba gukoreshwa neza mu buryo burambye mu bijyanye no kubona amazi ndetse n'imicungire y'ibikorwaremezo bikoreshwa. Tugendeye ku gishushanyo mbonera cyo kuhira n'amahame agenga uburyo bukomatanyije bwo gufata neza umutungo w'amazi, PSTA 4 iteganya guteza imbere ukuhira ku buso bugereranyije (imusozo no mu bishanga) ndetse no kuhira ku buso butoya. Ibi bizagerwaho hitawe kuri gahunda yo gufata amazi n'amabwiriza agenga imicungire y'amazi no kuyakoresha neza binyuze mu gukoresha uburyo bwa kijyambere, imbuto nshyashya, kwita kubyo igihingwa gikeneye no guhuza ugukura kw'ibihingwa n'amazi aboneka mu gihembwe cy'ihinga bikajyana n'uburyo bukomatanyije bwo kurwanya indwara n'ibyonnyi.

2.2.1 GUTEZA IMBERE UMUTUNGO W'AMAZI

Kongera ubuso bwuhirwa no gushaka amazi agenewe ibikorwa by'ubuhinzi mu buryo burambye bisaba ibikorwa binyuranye. Muri ibyo bikorwa harimo kuhira ibishanga, kuhira imusozo, kuhira ahantu harinzwe habigenewe (inyubako zagenewe guhingwamo-greenhouses), kuhira ku buso buto ndetse no kwita ku mazi. Kuhira ku buso buto no kwita ku mazi byorohera abahinzi mu kubikoresha no kubicunga. Muri byo harimo ibyobo bifata amazi, ingomero z'amazi, ibyuzi by'amafi, aho bakura ayo guha amatungo n'ayo gukoresha mu bindi bikorwa bigamije ku kubona umusaruro. Kugira ngo izi ngamba zibashe kugera ku ntego, harasabwa guhuza ishoramari rikeneze n'amahirwe aboneka muri buri gace, abahinzi bakabigira ibyabo ndetse bakabigiramo uruhare rufatika, hagakurikiraho gukora inyigo yo gutunganya mu buryo bwa tekini uko bizakorwa no kubyubaka neza. Kuhira ku buso bugereranyije (mu bibaya n'imisozo), guteganya ikiguzi cyo kubungabunga ibyakozwe ni imwe mu ngamba zikomeye zatumye ibyakozwe biramba. Tutirengagijeko ahantu henshi imusozo huhirwa hakenera uburyo bwo gukurura amazi kandi bigasaba amafaranga menshi yo kubaka no kubungabunga, kubyemera no kuramba kwabyo bikeneye kubanza kwigwaho ku buryo bwimbitse.

Guteza imbere ibikorwa byo kuhira bizashingira ku gusuzuma ibikenewe hashingiwe ku miterere y'ubutaka mu gace kagiye gukorwa ndetse n'ibikenewe ku isoko. Turebye agaciro k' ibikorwa byo kuhira, ishoramari muribyho ryakwiye kubanzirizwa no gukora inyigo isesengura neza ibikenewe n'uburyo byahuzwa n'ibizava mu byakozwe.

¹²⁰ DIME (2017): "Ingaruka n'uburambe byo kuhira imyaka mu Rwanda" – Raporo y'isuzuma ryo hagati

Ubwunganizi buzajya bugenerwa abikorera bashoye imari mumishinga yo kuhira no gutanga serivise zijyanye no kuhira (ingero : ibikoresho byo kuhira no gutanga serivise zijyanye no kubaka no kubibungabunga) aho bishoboka nko gukurirwaho imisoro, kubona cyangwa kugabanirizwa inyungu ku nguzanyo) ibi byose bizakorwa binyuze mu kigeza cyo guteza imbere ubuhinzi (reba 4.3.3). Iki kigeza kizafasha kandi abashora imari mu kuhira ku buso buto aho MINAGRI izabunganira ku ijanisha ry'ikiguzi cyashowe muri ibi bikorwa ariko hitawe ku bizakorwa ku buso buhurijwe hamwe bityo bikazatuma abahinzi bitabira gahunda y'igihugu yo guhuza ubutaka.

Kongera ubuso bw'ubutaka bwuhirwa bizakorwa hitabwa ku ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya gahunda z'igihugu zikomatanije z'imicungire myiza y'amazi n'ubutaka. Hazatezwa imbere ihuzabikorwa ku rwego rwa buri cyogogo hirindwa amakimbirane hagati y'abakoresha amazi, hakumirwa kandi ingaruka mbi zaterwa n'imicungire mibi y'amazi n'ubutaka bikazatuma habaho ikurikiranirwa rya hafi kuri buri gikorwa. Kubera izi mpamvu hazashyirwaho uburyo bwo gupima amazi yakoreshejwe ndetse buri wese wayakoresheje azabashe kwishyuzwa ikiguzi kingana n'ayo yakoresheje gusa. Ikindi mbere yo gushyirwa mu bikorwa, buri mushinga wo kuhira uzajya ugaragaza inyigo kungaruka uzagira ku bidukikije harimo n'ingaruka wazagira ku mutungo kamere w'amazi mu gihe hitawe ku burambe bwawo.

2.2.2 GUTEZA IMBERE GUHANGA UDUSHYA MURI GAHUNDA Z'IGIHUGU ZO KUHIRA

Kuhira hakoreshejwe ibitonyanga by'amazi (drip irrigation) ubuhinzi bwo mu mazi no kugaburira igihingwa ibigitunga (aquaporin) ni uburyo bunyuranye bw'ikoranabuhanga bushobora gutezwa imbere mu rwego rwo guhangana n'inzitizi zijyanye n'ubutaka buto, kugunduka kwabwo, kubika amazi neza, bityo tukayacunga neza ndetse tugahinga n'ibihingwa bitanga umusaruro mwinshi (urugero: imboga). Ubu buryo bugitangira bwahuzwaga n'ikoranabuhanga rihanitse ry'ubuhinzi bukoresha kuhira imyaka, ariko muri iki gihe, ubu buryo bukoreshwa n'abahinzi benshi bo mu bihugu bifite ubukungu buringaniye n'ibiri mu nzira y'amajyambere. Inyigo zizagaragaza neza uko byakorwa hagendewe ku mwihariko w'u Rwanda zizakorwa. PSTA 4 iteganyije ubufasha buzatangwa mu kuzana ibikorwaremezo byadufasha kubona umusaruro birimo amazu bahingamo imboga n'indabo n'ibyo gukoresha mu buhinzi bwo mu mazi binyuze mu bufatanye n'abikorera. Ibi bizatuma abashoramari bitabira gushora imari yabo muri ibi bikorwa mu gihe kizaza.

2.2.3 GUHANGA UDUSHYA MU MICUNGIRE Y'IBIKORWAREMEZO BYO KUHIRA

Imicungire y'ibikorwaremezo byo kuhira isaba ubumenyi, ikoranabuhanga n'ingengo y'imari akenshi birenze ubushobozi bw'abahinzi n'imiryango babarizwamo. Ku rundi ruhande imicungire y'ibi bikorwaremezo ikozwe na Leta igaragara nk'umutwari ku ngengo y'imari y'igihugu.

Uburyo bushya bw'imicungire y'ibi bikorwaremezo buzatezwa imbere burimo gushyiraho no guha ingufu amashyirahamwe y'abakoresha amazi mu bishanga no kugerageza uburyo bw'imikoranire n'ubufatanye hagati ya Leta n'abikorera mu gucunga ibikorwaremezo bikoreshwa mu kuhira.

IA 2.3 IBIKOMOKA KU BWOROZI N'UBURYO BWO KONGERA UMUSARURO WABYO

Intego: Kongera umusaruro w'ibikomoka ku bworozi, uburobyi mu Rwanda mu buryo burambye no kunoza uburyo ibibikomokabo biboneka kandi bidahenze. .

Amahirwe agaragara ku isoko haba imbere mu gihugu no mu karere agaragaza inyungu twakura mu guteza imbere ubworozi mu gihugu cyacu. Urwego rw'ubworozi rwakomeje kuzamura umusaruro mu myaka ishize ikigamijwe ni ugukomerezaho muri PSTA 4.. Mu bworozi, hazibandwa ku kongera umusaruro ukomoka ku matungo. Inka zikamwa zizakomeza kwiyongera hagamijwe kongera umukamo, mu gihe amatungo magufi, ubworozi bw'inkoko n'uburobyi bizakomeza gushyirwamo imbaraga hagamijwe kongera ingano y'inyama zikeneye kuribwa.. Amatungo magufi agira uruhare mu kongera amafaranga mu ngo, kwigira mu bukungu bw'ingo bigatuma babasha kubona indyo yuzuye. Gusimbuza inyama zitukura zikoreshwa imbere mu gihugu inyama z'inkoko n'iz'ingurube bizatuma igiciro cy'inyama kigabanuka imbere mu gihugu, kandi byongere ingano y'inyama zoherezwa hanze y'igihugu., Kugira ngo dukoreshe amahirwe n'ubushobozi bwo kongera umusaruro w'inkoko n'ingurube birasaba kongera ishoramari mu bikorwa byo guhindura amahitamo y'abaguzi¹²¹.

Kubungabunga ubuzima rusange bw'amatungo ni inshingano y'ibanze ya serivisi y'igihugu ishinze ubuvuzi bw'amatungo. Ikaba yibanda cyane ku bijyanye no gukumira ibyorezo, gupima, kuvura no gushyiraho gahunda z'igihugu

¹²¹ ILRI (2017) Raporo y'agateganyo y'isesengura ry'imiterere y'ubworozi mu rwego rw'igishushanyo mbonera cy'ubworozi

zo kuvura ahagaragaye uburwayi hagamijwe kubungabunga ubuzima rusange bw'abaturage. Izi serivisi zigomba kwegera mu buryo burushijeho abaturage cyane cyane mu bice by'icyaro ari naho hagaragara cyane ibikorwa by'ubworozi. Aho ishoramari ry'abikorera rikeneye kwiyongera bikajyana n'inyungu ikomoka kuri ibi bikorwa, ubufatanye hagati ya Leta n'abikorera buzakomeza gutezwa imbere hagamijwe gukomeza kugabanya imfu z'amatungo mu gihugu.

Kimwe no ku bindi bikomoka ku matungo, ibikenewe ku mafi bikomeza kwitabwaho mu gihugu. Mu biribwa bikomoka ku matungo bifite intungamubiri nyinshi amafi niyo yaragaragaje kuba igisubizo ndetse ahabwa n'umwanya wihariye kuberako yongera ubukungu mu cyaro ariko nanone akaba afite intungamubiri z'ingenzi na proteyine nyinshi biteza imbere imirire myiza. Ubufasha butandukanye burakenewe kugira ngo ubworozi bw'amafi bukomeze butezwe imbere. Umusaruro ukomoka ku nzuki n'ibiguruka wongera ubukungu hitawe cyane cyane ku bagore, uruburiko n'abahinzi baciriritse. Mu gihe abaturage bazabafasha kuhabwa ubufasha kandi bakabona n'amasoko, ubworozi bw'inzuki n'ibiguruka buzatera imbere bityo babashe kurwanya ubukene.

2.3.1 KUGABURIRA AMATUNGO N'IBINDI BIKORWA BIGAMIJE KUYITAHU

Ukuboneka kw'iburyo bihagije by'amatungo ni ibyibanze mu guteza imbere ubworozi mu gihugu. Inyigo zimbitse zirakenewe kugira ngo hamenyekane neza ibikenewe muri uru rwego. Hakenewe kandi uburyo bukomataniye bwo gushyiraho gahunda z'igihugu zo kugaburira amatungo haba ku rwego rw'urugo no ku rwego rw'igihugu, aha hakenewe kandi uburyo bwo guhuza ubuhinzi bw'ibiribwa bikenerwa n'abantu ndetse n'ubuhinzi bw'ibiribwa bikenewe mu kugaburira amatungo. Abahinzi bakora ubuhinzi bukomatanyije (ubworozi, ubuhinzi buvanga ibiti n'ibihingwa) bazafashwa kugira ngo hanozwe imikoreshereze y'imyunyungugu hanatezwe imbere uburyo bwo kurwanya indwara n'ibyonyi.

Guhinga ubwatsi bwa kijyambere bw'amatungo ku rwego rw'aborozi ni uburyo bwo kubwongerera agaciro bizatezwa imbere kugira ngo amatungo abashe guhindurirwa indyo kandi n' igiciro cy'ibishyirwa mu bworozi kigabanuke. Kubona amakuru ajyanye n'imbuto z'ubwatsi bw'amatungo n'ibikoresho bizagezwa ku borozi hagamijwe guteza imbere uburyo bwo kugaburira amatungo n'ubucuruzi bw'ubwatsi bwa kijyambere bugaburirwa amatungo. Guhinga ubwatsi bwa kijyambere¹²² n'ibinyamisogwe bizatezwa imbere mu buryo butandukanye burimo kubihinga mu gikari, ku ruzitiro ndetse no mu rubibi. Guhunika ubwatsi mu gace kose cyangwa ku rwego rw'umuryango bizatezwa imbere kimwe no gutera ubwatsi buberanye n'igihembwe cy'ihinga cyangwa ibiti bimara igihe kirekire mu murima mu mashyamba rusange cyangwa bigahingwa byonyine mu murima mu rwego rwo kuwura. Kongera uburyo bwo kugaburira amatungo asanzwe ahari yuzwa mu buryo burambye nibyo biteganyijwe kandi bikazagera no ku rwego rw'igihugu¹²³.

Uburyo bwo kubona amazi akenewe mu buzima bw'amatungo buzatezwa imbere mu duce twatoranyijwe binyuze mu kubaka amariba rusange kuri buri cyogogo. Aborozi bazahugurwa mu bijyanye no gutegura uburyo bakorora burimo kubaka ibiraro n'uburyo bwo gucunga inzuri zabo bitewe n'agace baherereyemo. Gushyiraho uburyo bworohereza buri mworozu guhitamo ubwoko bw'amatungo n'uburyo yayororamo cyangwa uburyo yayagaburira bizatuma amererwa neza kandi yororoke.

2.3.2 KURWANYA INDWARA Z'IBYOREZO NO GUTEZA IMBERE UBUZIMA BW'AMATUNGO

Gahunda y'igihugu yo guteza imbere ubuhinzi n'ubworozi (PSTA 4) yerekanye ibisubizo by'impamvu zituma indwara z'amatungo ziyongera mu Rwanda harimo ingendo z'amatungo yambukiranya imipaka, gahunda yo guteza imbere amoko mashya y'amatungo¹²⁴, n'izindi mpamvu nk'ibirondwe, udukoko dukwirakwiza indwara z'amatungo.

Ibizibandwaho muri uru rwego ni ugukumira (harimo gukingira) no kugenzura hakiri kare niba hari indwara yagaragaye, kuburira no gutanga ubufasha bwihuse bakoresheje uburyo buboneye tutiyabagijeko imihindagurikire y'ibihe ituma hiyongera kandi hagakwirakwira indwara n'ibyonyi bisanzwe bihari ndetse hakavuka n'ibishya bitari bisanzwe. Ubushobozi bw'abashinzwe ubuzima bw'amatungo mu gukurikirana indwara no gukingira buzakomeza kongerwa mu

¹²² Hashingiwe ku byakozwe na González *et.al* (2016) mu bihugu binyuranye harimo n'U Rwanda, ubwitabire bwo guhinga no gukoreshwa ikoranabuhanga mu kubika ubwatsi buzagera kuri 60%, na 80% mu myaka 5 ya mbere n'icumi ya mbere

¹²³ SIDESS iri gukoreshwa mu Rwanda na Banki y'Isi hamwe na Princeton University

¹²⁴ Amatungo ya kijyambere yinka zitanga amata zihabwa ingo zitishoboye binyuze muri gahunda ya Girinka. Ariko, izi nka zifite amaraso yo hanze zibasirwa cyane n'indwara kurusha inka za gakondo

rwego rw'ubutabazi bwihuse nko ku ndwara zabaye karande, ubushobozi bwa laboratwari zo kuzisuzuma nabwo buzashyirwamo imbaraga. Amabwiriza ku rwego rw'igihugu azashyirwaho mu byerekeye kurwanya indwara, gukingira no kuzikurikirana n'uburyo bw'ikoranabuhanga bugamije gusangira amakuru ku buzima bw'amatungo. Ibi bizatuma hirindwa ingaruka indwara z'amatungo zishobora kugira ku buzima bw'abaturage kandi bifashe mu ikumirwa ryazo.

2.3.3 KUZAMURA UBWIZA BW'AMATUNGO HAGAMIJWE KONGERA UMUSARURO UYAKOMOKAHO

Ubworozi bw'amatungo ya kijyambere kandi meza ni ingenzi mu kongera umusaruro w'ibikomoka ku matungo no kugabanya imyuka ihumanya ikirere. . Mu kuzamura umusaruro w'inkoko n'ingurube no kuwukoresha mu mafunguro no kugabanya imyuka ihumanya ikirere, guhangana n'imihindagurikire y'ibihe mu bworozi bizatezwa imbere cyane. Guteza imbere ubwoko bw'amatungo buvuguruye haboneka amatungo yihanganira amapfa ndetse n'indwara. icyihutirwa ni ukuzamura ubwiza bw'amatungo binyuze mu kuvugurura amaraso yayo ndetse n'uburyo yororwamo. Ibikorwa ni ugutanga ubufasha mu guteza imbere amoko y'amatungo amenyereye muri buri gace ndetse no kuzamura ubwoko bw'amatungo hakoreshejwe uburyo bwa kijyambere bwo kubangurira. Byongeye kandi, ubwiza bw'amatungo buzatezwa imbere binyuze mu kuyahuzza n'andi matungo avuguruye bizakenera ishoramari mu gutera intanga no mu kubungabunga amatungo n'ibigo bizabikora bikorana cyane n'ibikorwa by'ubushakashatsi (reba 1.1.6). Mu bworozi bw'inka, hazibandwa cyane cyane ku nka zitanga umukamo ushimishije n'inyama nyinshi kandi zitariye byinshi cyane. Mu bworozi bw'inkoko, hazatezwa imbere ubworozi bukorewe ku rwego rw'umuryango hatezwa imbere ubwoko butandukanye bw'inkoko (izitanga inyama n'izitanga amagi).

2.3.4 GUTEZA IMBERE UBWOROZI BW'AMAFI N'UBUMENYI KU BUROBYI

Gahunda y'igihugu yo guteza imbere ubuhinzi n'ubworozi (PSTA 4) izashyira imbaraga mu bikorwa byo kongera ubumenyi mu bijyanye n'ubworozi bw'amafi n'uburobyi no gushyiraho uburyo buzafasha kugera kuri iyi ntego mu gihugu. Ibikorwa bizibanda ku guhugura abakozi n'aborozi no kubaha ibikoresho bikenewe kugira ngo bakore uyu murimo kinyamwuga. Kongera ibyuzi by'amafi bizashyigikirwa hagamiywe kubungabunga ubuzima ndetse n'amahame agamije guteza imbere uburobyi n'ubworozi bw'amafi muri rusange (Reba 3.3).

Ku ruhanda rw'ibikenewe, ubufasha bujyanye no kumenya gukora ibiribwa by'amafi ndetse n'ibikoresho bindi bikenewe mu rwego rw'uburobyi buzahabwa ababukeneye bihujwe n'ibikorwa by'ubushakashatsi mu bworozi (Reba 1.1.7). Haziyongeraho kandi kongera ubwoko bw'amafi mu biyaga no mu byuzi. Amakoperative y'abarobyi azafashwa mu bujyanye no kwiyubaka no gucunga kongera agaciro no guhunika umusaruro ukomoka ku burobyi. Mu bijyanye no guteza imbere kubaka ubushobozi bw'inzego, PSTA 4 ishyize imbere kubaka ubushobozi bw'abarobyi, kugenzura no gukurikirana abafatanyabikorwa bose mu bworozi no kubaha amakuru arebana n'ubworozi n'ikusanyamibare rihoraho. Rwanda rwemera kugendera ku mabwiriza agenga abarobyi baciriritse binyuze muri FAO no muri gahunda y'imyaka 10 yo guteza imbere abarobyi baciriritse muri Afurika binyuze mui gahunda ya Afurika yunze ubumwe (AU).

2.3.5 ITERAMBERE RY'UBWOROZI BW'INZUKI NO KONGERA UMUSARURO UBUKOMOKAHO

Ubworozi bw'inzuki bufite amahirwe yo kugira uruhare mu iterambere ry'imiryango myinshi mu cyaro, cyane cyane ku bice bimwe by'abaturage harimo abagore bari muri uyu mwuga. Ibikorwa muri uru rwego bizibanda ku kongera ubumenyi no kwegerezwa ibikenewe kandi bidahenze cyane cyane ubwoko bw'inzuki n'imitiba. Imbaraga zizashyirwa cyane mu gukomatanya ubworozi bw'inzuki, ubworozi bw'ibiguruka ndetse n'ibikorwa by'ubuhinzi. Ibikorwa bizibanda cyane ku bagore n'urubyiruko bibumbiye mu makoperative. Hazibandwa kandi ku guhuza aya makoperative y'abavumvu n'akora ubuhinzi n'ubworozi bw'andi matungo kugira ngo habeho ubwumvikane igihe barekera inzuki hanze n'igihe bazirekera mu mizinga kuberako hari igihe abahinzi batera umuti ushobora kwica inzuki. Kongera umubare w'ibiti bivangwa n'imyaka nabyo bizagira uruhare mu kuzamura umusaruro w'ubuki.

IA 2.4 UBUHINZI BWITA KU MIRIRE MYIZA

Intego: Guharanira ko ubuhinzi bwagira uruhare mu gutuma haboneka ibiribwa binyuranye kandi byiza haba ku rwego rw'umuryango n'urw'igihugu.

Hitawe ku buremere bwo kurwanya igwingira mu Rwanda, imirire iboneye ihabwa umwanya ndasimburwa muri gahunda y'igihugu yo guteza imbere ubuhinzi n'ubworozi n'ishyirwa mu bikorwa ryayo ku nzego zose. Ubuhinzi bwita ku mirire myiza (Nutrition-sensitive agriculture /NSA) buzateza imbere ibihingwa byihariye bizana impiduka mu mirire y'abantu nko kugabanuka kw'intungamubiri no kugwingira. Tugendeye ku mabwiriza mashya y'ubuhinzi bwita ku mirire myiza ya MINAGRI, ibikorwa bigaragara biri muri PSTA 4 ni ibizazana impiduka mu kugira ibiribwa byinshi kandi bifite intungamubiri nyinshi ku buryo buri wese ashobora kubibona kandi akanabikoresha mu mafunguro ye ya buri muni.

MINAGRI izahuzza ibikorwa n'ubunyamabanga bwa programu y'igihugu yita ku mirire no kwihaza mu biribwa bushinzwe guhuza ibikorwa bijyanye n'imirire mu nzego zinyuranye mu gihugu. MINAGRI kandi izakorana na Minisiteri y'ubuzima (MINISANTE) ndetse na Minisiteri y'ubutegetsi bw'igihugu (MINALOC) kugira ngo itahure no gukemura ikibazo cy'intungamubiri zidahagije binyuze mu ishoramari ry' uturere mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi n'iterambere ry'icyaro.

2.4.1 KWINJIZA GAHUNDA Z'IGIHUGU Z'IMIRIRE IBONEYE MU BUHINZI N'UBWOROZI

Muri uru rwego ikigamijwe ni ukongera uruhare rwo kwinjiza gahunda z'igihugu z'imirire iboneye mu buhinzi kandi bitagize ingaruka ku biciro. Muri gahunda y'igihugu yo guteza imbere ubuhinzi n'Ubworozi ya kane (PSTA 4), umusaruro n'ibikeneye kuribwa bikungahaye ku ntungamubiri cyane cyane ibishyimbo bikungahaye ku butare, bizitabwaho cyane. .Igerageza zizakorwa mu turere twatoranyijwe twiganjemo imirire mibi ituruka ku kuba barya indyo irimo ubutare budahagije. Imiryango izahabwa amabwiriza ajyanye n'imirire myiza ndetse n'uburyo bwo gutegura indyo yuzuye binyuze mu bajyanama b'ubuhinzi n'abajyanama b'ubuzima. Ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'aya mabwiriza rizakorwa mu midugudu hakoreshwa imirimashuri ndetse n'ubundi buryo bwashyirwaho n'abakozi bo mu bigo nderabuzima. Abazagerwaho bwa mbere n'iyi gahunda y'igihugu ni imiryango ikennye kurusha iyindi irimo abana n'abagore. Porogaramu z'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi zishobora kugira ingaruka mbi ku mirire zizashyirwa ahagaragara kandi zigabanuke binyuze mu kugenzura urutonde rw'ibisubizo ku mirire. Urugero: nko mu turere aho ibihingwa ngengabukungu bizatezwa imbere, ubufasha buzatangwa ni ugutera inkunga abazavanga ibihingwa, abazahinga mu gihe cy'izuba mu karima k'igikoni n'inyigisho ku mirire. MINAGRI izakorana kandi na MINISANTE mu ikumirwa ry'ingaruka zaterwa no kororera amatungo mu rugo ndetse n'ibikorwa byo kuhira (urugero: Ingaruka zaterwa n'amazi n'ibiribwa byanduye, indwara zaterwa no kubana n'amatungo) binyuze mu ngamba zikwiriye.

Mu buryo bwimbitse, imbaraga zizashyirwa mu guteza imbere ikoresha ry'ibishyimbo bikungahaye ku butare no kongerera ubumenyi abakozi n'abafatanyabikorwa muri iyi gahunda y'igihugu harimo abakozi ba MINAGRI, RAB, abajyanama b'ubuhinzi n'bafashamyumvire (Reba 1.2.2). Kubera ko ibishyimbo bikungahaye ku butare ari kimwe mu bihingwa byatoranjwe muri gahunda y'igihugu mpinduramatwara mu buhinzi, ubwo ubumenyi buzaba bugaragaza uburyo ibikorwa byihariye by'ubuhinzi byagira uruhare mu kurwanya burundu ibyagaragaye nk'ibitera imirire mibi. Komite z' uturere twatoranjwe zizahugurwa ku bijyanye n'uburyo bwo gukoresha ubushobozi bafite hafi yabo kugira ngo bakemure ' ikibazo cy'imirire mibi mu turere twabo.

2.4.2 GUTEZA IMBERE GAHUNDA Z'IGIHUGU ZO KUGABURIRA ABANYESHURI KU ISHURI N'UTURIMA TW'IGIKONI

Gahunda y'igihugu y'akarima k'igikoni izakomeza gushyirwamo imbaraga ndetse ivugururwe hagamijwe guhuza n'ibizagaragazwa n'isuzuma riri kuyikorwa bityo ikomeze kugira uruhare mu guteza imbere imirire myiza. Mu rwego rwo gushyiramo imbaraga, kwamamaza ibintu bitatu (ibihaza, ipapayi, amatunda) n'ibindi biti by'imbutu byasabwe na MINAGRI/RAB bizateza imbere umusaruro n'ikoresha ryabyo mu kugabura indyo ifite intungamubiri. . Ibi kandi bizahuzwa na gahunda z'igihugu zo kuzamura imibereho myiza y'abaturage (reba 2.5.2).

Mu bufataye na Minisiteri y'uburezi n'ibigo biyishamikiyeho hamwe n'abandi bafatanyabikorwa, gahunda y'igihugu igamije guteza imbere ubuhinzi n'ubworozi (PSTA 4) izateza imbere itangwa ry'amasoko y'ibiribwa mu mashuri hashingiwe ku bwoko bw'ibiribwa biboneka mu gace ishuri rihereyemo.

Amakoperative y'abahinzi azongerwa ubushobozi ku buryo ashobora kugemurira ibigo biyegereye ibiribwa bikungahaye ku ntungamubiri nk'imboga, imbuto ndetse n'amata bityo bakabona isoko rihoraho kandi bakongera

ubukungu bwabo bakora ibindi bitari ubuhinzi. Nyamara uturima tw'ishuri tuzongerwa cyangwa dushyirweho mu rwego rwo kongera ibihingwa bikungahaye ku ntungamubiri. Uturima tw'igikoni ku mashuri ni uburyo bw'itumanaho ryakoreshwa guhindura imyumvire mu guteza imbere imirire yabo ku muni, ubuhinzi, guhinduranya imirirere ku ishuri no mu ngo zabo. Mu gukorana n'abandi bafatanyabikorwa, MINEDUC n'ibigo biyishamikiyeho, ibi bikorwa bizafasha mu kubaka ubushobozi mu bijyanye n'ubuhinzi bwita ku mirire myiza mu bigo by'amashuri.

IA2.5 INGAMBA ZO KONGERA IHANGANA N'IMIHANDAGURIKIRE Y'IBIHE

Intego : Kugira no guteza imbere uburyo bwo gukumira no guhangana n'ingaruka zaterwa n'imihindagurikire y'ikirere kugira ngo tugabanye kandi tugendane n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe n'ingaruka zaryo binyuze mu kunoza serivise z'iteganyagihe.

Ibikorwa biteganyijwe bigiye guhura n'ibyateganijwe byavuzwe ku nkingi ya 2.1 (gahunda y'igihugu yo guteza imbere guhuza ubutaka n'imicungire myiza yabwo) ndetse n'ibyavuzwe mu ya 2.3 (gahunda z'igihugu zigamije guteza imbere ubworozi) n'ubufasha buzateza imbere kongera umusaruro mu buryo burambye. Hazitabwa cyane cyane ku gushyiraho uburyo bwo kumenyekanisha amakuru arebana n'iteganyagihe no kuburira abashobora kugerwaho n'ingaruka z'ibiza bitewe n'imihindagurikire y'ibihe. Ibi birasaba guteza imbere iteganyagihe n'itegura ry'ibihembwe by'ihinga, gukurikirana ibiza no kugenzura indwara n'ibyonyi hagamijwe kumenyekanisha amakuru hakiri kare no kurwanya indwara ku buryo buhamye, hanashyirwaho uburyo bwiza bwo gushumbusha ingo zikennye zahuye n'ibyo biza.

2.5.1 ITEGANYAGIHE, SERVISI Z'UBUMENYI BW'IKIRERE N'UBURYO BWO KUBURIRA ABANTU HAKIRI KARE

Igikorwa icyo aricyo cyose kigamije kuburira no kugabanya ingaruka zaterwa n'imihindagurikire y'ikirere gikenera ko habaho serivisi nziza z'iteganyagihe n'iz'ubumenyi bw'ikirere., Gahunda y'igihugu ya kane yo guteza imbere ubuhinzi n'ubworozi (PSTA 4) iteganya imikoranye isesuye hagati y'abafatanyabikorwa bose, aho biteganyijwe ko mu guteza imbere uru rwego hazashyirwaho itsinda rihuriweho n' abo bireba bose ku bufatanye na MoE n'ikigo cy'igihugu gishinzwe ubumenyi bw'ikirere rikubiyemo kubaka ubushobozi no gutara amakuru, kuyahura no kuyasesengura. Serivisi zizatanga ni ukubona amakuru ajyanye n'iteganyagihe mu gihe gito, ajyanye n'ibihembwe by'ihinga, umusaruro ni ibitakara nyuma yo gusarura no kugabanya ibiwugendaho nyuma y'isarura. Kubona aya makuru bizafasha abatwaga mu gufata ibyemezo (gucunga neza isambu ye, guhinga, gusarura, n'ibindi) n'ibigo by'ubuhinzi (iteganyabikorwa no gutegura porogaramu). Kugira ngo witabira amakuru na serivisi ukeneye, inyigo kugira ngo barebe ibikenewe mu iteganyagihe na serivisi zikenewe izakorwa, guteza imbere serivisi ku bazikoresha bizashyirwaho kandi zishyirwe mu bikorwa n'abaturage (zirimo gushaka amakuru no kuyemeza, uburyo bw'ikoranabuhanga bwo guhanahana amakuru, n'ibindi) na guverinoma (kugira ngo bakore iteganyabikorwa, bamenye igihe cy'ihinga, bategure imfashanyigisho, n'ibindi).

Servise z'ubumenyi bw'ikirere zizashyirwaho kandi zishyirwe mu bikorwa hagamijwe kuburira abatwaga hakiri kare (reba 2.5.3). Ibi harimo gutegura igihembwe cy'ihinga (bijyanye n'ibikorwa bikorwa) ariko nanone n'ikurikirana rihoraho (harimo ikigereranyo cy'amazi mu gihingwa). Ubushobozi bwo kuburira no gukurikirana bizatezwa imbere ku rwego rw'igihugu. Nibimara gutezwa imbere bizatuma abatwaga bamenya kubikoresha: iteganyagihe, imihindagurikire y'ibihe, igihe cy'ihinga, indwara n'ibyonyi, ibyaterwa n'amazi bigatuma guverinoma yitegura guhangana n'ibiza, kubicunga no kubigabanya)

2.5.2 KUZAMURA UBUSHOBOZI BW'AMATSINDA Y'ABATISHOBOYE

Abahinzi badafite ubushobozi ni bo n'ubundi bagerwaho n'ingaruka z'ibiza harimo nk'ihindagurikira ry'ibihe ndetse n'izamuka ry'ibiciro by'umusaruro. Nibo usanga bahura n'ingaruka zijyanye n'ukwangirika ubutaka kandi buba busanzwe ari butoya, bikabaganisha mu kuguma mu bukene. Hazibandwa cyane cyane ku gushyira imbaraga mu guhuza ubufasha butangwa bujyanye n'ubuhinzi na gahunda y'igihugu yo guteza imbere imibereho myiza y'abaturage (VUP) zirimo gutanga akazi koroheje ku bantu batishoboye, imirimo igamije inyungu rusange, imitungo yimukanywa cyane cyane amatungo magufi). Amatungo yororoka azakomeza gutangwa, hashingiye ku byagezweho muri porogaramu ya Girinka yashyirwe mu bikorwa muri PSTA 3 mu gihe hazibandwa cyane cyane ku gutanga amatungo magufi aho gutanga inka.

Guhuriza hamwe gahunda z'igihugu zunganira ubuhinzi n'izifasha abatishoboye bizatuma iyamamazabuhinzi, serivisi z'ubworozi n'ibindi biva ku buhinzi byari bigamije kuva kuri porogaramu zubaka ubushobozi ahubwo zikajya kuzitanga amahirwe yo kubona umusaruro no kongera ubukungu. Uko guhuriza hamwe kandi kongera kwibanda ku bikorwa rusange (kongera ingamba zo guhangana n'ikirere ku buryo burambye muri 2.1.1) no gutera inkunga.....

2.5.3 UBURYO BWO GUHANGANA N'INGARUKA Z'IBIZA DUHEREYE KU MURIMA

Igihe ibiza bibaye, uguhangana na byo byagombye gukorwa mu buryo bwiza kandi vuba hashoboka. Ibikorwa biteganyijwe muri uru rwego ni ukubaka ubushobozi buzatuma ubuhinzi bubasha gusubiza ibibazo byaterwa n'ibiza kandi ku gihe. Ibi bizakorwa hashyirwaho uburyo n'ibikoresho bifasha gusesengura neza imiterere y'ibiza byabaye ndetse no kubishakira ibisubizo, gushyiraho no kuvugurura gahunda y'iteganyabikorwa ihujwe no gutanga ubufasha bw'ingoboka no kubisana hagamijwe iterambere rirambye. Ibi bikorwa bizahuzwa na Gahunda nshya y'igihugu ya Ministeri y'ibiza no gucya impunzi (MIDIMAR) yo izatanga ibisubizo nyabyo kandi ikanakora iperereza nyuma yaho ku buryo bukomatanyije bwo gukumira no kurwanya ibiza. Guha abahinzi ibikoresho n'inyongeramusaruro no kubasubiza amatungo bizahuzwa no gushyiraho uburyo bwo gufashanya ku rwego rw'umudugugu kugira ngo biyubake kandi ntibahungabanywe n'ibiza ku buryo burambye. Ingaruka ku musaruro zaterwa n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe nazo zatekerejweho binyuze mu gusubizwa ibyangiritse na gahunda y'ubwishingizi mu buhinzi n'ubworozi (reba 3.2.2) bijyanye n'ibintu byihariye n'ubushobozi mu byiciro bitandukanye by'abahinzi.

6.4. INKINGI Y'INGENZI 3: AMASOKO MEZA NO KONGERERA AGACIRO UMUSARURO

6.4.1 IBIKUBIYEMO

Guverinoma y'u Rwanda izirikana akamaro k'amasoko n'urwego rw'abikorera mu guhindura ubuhinzi mu Rwanda bukava ku buhinzi bugamije ibyo kurya gusa bukaba ubuhinzi buganisha ku isoko. Ibi bikubiyemo ishoramari no gukorana n'abikorera¹²⁵ baturutse hirya no hino no guhuza abahinzi n'abaguzi beza kimwe no kubagezaho inyongeramusaruro, serivisi no kubahuzwa n'amasoko nk'uko abikorera bagira uruhare rugaragara mu gushyigikira ishoramari ryaguye n'iterambere mu buhinzi, kurikoresha neza bizatuma tugera ku iterambere rirambye. Byongeye kandi, ku bw'ibyo kandi, guverinoma y'u Rwanda ifite uruhare rugaragara mu gutanga no gusakaza amakuru ku byerekeye amahirwe ari mu ishoramari hamwe no gutanga serivisi nziza zirimo kugaragaza no gutanga ubutaka no kugira ngo dukoreshe neza ishoramari bityo ritugirire n'akamaro.

Guverinoma y'u Rwanda izakomeza gushyigikira no kugaragaza uruhare rwayo mu gufasha amasoko gukora neza, ireka kuyabangamira, kugira ngo abikorera babashe gutera imbere. Urwego rw'ubuhinzi mu Rwanda rugaragara nk'uruciyemo ibice, aho usanga abahinzi benshi bafite imirima mito, badafite aho baturira n'amasoko, abatanga inyongeramusaruro, abongerera agaciro umusaruro ndetse n'abacuruzi. Uburyo kwo kuwukusanya no kuwujyana ku isoko usanga bukiri hasi, abahinzi usanga badafite amakuru y'ibanze ku masoko harimo no kutamenya amabwiriza agenga ubwiza bw'umusaruro bukenewe n'abawutunganya ndetse n'abacuruzi. Zimwe mu mbogamizi zikomeye abashoramari bahura nazo ni amasoko adahoraho y'umusaruro utongerewe agaciro uva ku makoperative n'abahinzi n' igihombo kiboneka nyuma yo gusarura bitewe no kutawuhunika neza nkuko byagaragajwe.

Zimwe mu nzego ziri mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro zikora neza kurusha izindi. Urwego rw'urhererekane nyongeragaciro mu byoherezwa mu mahanga twavuga icyayi, ikawa, imboga, imbuto n'indabo rukora neza kandi ugasanga rufitiye abahinzi akamaro kurusha ibihingwa ngandurarugo aho byo usanga bicuruzwa mu nzira zitanze zirangwa no kubamo abantu benshi batandukanye bawongerera agaciro n'abacuruzi.

Ukwiyongera k'umusaruro mwiza w'ibihingwa ngandurarugo kwabaho habayeho gukemura ikibazo cy'igihombo gituruka mu kudahunika no mu kudatunganya umusaruro nyuma y'isarura. Ibicuruzwa biva mu buhinzi bitandukanira mu buryo

¹²⁵ Urwego rw'abikorera rurimo abahinzi/aborozi bato n'amakoperative-bafite uruhare runini muri uru rwego, n'abahinzi banini, abakwirakwiza inyongeramusaruro, abacuruzi n'abajyana ibicuruzwa hanze y'igihugu, kimwe n'abatunganya bakanongerera agaciro ibikomoka ku buhinzi/ubworozi

byangirika aho usanga biri ku kigero cya 15% ku bishyimbo, 33% ku mata, 43%¹²⁶ ku myumbati, 45%¹²⁷ ku birayi. Igihombo no gupfusha ubusa ibiribwa bibaho cyane mu gihe cy'uruhererekane nyongeragaciro, guhera mu gufata neza umusaruro (kwangirika kw'igihingwa) harimo kuwutwara no kuwutunganya (kuzana uruhumbu mu gihe cyo kuwuhunika) kugeza ku bazawurya (urugero: kubora no kuwupfusha ubusa mu ngo). Ibi biterwa no kubura ubumenyi n'ikoranabuhanga, ibikorwaremezo byo gutunganya umusaruro bidahagije, harimo uburyo bwo kuwuhunika neza, aho kuwumishiriza n'ibikorwa bidahwitse hagati y'abakora uruhererekane nyongeragaciro.

Iterambere ry'ibikorwaremezo riracyari ikibazo mu Rwanda bitewe n'ubushobozi mu bijyanye n'amafaranga, ubumenyi bidahagije kimwe n'uko abikorera badashoramwo imari ku buryo buhagije. Ibi bituma umubare munini w'abaturage bo mu cyaro babura uburyo bwo gutwara umusaruro kuberako nta mihanda ihari. Muri 2015, imihanda ifite uburebure bwa 13,350 niyo yashobora kunyurwamo, ariko u Rwanda rufite intego y'uko bitarenze 2028 imihanda ifite uburebure bwa km 30,000 izaba ishora kunyurwamo.¹²⁸

Uburyo bwo gushyira amafaranga mu buhinzi biracyari muri bimwe mu byashyizwe imbere na Leta. U Rwanda rwageze ku rwego rwiza mu myaka 8 ishize aho 88% by'abaturage bakuze bafite uburyo bwo kubona amafaranga anyuze muri SACCO¹²⁹. Ariko 7%¹³⁰ y'inguzanyo zitangwa ni zo zijya mu buhinzi ariko uburyo bwo gushyira amafaranga mu buryo bw'ubucuruzi bw' ibikomoka ku buhinzi buracyari hasi cyane¹³¹. Uburyo butazwi neza bugira uruhare mu kwagura uburyo bwo guhana amafaranga, by'umwihariko mu cyaro no ku bagore.¹³² N'ubwo ubwishingizi mu buhinzi bwagejewe ku isoko guhera muri 2012, abari muni ya 50 ku ijana¹³³ nibo bavuga ko bakoresha ubwo bwishingizi.

Uruhererekane nyongeragaciro ntiruragera ku rwego rw'ubwiza n'urugero rwifuzwa kugira ngo rugere ku rwego rw'amasoko mpuzamahanga aho umusaruro mwinshi ucuruzwa unyuzwa mu nzira zitazwi no mu masoko yo mu karere aho usanga amabwiriza adakomeye. Uburozi buterwa n'uruhumbu buracyari ikibazo mu byo kurya no mu buzima bw'abantu mu Rwanda.

IMPINDUKA 3

Impinduka itegerejwe ku nkingi y'ingenzi ya 3 ni ukongera umusaruro no kubona amasoko adaheza, kongerera agaciro umusaruro w'ibikomoka ku buhinzi n'ubworozi binyuranye kugira ngo ubashe guhangana haba ku masoko y'imbere mu gihugu, ayo mu karere n'ayo mu mahanga.

Ibi bizagerwaho ari uko hashyizwe imbaraga mu guhinga tugamije kohereza umusaruro ku isoko, kongera umusaruro no gutunganya ibicuruzwa bitandukanye byo mu buhinzi binyuze mu kuba urwego rw'abikorera rwabigiramouruhare. Ibi bizagerwaho binyuze mu guteza imbere amasoko adaheza no kubona umusaruro mwinshi kandi mwiza w'ibihingwa byatoranyijwe byakongererwa agaciro, gushyira imbaraga muguhuza amasoko, gushora imari mu buhinzi, abahinzi n'abandi bongerera agaciro umusaruro binyuze mu gushyira imbaraga mu gukorera hamwe, gusinyana amasezerano hagati y'abahinzi n'abatunganya umusaruro ndetse n'abaguzi n'uburyo bwo kubona amakuru agendanye n'amasoko. Ibindi bizakorwa harimo guteza imbere kongerera agaciro umusaruro ugurishwa, iterambere ry'ibikorwaremezo bijyanye n'amasoko (harimo imihanda yo mu giturage, aho bakusanyiriza umusaruro n'uburyo bwo kuwuhunika), guha imbaraga uburyo bwo kubona inguzanyo, gukorera mu mucyo, uburyo bwo gushyiraho ibiciro no guteza imbere amabwiriza agenga ubwiza n'ubuziranenge no gukumira abatayubahiriza no gushyira imbaraga mu kuyamenyekanisha.

¹²⁶ Inyigo y'amasoko y'ibikomoka ku buhinzi, ireambere ry'abikorera, kugeza ibicuruzwa ku masoko no guhangana ku masoko mu Rwanda, Inyandiko ya CAADP, 2014

¹²⁷ Imibare ya MINAGRI ku musaruro wangirika nyuma y'isarura

¹²⁸ Politiki y'Igihugu y'imihanda yo mu cyaro (April 2017)

http://www.mininfra.gov.rw/fileadmin/user_upload/national_feeder_roads_policy_and_strategy_for_rwanda.pdf

¹²⁹ NISR, FinScope (2016)

¹³⁰ Imibare ya Banki Nkuru y'Igihugu

¹³¹ Ingwate rimwe na rimwe ziruta inguzanyo, kandi n'inyungu zisabwa zirenga 21 ku ijana. Byongeye kandi, amahoro yakwa kuri serivisi zatanzwe ni nini ugereranije n'inguzanyo iba yatanzwe uko ingana, byiyongera k'ukuba banki z'ubucuruzi zitegera neza mu cyaro.

¹³² NISR, FinScope (2016)

¹³³ Kimwe no hejuru

IA 3.1 GUHUZA AMASOKO NO KONGERA UMUSARURO W'IBYOHAREZWA MU MAHANGA .

Intego: Koroshya uburyo bwo kugera ku masoko no gushyira imbaraga mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro rudaheza bityo hagahuzwa amasoko y'imbere mu gihugu, hagaraniwa ko ibikenewe ku masoko biboneka, tukerekeza no ku masoko agenda akura yo mu karere n'ayo mu mahanga. Amasoko y'ibikomoka ku buhinzi n'ubworozi ahura n'igorane kandi haba hari n'ipiganwa mu bwiza bigahuzwa no kuba umusaruro uba mwinshi cyangwa muke haba mu masoko mpuzamahanga, ayo mu karere nayo mu gihugu akarangwa kandi n'uko hari urwego rutitaweho mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro cyane cyane ku bihingwa ngandururug. Inyungu ziboneka mu kuwutunganya neza kandi ari mwinshi no kugira ubumenyi mu kuwucunga. Uruhererekane nyongeragaciro rudafite imbaraga kandi rudakozwe neza rubangamira imikoranire hagati y'abahinzi n'abaguzi. Ibimenyetso by'isoko rihoraho by'umwihariko nk'ibiciro, bishobora gutuma haboneka umusaruro mwinshi kandi mwiza no gushora imari mu guteza imbere ubwiza bw'umusaruro cyangwa kongera ubushobozi bikiyongera. Guteza imbere ibikorwa remezo no gushyiraho amabwirizai ahanye kandi aboneye, bizatuma umusaruro w'ubuhinzi ugera ku masoko kandi ku buryo bworoshye.

Hakenewe kunozwa uburyo ubucuruzi bukorwamo no kongera uruhare amakoperative y'abahinzi n'amakusanyirizo y'abikorera afite mu kugena no kwamamaza amasoko y'umusaruro w'ibikomoka ku buhinzi n'ubworozi. Ibi bizakorwa binyuze mu guteza imbere uburyo bwo kubona amakuru ku isoko, guteza imbere imikoranire hagati y'abahinzi n'inganda zitunganya umusaruro no guha imbaraga amasezerano akorwa hagati y'abahinzi n'abaguzi umusaruro wabo. Umusaruro mwinshi waboneka habayeho kugabanya igihombo kiboneka nyuma yo gusarura aho byagaragayeko ibigera kuri 30% by'umusaruro bitakara nyuma yo gusarura mu Rwanda¹³⁴.

Ikindi cyiyongereye ku nyungu zituruka ku masoko y'umwihariko, gushyira ibirango ku bicuruzwa no kubiteza imbere bizakorwa kandi imbaraga zizakomeza gushyirwa mu nyungu zituruka ku masoko yo mu karere no ku masoko mpuzamahanga.

3.1.1 GUTUNGANYA UMUSARURO NO KUWUSHYIRA HAMWE

Kongerera agaciro umusaruro bizashyirwamo imbaraga binyuze mu guteza imbere ubushobozi, ikoranabuhanga n'ibikorwaremezo. Mu bigendanye na gahunda y'igihugu yo gutunganya umusaruro, ibizakorwa harimo guteza imbere itumanaho no kubona amakuru ku gihombo kiboneka nyuma yo gusarura mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro, uburyo bwo kubona amakuru afasha ubucuruzi, kongerera ubushobozi abahinzi n'abakusanya umusaruro bo ku rwego rwa mbere, kuzamura urwego ry'ikoranabuhanga mu gutunganya umusaruro twavugaga nko gukoresha imashini, inganda zitonora n'izumisha, ibikenewe no kuwufata neza.

Byongeye kandi, PSTA 4 ishyigikira kongerera agaciro umusaruro binyuze mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro haba mbere yo kuwutunganya no mu gihe cyo kuwutunganya, by'umwihariko ku cyayi, ku ikawa, imboga, indabo n'imbutu n'urwego rutunganya amata¹³⁵. Ibi harimo ubufasha mu mikorere (guteza imbere ikoranabuhanga bigendanye) mu rwego rwo guha imbaraga kongerera agaciro umusaruro no kuwugurisha kugira ngo bigire uruhare runini mu kongera agaciro mu gihugu. Muri ibyo harimo ibirango bya "Made in Rwanda", nk'urwego rwihariye rw'ubucuruzi. Binyuze mu ishoramari mu buhinzi (muri 3.1.2) mu kigega cy'iterambere ry'ubuhinzi mu nkingi ya 4, PSTA 4 ifite intego yo korohereza ishoramari ry'abikorera mu gutunganya no kongerera agaciro umusaruro w'ubuhinzi mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro rwatoranyijwe.

Mu guha imbaraga uburyo bwo kubona amasoko, ibikenewe ku masoko bizagerwaho ari uko habayeho kubona umusaruro w'ubuhinzi uhagije, kongera ubukungu n'ubushobozi bw'abahinzi mu guciririkanwa biciro. Ibi bikorwa bihura n'ibiri muri 3.1.2, biteza imbere uburyo bwo kunozwa ubucuruzi habaho guteza imbere amakusanyirizo azwi y'umusaruro, gushyira hamwe no guhuza ibikenewe hifashishijwe uburyo bwo gukora amasezerano hagati y'abahinzi n'abacuruzi ba hafi. . Amasezerano akozwe neza hagati y'abahinzi n'abacuruzi yubakiye ku kwizerana hagati y'abafatanyabikorwa mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro no ku gukora ishoramari binyuze mu mucyo. Guhuza ubufasha mu makoperative ku banyamuryango burimo guhuza ibikorwa, ubufasha mu bijyanye n'imari, guhanahana amakuru ku masoko, gushaka

¹³⁴ Inyigo y'amasoko y'ibikomoka ku buhinzi, ireambere ry'abikorera, kugeza ibicuruzwa ku masoko no guhangana ku masoko mu Rwanda, Inyandiko ya CAADP, 2014

¹³⁵ Bigenzurwa na MINAGRI

amasoko no gutanga serivise. Ubushobozi bw'amakoperative y'abahinzi bukeneye gutezwa imbere mu guhabwa amakuru ku iteganyagihe n'ubuhinzi bugendanye n'ihindagurika ry'ikirere, mu kwamamaza no mu gushyira hamwe serivise zihabwa abanyamuryango. . Amasezerano hagati y'abahinzi n'inganda zitunganya umusaruro atanga ingufu mu kongera ubuhinzi bugendanye n'ihindagurika ry'ikirere, kimwe no gutanga amakuru mu kugabanya ingaruka ziterwa n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe binyuze bufasha mu iyamamazabuhinzi cyangwa mu gutanga amakuru. Guteza imbere uburyo bwo gushyira mu byiciro, kwita ku buziranenge n'ubushobozi bwo gutwara ibiribwa ubushyuhugwe bugenzurwa nabyo bizakoreshejwe. Byongeye kandi, uburyo bwo guhamba abakiriya na bwo buzatezwa imbere, aho abahinzi bahabwa serivise (urugero: amahugurwa, ubuvuzi bw'amatungo) iyo bagurishirije ku bigo bikusanya umusaruro byemewe.

3.1.2 AMASEZERANO KU MUSARURO

PSTA 4 ishyigikira iterambere no kongerera intera amasezerano ku musaruro, yibanda cyane mu guhuza isoko n'abahinzi baciriritse atari ku masoko yo hagati gusa no kugera ku muguzi ahubwo no ku masoko y'inyongeramusaruro n'izindi serivise za ngombwa mu kongera umusaruro n'inyungu. icy'ibanze muri ibi ni ukoroshya amasezerano hagati y'abahinzi n'inganda zitunganya umusaruro, hamwe no kubahiriza amasezerano no gutanga uduhimbazamusyi ku bakiriya b'indashyikirwa. Mu gufasha ibikorwa biri muri 3.1.1, mu rwego rwo guteza imbere uburyo bwo gutunganya umusaruro no kuwuhuriza hamwe, gushyigikira amasezerano mu buhinzi bizateza imbere uburyo bwo gukora ubucuruzi aho abahinzi babona amasoko yizewe kandi bakagurisha ku giciro cyumvikanyweho. Mu kubihuza n'ibindi bikorwa harimo iby'imari, bizafasha kuzuzwa ibikenewe ku masoko. Bizafasha kandi abaguzi kubona umusaruro uhagije kandi mwiza wubahirije ibikenewe ku isoko.

PSTA 4 inonosora amabwiriza igendeye ku duce tw'ahantu mu rwego rwo guha agaciro aho ibicuruzwa bituruka no kugirana amasezerano n'abaguzi. Guhagarika ubucuruzi butemewe no gufasha abahinzi kugira ishyamba mu byo bakora ni ngombwa ko abaguzi n'abafatanyabikorwa mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro nabo bubaha amasezerano yo kwishyurira ku gihe abahinzi. Byongeye kandi, abahinzi bazashishikazwa no kubona inyungu mu bicuruzwa bagurishije no gukorana n'ibigo by'imari bibabereye. Uburyo bwo gutanga icyemezo cy'uko abahinzi bagejeje umusaruro wabo mu buhunikiro aho uzagurishirizwa nabwo buzatezwa imbere mu myaka itandatu iri imbere. PSTA 4 ikoresha uduhimbazamusyi mu gushyigikira ubwitabire mu masezerano hagati y'abahinzi n'ababagurira umusaruro no guhuza abahinzi n'abashoramari bo mu buhinzi. Bimwe mu bibazo by'ingutu abashoramari bo mu buhinzi bahura na byo ni ukubura ibikoreshejwe by'ibanze, uduhimbazamusyi (mu buryo bwo guhuza impano zitangwa na leta cyangwa abandi) tuzatangwa mu guhuza abashoramari mu buhinzi no guteza imbere amasezerano ku musaruro n'amakoperative harimo kugira uruhare mu bushakashatsi no mu bigo byita ku bwiza bw'umusaruro kugira ngo tubone umusaruro mwiza kandi wujuje ubuziranenge. Ibi kandi bikorwa no ku nyongeramusaruro na serivise z'ishoramari mu buhinzi.

PSTA 4 iteza imbere nanone amasezerano ku musaruro hagati (abikorera) y'abatanga inyongeramusaruro, binyuze mu guhuza abacuruzi b'inyongeramusaruro n'amakoperative y'abahinzi.

Hamwe no kugira ubwisanzure mu masoko y'inyongeramusaruro, PSTA 4 ifite intego yo guteza imbere, kwemeza no guhuza ubwiza bw'inyongeramusaruro ku bahinzi. Ariko, PSTA 4 izafasha mu koroshya amasezerano hagati y'abatubura inyongeramusaruro n'abazitumiza mu mahanga n'abazikwirakwiza binyuze mu mikoranire y'abacuruzi b'inyongeramusaruro. Gahunda y'igihugu yo kunganira abahinzi haba ku mbuto n'amafumbire izatuma zigera ku bahinzi bose kandi zitabahenze. PSTA 4 izatanga amakuru ku mbuto n'amafumbire biriho nkunganire mu turere dutandukanye tw'ubuhinzi n'uburyo bakoreshejwe mu guhanga byose bigahuzwa na serivise zose zifasha abahinzi kubona ibyo bakeneye (twavugaga iyamamazabuhinzi n'ubushakashatsi). Hamwe n'ibizatungwa byose, gutanga amasoko no gukwirakwiza izo nyongeramusaruro zunganiwe bigamije kunoza no kutabangamira iterambere ry'amasoko y'inyongeramusaruro. Nkunganire izuzuzwa na gahunda y'igihugu y'itangwa ry'amafaranga mu kuzamura ubukungu bukomoka ku buhinzi n'ikoreshejwe ry'inyongeramusaruro (inkingi ya 1), hibandwa cyane ku miryango itishoboye, ubwisanzure mu masoko (inkingi ya 4) no guteza imbere ibikorwaremezo mu kugaragaza imbaraga z'abikorera mu gutanga inyongeramusaruro ku masoko. Ibyo bigaragara mu bizibandwaho mu nkingi ya 4 birebana n'amabwiriza azagenderwaho na Nkunganire.

Binyuze muri gahunda y'ishoramari I mu kigeza cy'iterambere mu buhinzi ku nkingi 4, PSTA ifite intego yo korohereza abashoramari mu kongera umusaruro, mu gutanga amasoko no mu gukwirakwiza inyongeramusaruro ku masoko

hibandwa cyane cyane ku mafumbire, ingemwe, intanga, ibiryo by’amatungo n’imiti yo mu buhinzi n’ ibikoresho bapfunyikamo kimwe n’ubufasha muri serivise (ingero: ubwikorezi n’imari). Iki kigeza gifite intego yo guteza imbere umuyoboro wo gukwirakwiza inyongeramusaruro na serivisi zitangwa ku bahinzi binyuze mu bacuruzi.

3.1.3 GAHUNDA Y’IGIHUGU YO GUTANGA AMAKURU KU MASOKO N’UBUCURUZI (MTIS)

Uburyo bwo kubona amakuru nyayo kandi ku gihe nibyo biyobora amasoko bigafasha n’abashaka gufata umwanzuro mu ishoramari. Muri PSTA 4, inzira isanzwe inyuzwamo amakuru arebana n’ isoko, e-soko¹³⁶ izongererwa imbaraga kugira ngo uburyo bwo kubona amakuru ku isoko bwaguke. Muri bwo harimo uburyo bwo kubona amakuru ku bucuruzi bwambukiranyaga imipaka kimwe no gutanga serivise z’ubujyanama mu bijyanye n’ubuzima bw’igihingwa n’amakuru yerekeye ibipimo by’ikirere na serivise z’ikirere (bihuye n’ibiri mu nkingi ya 2.5.1) E-soko yoroshya isano iri hagati y’abahinzi, Koperative, abacuruzi n’inganda zitunganya umusaruro no gutanga umurongo wa terefone uzakoreshwa mu koroshya itangwa ry’amafaranga.

E-soko ishira uburyo bw’ubucuruzi bufasha ubukungu gushikama binyuze mu bufasha bwa Guverinoma, mu gusangira amakuru ku byinjije binyuze mu buryo bwo koherezanya ubutumwa bugufi hakoreshejwe ibigo bicuruzaga telefone zigendanwa n’amafaranga atangwa mu kuzikoresha no mu kwamamaza. Byongeye kandi amahugurwa no gukwirakwiza amakuru kubayikoresha bikozwe n’ikoranabuhanga bikoreshejwe no mu gutanga amakuru. NK’igisubizo kitarambye, ubu buryo buzakomeza gufasha leta mu gukusanya amakuru akenewe mu buryo bwo kugaragaza amakuru ku buryo bworoshye no guhuzaservise z’ubuhanga mu bucuruzi bwo mu karere nka RATIN¹³⁷. E-soko ishingiye ku kubaka, gukoresha no ku buryo bwo guhererekanya aho Guverinoma yashora imari mu bikorwaremezo by’ibanze no mu gutangiza serivise zimwe zigamije kugirana amasezerano muri serivise zitandukanye zirebana na e-soko.

Na none kandi, igiciro cy’ikawa n’icyayi kigomba gushyirwaho mu rwego rwo kongera amasoko y’ikawa nziza n’icyayi. Ibi bizagura ubucuruzi busanzwe nk’ubudashyikirwa bw’uburyohe bwa kawa (cup of excellence).

3.1.4 GUTEZA IMBERE IBIKORWAREMEZO BY’AMASOKO

Guteza imbere ibikorwaremezo by’amasoko y’ibikomoka ku buhinzi ni ingenzi mu kwagura uburyo bwo kubona amasoko, mu kugabanya ibitakara nyuma yo gusarura bityo bikongera inyungu ku muhinzi. PSTA 4 yibanda mu kongera ishoramari ry’abikorera binyuze mu guteza imbere uduhimbazamushyi n’ imikoraniye hagati ya leta n’abikorera.

U Rwanda rukeneye kuvugurura imihanda ikoreshejwe igihe cyose (harimo n’ituruka mu mirima mito) igana ku masoko y’ibikomoka ku buhinzi ari mu turere. Amabwiriza y’igihugu y’imihanda yo mu cyaro n’imiterere y’ishyirwamubikorwa ryayo byerekana neza inshingano z’abafatanyabikorwa batandukanye, guteza imbere mu gukoresha ikoranabuhanga rishingiye ku bakazi mu iterambere no kugaragaza uburyo inkunga zizakoreshwa mu iterambere ry’imihanda no kuyifata neza mu hubahirijwe ihame ry’uburinganire n’uburyo bwo guhangana n’ihindagurika ry’ibihe. Amabwiriza afite intego yo gukora imihanda inyuranamo ya 2 km kuri buri murima bitarenze 2027¹³⁸.

Guteza imbere uburyo bwo gutunganya umusaruro ni ingenzi igihe igihugu kiri muri Gahunda y’igihugu yo guhindura urwego rw’ubuhinzi no kugira ubuhinzi bw’umwuga, uburyo bwo gutunganya umusaruro no kuwuhunika birakenewe mu kugabanya utakara. Ishoramari rya leta mu iterambere no gufata neza ibikorwaremezo n’ikoranabuhanga bya muri Gahunda y’igihugu yo kugenzura ikoranabuhanga, kwemeza, kwerekana n’amahugurwa n’iterambere ry’amasoko. PPP (uburyo bwagaragajwe mugice cyibandwaho 4) izatezwa imbere, mu kureshya urwego rw’abikorera guteza imbere ibikorwaremezo, harimo imbuga zo kwanikaho, ikuzanyirizo, aho kubika ubwatsi, uburyo bwo gukonjesha, imitere y’amasoko y’abaturage, amasoko rusange, uburyo bwo gutwara umusaruro wohererwa hanze. Umushinga ushyizwe

¹³⁶ www.esoko.gov.rw

¹³⁷ www.ratin.net

¹³⁸ National Feeder Roads Policy (April 2017)

imbere uri hafi kurangira ku bufatanye n’urwego rw’abashoramari rw’abikorera mu buryo bw’itegurabikorwa ni isoko rusange rya Kigali, rizafasha uburyo bwo kubona isako, amakuru y’ikiguzi kubahinzi, abacuruzi n’abaguzi.

Ibikorwa byo gukora no gufata neza bizemeza gutanga umusaruro no kuramba kw’ibikorwaremezo, kubona inyungu zitezwe no kugera kukigero cyuzuye. Muri ibi harimo Gahunda y’Igihugu y’ikoranabuhanga na Gahunda y’Igihugu y’imikorere.

IA 3.2 INGARUKA Y’AMASOKO Y’UBUHINZI N’IBIKORWA BY’IMARI

Intego: Guha imbaraga serivise z’ishoramari mu buhinzi hamwe n’umusaruro, imirimo n’umusaruro w’imari mu buhinzi hagendewe ku bikenewe, no kugabanya ingaruka zituruka ku masoko n’umusaruro, hongera uburyo bwo kubona amafaranga no kubona igishoro gifatika mu kongera umusaruro n’agaciro kawo.

N’ubwo u Rwanda hari icyo rwakoze, gahunda y’igihugu yo kwandikisha ubutaka yatumye abahinzi babasha gukoresha ubutaka no kubutangaho ingwate¹³⁹ guhabwa serivise z’imari n’ibindi bintu biracyari hasi mbere babihabwaga n’izitari banki zitwa SACCOs n’abatanga amafaranga hakoreshajwe terefone zigendanwa.

Isoko (urugero: igiciro gihindagurika) n’umusaruro (urugero: ihindagurika ry’ibihe, ibyonnyi n’indwara) bigira ingaruka ku kwiyoungera k’umusaruro¹⁴⁰. Nubwo ubwishingizi mu buhinzi bwashyizweho kuva 2012, muni ya 50% ni bo bakoresha ubwishingizi mu buhinzi¹⁴¹. Gushyigikira igitekerezo nk’icyo nko gushyira hamwe ingaruka ku rwego rw’igihugu (binyuze mu bushobozi bwo gushaka ibisubizo by’ingaruka ziterwa n’ibiza) kimwe n’urwego rwihariye rw’ubwishingizi (urugero: mu buhinzi bw’icyayi) bifite agaciro gakomeye. Byongeye kandi, gukorera mu mucyo, uburyo bwo gushyiraho ibiciro ku masoko birakenewe mu kugabanya ingaruka z’amasoko mpuzamahanga n’ihindagurika ry’ibiciro by’imbere mu gihugu. PSTA 4 igaragaza uko urwego rw’ubuhinzi rukeneye gucunga imari hatezwa imbere uburyo bwo gusobanurira abahinzi uburyo bwo gucunga umutungo i no kubaka inganda ziciriritse hibandwa cyane cyane ku bagore.

3.2.1 IBIKORWA BYO GUSHORA IMARI MU BUHINZI

Ibikorwa ni ugutanga ubufasha mu by’imari na tekini n’ibindi bigo bitanga serivise z’imari na MFIs mu gushyiraho uburyo bwo kubona inguzanyo hibandwa cyane cyane ku bahinzi baciriritse n’abafite inganda ziciriritse (reba ibivugwa mu nkingi ya 4). PSTA 4 ishira gahunda y’igihugu y’ubwishingizi no kwagura urwego rusanzwe ruhari rw’ubwishingizi binyuze mu kigeza cy’iterambere mu buhinzi mu nkingi ya 4. Uburyo bwiza bwo kubona imari na serivise buzatezwa imbere, harimo uburyo bwo kubona icyemezo cy’uko wagemuye umusaruro ku makusanyirizo, uburyo bwo gushora imari mu bucuruzi, gahunda y’igihugu igaragaza imari ihamye mu bucuruzi, uburyo bwo kubona inguzanyo, abakozi bakora imirimo y’amabanki (bigeza serivise z’imari mu bice by’icyaro), ikoresha n’itangwa ry’amafaranga rishingiye mu gutera inkunga no kongera uburyo bwo gutera inkunga uruhererekane nyongeragaciro (haba abatanga inyongeramusaruro n’abaguzi). Amatsinda yo kuzigama ku bahinzi batishoboye azatezwa imbere kugira ngo abayarimo babashe kwiyubaka.

Imbaraga nyinshi zishyirwa mu kubaka ubushobozi no guteza imbere uburyo bwo gusobanura ikoresha ry’umutungo n’uko ucungwa, guteza imbere uburyo bwo gukemura ibibazo by’amakoperative n’inganda ziciriritse (SMEs) binyuze mu guteza imbere uburyo bwo kwishyura no gutangaza icyerekezo cy’ishoramari mu nganda zitunganya umusaruro. Abagore n’uruburiko bihangiyeye umurimo nibo bazibandwaho mu koroherezwa gushora imari mu buhinzi.

¹³⁹ Mu ngo zihabwa inguzanyo mu bigo bizwi bizitanga, 41% bakoresheje ubutanka nk’ingwate kugirango babone inguzanyo (Banki y’Isi- 2016)

¹⁴⁰ N’ubwo ibihugu byinshi muni y’ubutayu bwa Sahara bakunze kugira ubwiyongere bw’umusaruro buri muni ya zero, UU Rwanda rwo rwagize umwaka umwe gusa utaragize ubwiyongere mu myaka 20 ishize, muri 2003 aho amapfa atewe n’izuba ryinshi yateye mu Rwanda. Ariko rubona ubwiyongere buke kandi izuba ryinshi rikunze kwibasira igice cy’uburengerazuba bw’igihugu.

¹⁴¹ Banki y’Isi, Raporo y’Imari mu buhinzi (2016)

3.2.2 INGARUKA ZO MU BUHINZI N'IKIZITERA

Ibi bikorwa bigaragaza ingaruka zo mu buhinzi bikanateza imbere ugukorera mu mucyo n'uburyo bwo gushyiraho ibiciro. Hazashyirwa imbaraga cyane mu guhangana n'ingaruka binyuze mu guteza imbere ibigo by'ubwishingizi n'ibitanga serivise. Ibi bifitanye isano n'ingaruka z'umusaruro n'amasoko, kumenya ubufasha bw'ibanze bukenewe mu rwego rwo guteza imbere ubwishingizi. Ibindi bikorwa bya Leta harimo: kuvugurura uburyo bwo gutanga amakuru yerekeranye n'ikirere (reba ibivugwa ku nkingi ya 2), kongera ubushobozi no kumenyekanisha uburyo bwo kuzamura inyungu no gukoresha ubwishingizi, gushyira imbaraga mu guhangana n'ingaruka¹⁴² no guteza imbere uburyo bwo guhuza ibikorwa hagati mu bigo n'ababigiramo uruhare no guteza imbere uburyo bwo kugirana amasezerano nk'ay'imikoranire mu bucuruzi n'ay'ibiciro bihoraho bumvikanyeho.

Mu gukorana bya hafi na MINICOM na MINALOC, gukorera mu mucyo no gushyiraho ibiciro ku bicuruzwa byatoranyijwe bizashyirwamo imbaraga. Ikusanyamakuru ku musaruro rihoraho, gutunganya umusaruro, ikiguzi cy'ibyoherezwa mu mahanga bizibandwaho mu gushyiraho igiciro hagamijwe kwongera ikiguzi cy'agahimbazamusyi ku musaruro, gihujwe n'ibiciro biri ku rwego rw'akarere no kureba igiciro cyo hasi kuri buri gihembwe. Kwishyura menshi ku musaruro mwiza bizongerwa mu buryo bwo guteza imbere ishoramari mu rwego rwo kuvugurura ubwiza bw'umusaruro no kugira amasoko azwi yawo.

3.2.3 IKIGEGA CY'IGIHUGU CY'IBIRIBWA (Ibinyampeke n'ibinyamisogwe)

Kugira ngo twizere neza ko abanyarwanda bose bihagije mu biribwa, gukurikirana no gufata neza ibiribwa biri mu gihugu ni ingenzi. Muri ibi harimo gushyira imbaraga mu buryo abanyarwanda bahunika imyaka (RSGR) n'uburyo bwo kubifata neza kugira ngo bibe igisubizo ku ibura ry'ibiribwa. Uburyo bwiza bwo gufata neza ibibitswe burakenewe. Muri ibyo harimo gusinyana amasezerano n'urwego rw'abikorera yo gufata neza ubuhunikiro, uburyo bwo kugura no kugurisha (kongera gukoresha cyangwa kurekura) imbuto, guhunika na serivise zose zirebana no gufata neza amazu bahunikamo. Hakenewe kandi kumanura gahunda y'igihugu yo guhunika ikegerezwa uturere n'imirenge kugira ngo twizereko twihagije mu biribwa.

Ibyemezo birebana no gufata neza ububiko bikeneye kumenyekanishwa ku gihe kugira ngo hakurikiranywe ibizagenderwaho. Kuburira abo birebana hakiri kare ku kibazo cyo kwihaza mu biribwa bizashyirwamo imbaraga binyuze mu gukusanya amakuru ajyanye n'ibiribwa biteganijwe kuzaboneka no kuyasesengura (harimo gukurikirana ibiciro binyuze MTIS), kugira ngo ingamba zo kuwucunga neza ziteganywe hakiri kare.

IA 3.3 KUBUNGABUNGA UBUZIRANENGE N'AMABWIRIZA ABUGENGA

Intego: Gushyigikira uburyo bwo kugira umusaruro mwiza n'amabwiriza abigenga binyuze mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro, kongera umusaruro no kongera uburyo bwo kubona amasoko, kongera uburyo bwo kurushanwa mu bwiza no kunoza ubwiza n'isuku y'ibiribwa haba ku masoko y'imbere mu gihugu no ku byoherezwa hanze y'igihugu. Uburyo bwo gushyiraho amategeko n'amabwiriza agenga ubuziranenge, hamwe no guhuza ibikorwa mu bigo birebana no kuyashyira mu bikorwa ku buryo bunoze byongera umusaruro w'uruhererekane nyongeragaciro no gupigana ku isoko. Byongeye kandi, bituma tugera ku masoko yo hanze y'igihugu kandi tukita ku buzima n'ubwiza bw'ibiribwa n'ubw'ibicuruzwa bikomoka ku buhinzi. N'ubwo u Rwanda rwashyizeho umurongo ngenderwako mu guteza imbere amabwiriza, kubigeza hose n'ubushobozi bw'ababikora biracyari hasi. Guteza imbere ishoramari no kongera ubucuruzi bwambukiranya imipaka, guteza imbere amabwiriza n'uburyo bwo kuyubahiriza bikeneye gushyirwa mu mwanya mu murongo wa COMESA, EAC n'ubuziranenge mpuzamahanga.

¹⁴² Banki y'Isi, Raporo y'Imari mu buhinzi (2016)

3.3.1 AMABWIRIZA AGENGA UBUZIMA BW'IBIHINGWA

Gushyira imbaraga muri gahunda y'igihugu yo gushyiraho amabwiriza n' amategeko akwiriye birakenewe ku bihingwa, no ku musaruro w'ibikomoka ku buhinzi n'ubworozi ndetse no ku miti ikoreshwa mu buhinzi n'ubworozi. Kugenzura no kugerageza ubwoko bw'ibihingwa, kubutangaza no kubwandikisha bizakenerwa kugira ngo bifashe mu kuzana ubwoko bushya bw'ibihingwa bitanga umusaruro mwinshi, kubwizera no kuburinda twitaye ku mabwiriza mpuzamahanga y'ubuziranenge.

Ikigo gishinzwe igenzura n'amarushanwa (kizashyirwaho vuba) nicyo kizashyiraho amabwirizwa arebana n'imyumvire ku nyongeramusaruro, umusaruro, kuwutunganya kurusha ibindi, ugendeye ku mahame, amategeko, amabwiriza mu bumeningiro. Ikigo cy'igihugu gishinzwe ibyo kurya no kubitunganya (kizashyirwaho nacyo vuba) gishinzwe kugenzura ibibazo byose bigendanye n'ubwiza bw'ibiribwa (CODEX Alimentarius). Guhuza ibikorwa no gukorana hagati y'ibigo bishinzwe ubwiza n'ibishyiraho amategeko bizaba ari ngombwa mu rwego rwo kugabanya uruhurirane no kumenya neza niba servise zitangwa neza.

Imbaraga zizashyirwa nanone muri servise zirebana no kwemeza n'ubugenzuzi, harimo gushyira mu bikorwa amategeko agenga imbuto n'ubwoko bw'ibimera, ubuzima bw'ibimera n'amatungo n'amategeko abiherekeza. PSTA 4 izemeza umusaruro w'ibihingwa n'amatungo harimo kubahiriza amategeko agenga isuku, gukurikirana no gukumira indwara z'amatungo kimwe no kugenzura amatungo no kuyemeza.

Ku mpamvu yo koroshya ubucuruzi mu karere n'ubucuruzi mpuzamahanga, ikigero cyemejwe muri ibyo ni kimwe muri COMESA na EAC ku bw'ibyo rero bizashyirwa mu bikorwa kandi byubahirizwe

3.3.2 KUBAKA UBUSHOBOZI N'UBUMENYI KUGIRA UBUSHISHOZI

Kubaka ubushobozi n'ubumenyi ku nyungu n'ibikenewe muri gahunda y'igihugu yo kwemeza n'amahame arebana n'uruhererekane nyongeragaciro bizatangwa. Muri byo harimo ubufasha mu bya tekini no kongera ubushobozi mu bijyanye n'amahame y'umwihariko agenga kwemeza umusaruro (Global GAP, ISO standard) ndetse no mu gutunganya umusaruro w'ubuhinzi harimo ikirango cy'ubuziranenge "S" cya RSB. Ishoramari mu buhinzi rishobora gukoresha ubufasha mu mafaranga mu kwemeza mu ruhande rw'ishoramari mu buhinzi. Mu bagenerwabikorwa harimo abaguzi hamwe ishoramari mu buhinzi n'abahinzi harebwa uburenganzira n'amategeko y'ubwiza bw'ibiribwa n'ubuziranenge bwemejwe.

3.3.3. IBIKORWAREMEZO

Kwita ku buzima bw' ibihingwa, ibikorwaremezo n'amazu akorerwamo bizahabwa imbaraga. Harimo kuvugurura ibikoresho bapimisha, porogaramu zikoreshwa n'ubushobozi bwo gushyira ahantu mu kato, Laboratwari z'imiti n'ibikomoka ku buhinzi na sitatiyo zo mu duce twiharire ku kibuga cy'indege cya Kanombe no ku mipaka ya Gatuna, Rusumo na Kagitumba kugira ngo bubahirize ibikenewe ku isoko. Amasezerano y'imikoranire hagati ya (RSB), Laboratwari zemewe ku rwego rw'akarere na mpuzamahanga mu gukoresha neza servisi n'ubufasha mu bya tekini biziyoungera, no guha agaciro Laboratwari zemewe mu Rwanda. Hanyuma, abashinzwe kwandika ibikomoka ku bihingwa n'imiti ikoreshwa mu buhinzi bazakenera ibiro (harimo abakozi) kugira ngo bohorehezwe gukora neza.

6.5. INKINGI Y'INGENZI 4: GUTEZA IMBERE IMIKORANIRE N'INZEGO

6.5.1. IBIKUBIYEMO

Kwihutisha ubucuruzi n'ishoramari ry'abikorera mu buhinzi n'ubworozi, bisaba ko habaho politiki nziza, amategeko n'amabwiriza ndetse n'inzego zisubiza ibibazo by'abihinzi n'aborozi n'abashoramari. Ubuhinzi nibwo shingiro ry'ubukungu bw'u Rwanda bukaba bugaragara muri urwo rwego kuva mu bucuruzi kugera mu gufata neza ubutaka, ibidukikije kugera mu burezi.

Ibi byose kugira ngo bikorwe neza bisaba imicungire inoze mu buryo bwo guteza imbere politiki n'ishyirwamubikorwa ryayo kugira ngo habeho gukorera hamwe, kwirinda amakimbirane no kuzana impinduka igaragara mu ishoramari.

Politiki y'igihugu y'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi iteganya uburyo bwumvikana buzifashishwa kugira ngo impinduka mu bigo. Muri bwo twavugaga: (i) Kureka gukora ubucuruzi ku rwego rwa guverinoma ahubwo igatuma bukorwa neza. (ii) Gushyira imbaraga mu guhuza ibikorwa uru rwego;

iii) Kwegereza abaturage ubuyobozi kugira ngo serivise zijyanye n'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi bazibone mu buryo bwiza kandi bitabagoye. iv) Imikoranire ya hafi n'abihinzi n'aborozi ndetse n'imiryango itari iya Leta;

v) Guteza imbere politiki ishingiyeye ku bintu bigaragara, kugira porogaramu n'uburyo bwiza bwo kubona amakuru

vi) Kunoza ibijyanye n'amategeko n'amabwiriza agenga amasoko y'inyongeramusaruro n'ay'umusaruro.

(PSTA 4) ikeneye ko hashyirwa imbaraga mu nzego z'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi mu buryo bw'imikorere, amabwiriza n'amategeko ahanywe, kubaka ubushobozi mu nzego zose (harimo n'iz'aturere), guhuza ibikorwa n'abikorera, ikurikiranabikorwa n'isuzumabikorwa, kongera ubumenyi, itangazamakuru no guhanahana amakuru.

Hakurikijwe uko inzego z'igihugu zigenda ziyubaka ndetse zirushaho kwegerezwa abaturage, MINAGRI ubu ifite inshingano 5 z'ingenzi zikurikira:

- Gushyiraho politiki y'ubuhinzi n'uburyo izashyirwa mu bikorwa;
- Kugena uruhare rw'amategeko n'amabwiriza mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi;
- Kubaka ubushobozi bw'inzego n'abakora muri uru rwego;
- Ikurikiranabikorwa n'isuzumabikorwa;
- Gushyiraho uruhare rw'ubushobozi harimo no guteza imbere imikoranire hagati ya minisiteri n'abikorera.

Ibijyanye n'imitangire ya serivisi mu bahinzi bizakurikiranwa n'ibigo bishamikiye kuri MINAGRI ari byo RAB na NAEB ariko cyane cyane bikorerwe ku rwego rw'inzego z'ibanze.

Guteza imbere ibijyanye n'isoko ry'umusaruro byashoboka binyuze mu gihe gushyigikira ibiganiro hagati ya Leta n'abikorera bagira uruhare mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro, guteza imbere gahunda y'imikoranire hagati ya Leta n'abikorera (PPP) no guteza imbere ishoramari. Ibi ni bihuzwa n'amategeko n'amabwiriza yorohereza ishoramari mu buhinzi n'ubworozi, ubwisanzure mu masoko no guteza imbere urwego rw'ubushakashatsi, ibi bizafasha mu kuzamura ubushake bw'abashoramari baba abaturuka imbere mu gihugu ndetse n'abava hanze yacyo. PSTA 4 iteganya kandi gukomeza gushyirwaho abikorera kugira uruhare rufatika mu mitangire ya serivisi z'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi ndetse n'imitangire y'ibikorwaremezo mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi.

IMPINDUKA 4

Impinduka itegerejwe ku nkingi ya 4 ni itangwa rya serivise nziza mu buhinzi kandi mu buryo bwiza mu nzego za Leta n'iz'abikorera ku bafatanyabikorwa bose.

Inkingi y'ingenzi ya 4 iteza imbere ubushobozi mu gutanga serivisi mu bunzego zishinzwe ubuhinzi n'ubworozi ndetse hashyirwaho amategeko n'amabwiriza yorohereza abifuzaga gushyirwaho imari muri uru rwego.

Izakomeza gutanga ubufasha mu ishyirwamubikorwa ku rwego rwegereye abaturage no mu gusesengura gahunda nyinshi zitandukanye (urugero: imirire, uburinganire n’ubwuzuzanye, urubyiruko no guhangana n’ingaruka). Ishyirwamubikorwa rya PSTA rizafashwa no kongera imbaraga mu ikurikirabikorwa n’isuzumabikorwa no gushobora kwiga, guhuza ibikorwa mu buhinzi n’abafatanyabikorwa.

Iyi nkingi ya 4 ihuza izindi nkingi zose kuberako iteganya uburyo bwiza bwo gukora kugira ngo habe impinduka mu buhinzi. Ku bw’ibyo rero, ishyirwamubikorwa ryayo rigomba guhuza kandi rigakurikiranya ibikorwa kugira ngo bihure n’ishyirwamubikorwa ry’ibyateganyijwe mu nkingi zayo zindi.

IA 4.1. GUTEZA IMBERE INZEGO ZISHINZWE UBUHINZI N’UBWOROZI

Intego: Guteza imbere imikorere no guha ingufu itangwa rya serivisi zegerejwe abaturage.

Icy’ibanze kugira tugere kuri iyi ntego, ni ukuvugurura inzego no tugakoresha ubumenyi bushya mu buryo bwo gutanga serivisi no gutuma haboneka uburyo bwo gukora bukenewe kugira ngo abahinzi bave ku buhinzi bugamije amaramuko ahubwo bakore bagamije kugemura umusaruro wabo ku masoko.

4.1.1 GUTEZA IMBERE INZEGO

Gahunda yo kuvugurura inzego ku rwego rwa MINAGRI n’ibigo biyishamikiyeho (RAB, NAEB) izategurwa kandi ishyirwe mu bikorwa hagamijwe kugera ku bikenewe muri politiki y’igihugu y’ubuhinzi (NAP) n’ubworozi no muri PSTA 4, hazitabwa kandi ku isesengurwa no ku nama zagiye zitangwa mu myaka ishize¹⁴³. Iri vugururura rizatuma inshingano, imiterere n’imikorere ya MINAGRI n’ibigo biyishamikiyeho bishobora kuzuzanya inshingano zabyo (n’izo bahuriyeho n’abandi). Iri vugururura kandi rizatuma hagaragara neza isano ibigo bihuriyeho n’uburyo bahana amakuru, uburyo bwiza bwo guhuza ibikorwa n’ibyo bahuriyeho n’abandi, ubushobozi n’ibibura mu itumanaho, uburyo bwiza bwo gukora, uburyo, ubushobozi mu gucunga neza umutungo bizatuma MINAGRI n’ibigo biyishamikiyeho bibasha gusubiza neza ibibazo by’abafatanyabikorwa babo.

Iri hindura n’ivugururwa ry’inzego nibyo bigomba kubanza gukorwa muri PSTA 4 kugira ngo bifashe ishyirwamubikorwa ryayo. Yubakiye ku mavugurura yakozwe muri MINAGRI no mu bigo biyishamikiyeho mu bihe byashize¹⁴⁴. Gahunda y’igihugu yo kubaka ubushobozi mu rwego rw’ubuhinzi n’ubworozi ikenewe kuvugururwa kugira ngo igaragaze ubumenyi bukenewe mu ishyirwamubikorwa rya PSTA 4, hibandwa cyane cyane ku bujyane n’iterambere ry’urwego rw’abikorera, hashimangirwa uruhare rwayo rwo kuborohera.

4.1.2 KWEGEREZA UBUSHOBOZI ABAGENERWABIKORWA

Mu kubahiriza politiki ya vuba yo kwegereza ubuyobozi abaturage, inshingano zari zifitwe n’amashami ya MINAGRI zeguriwe inzego z’ibanze. Nizo zitanga serivise z’ubuhinzi ku bazikeneye, nizo zigaragaza ibikenewe mu baturage kandi zigahuza ibikenewe byose mu nzego zose. Ihuzwa ry’ibivuye muri aba bafatanyabikorwa bose rigomba kuba risubiza ibikenewe ku rwego rw’umuturage ndetse n’ahaba hakenewe amavugururwa agakorwa ku gihe.

Mu kugera kuri iyi ntego, hagomba gusuzumwa neza niba inshingano za buri rwego zisubiza neza ibikenewe cyane cyane ku nzego zegerejwe abaturage hagamijwe kugera ku ntego yo guteza imbere ubuhinzi n’ubworozi bugamije isoko. Hasuzumwa kandi amahirwe ahari mu mitangire ya serivisi z’ubuhinzi n’ubworozi ndetse n’uruhare abikorera babigiramo.

¹⁴³ Isuzuma ry’imikorere ya MINAGRI muri 2005 na 2006 ikurikira gahunda yo kwegereza abaturage ubushobozi n’ubuyobozi yo muri 2000; isuzuma ryo muri 2009 ryo kurema amavugururura yakozwe, ingaruka ku mitangire ya serivisi n’ibikenewe ku iterambere ry’inzego; isuzuma ryo muri 2015 ry’ubushobozi bw’inzego rya MINAGRI na RAB ; Isuzuma ryo hagati rya STA 3 (by’umwihariko ku mugereka wa 5 werekeye iterambere ry’inzego n’imikorere); Isesengura ry’imikorere ryo muri 2014 n’ibikenewe mu kongera ubushobozi bwa MINICOM, NAEB na RDB; n’isesengura ry’inzego ryakorewe PSTA 4, hiyongereyeho ubutumwa bugikomeza bw’abahagarariye Banki y’Isi mu bufasha bw’ubujyanama.

¹⁴⁴ Reba iteka rya Minisitiri w’Intebe No. 40/03 of 27/02/2015 ryerekeye MINAGRI; Itegeko No.14/2017 of 14/4/2017 ryerekeye RAB; n’itegeko No. 13/2017 (of 14/4/2017) erishyiraho NAEB nk’ikigo cya Leta cy’ubucuruzi.

Aya mavugururwa agendera cyane cyane ku gusuzuma neza uburyo serivisi zegera abahinzi cyane cyane binyuze ku karere aho nka serivisi z'iyamamazabuhinzi, kuhira, kurwanya isuri... bigomba guhuzwa na gahunda z'igihugu z'iterambere rya buri Karere (DDSs). Uretse ihinduka ry'imikorere y'inzeho, ivugurura mu iteganyabikorwa mu gutanga serivise mu nzego z'ibanze rizashyira ingufu mu bwuzuzanye hagati y'ibizakorwa n'abikorera ndetse n'ibizakorwa na Leta bijyanye n'ibyo abaturage bakeneye. Guteza imbere iteganyabikorwa ku rwego rw'ibanze harimo kubaka ubushobozi, ikurikiranabikorwa n'icungamutungo bizitabwaho mu iteganyabikorwa rikorewe hamwe mu mikoranire ya hafi n'abayobozi b'uturere bafite mu nshingano izo serivisi. Iteganyabikorwa rizita kandi no ku kamaro ko gusesengura ibindi bitandukanye bikorerwa ku rwego rw'akarere (nk'imirire, guhanga imirimo, uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye no guhangana n'impinduka) no ku mitunganyirize y'ibigenerwa abakozi nk'agahimbazamusi (gahunda yo guhamba abesheje imihigo n'umukozi mwiza w'umwaka) ndetse no guteza imbere ubunyamwuga.

Byongeye kandi, gahunda yo kubaka ubushobozi mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi ikubiyemo gahunda yo kubaka ubushobozi duhereye mu nzego zo hasi mu rwego rwo kuziba icyuho kiri mu guhuza ubumenyi n'ubwenge mu bahinzi b'abanyarwanda barimo abagore n'urubyiruko ndetse n'ubushobozi bwa MINAGRI kugira ngo iyobore kandi ishyigikire uburyo bwo gutanga serivisi ku rwego rwo hasi.

IA 4.2. GUSHYIRAHU AMABWIRIZA N'AMATEGEKO ASHINGIYE KU BINTU BIGARAGARA

Intego: Kunoza ishyirwaho rya za politiki bahereye ku bintu bigaragara no guteza imbere uburyo bwatuma bakora neza kandi bubahirije amategeko n'amabwiriza.

Ishyirwaho rya politiki, amategeko n'amabwiriza agenga urwego rwa serivisi za Leta niryohyirwa ryo guhindura inshingano za Leta no kuresha abikorera babashishikariza gushora imari yabo mu buhinzi n'ubworozi no mu mitangire ya serivisi.

Ibategerejwe muri PSAT 4, ni uburyo bunozwe bwo kuganira kuri politiki y'ubuhinzi no kuzuzanya, hagati y'abafatanyabikorwa bose mu mitegurire n'ishyirwaho ry'amategeko n'amabwiriza azayobora urwego rw'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi, gukusanya imibare n'uburyo bwo kuyisesengura hagamijwe gufata ibyemezo bikwiye.

4.2.1. ISESENGURWA RYA POLITIKI

Hashingiwe ku ruhare rwa MINAGRI n'inshingano zayo, imikoranire ku buryo buhambaye n'izindi nzego zitari ubuhinzi, n'icyerekezo gishya cya NAP na PSTA 4, MINAGRI ikomeye kunoza umurimo wo gusesengura politiki. Intambwe zifatika (urugero: gushyira abakozi mu myanya, gushyira ingufu mu gusesengura politiki no guteza imbere ubushobozi) bizashyirwaho muri gahunda yo kunoza imiterere y'inzeho muri MINAGRI bigomba kuba byakozwe mbere yo gutangira ishyirwamubikorwa rya PSTA 4. Umurimo w'ingenzi ugomba kubanza gukorwa ni ugusesengura politiki mu kumenyekanisha iterambere n'ishyirwamubikorwa rya politiki na programu. Ibi bishobora kubamo ibikoresho bikoresha mu gushyiraho politiki, kuvugurura amategeko n'amabwiriza, udushya muri politiki no kuvugura uburyo bukoreshwa ku rwego mpuzamahanga, ubugenzuzi, gusuzuma ingaruka n'inyandiko ziri kuri interineti. Ubushobozi mu gusesengura no kugenzura ingaruka mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi bigomba gushyirwamo imbaraga hashyirwamo ibikoresho, amahugurwa no gukurikiranwa n'impuguke. Guhuza abakoresha uburyo bumwe mu buhinzi, urubuga n'amahuriro bizashyirwaho kandi bikoreshe mu gukwirakwiza umuco wo guhugurana no gusangira ubumenyi nko mu kwemera gukoresha udushya.

Kugira ngo ibi byose bigerwemo, ku rwego rwa MINAGRI hazashyirwaho ishamba rishinzwe politiki, rifite inshingano zo gushyiraho no gushyira mu bikorwa imikorere ya politiki yagutse no gufasha andi mashamba n'ibigo biyishamukiyeho mu gutegura no kuvugurura andi mapolitiki ayishamukiyeho.

4.2.2. POLITIKI N'AMATEGEKO N'AMABWIRIZA NGENDERWAHO

Mu gufasha Guverinoma mu koroshya uburyo bwo gukora no guteza imbere ubuhinzi kugira ngo buzane impinduka, PSTA 4 iteganya gusubiramo no guteza imbere uburyo bukoreshwa n'ivugururwa ry'amategeko n'amabwiriza.

Guverinoma izakomeza gukuraho imbogamizi zose zatuma abikorera batitabira gushora imari mu buhinzi cyane cyane mu masoko y'inyongeramusaruro nk'uko byagaragajwe na banki y'isi¹⁴⁵. Uretse amavugurura mu bijyanye n'amategeko¹⁴⁶ n'amabwiriza azakorwa, imbaraga zizashyirwa mu kubonera ku gihe no gutubura imbuto nziza mu buryo buzwi, amategeko mu buryo bwo guhangana na GMOs, guha umurongo amategeko n'amabwiriza abahinzi batabona inyongeramusaruro (kwandikisha ubwoko bw'inyongeramusaruro, kugenzura ibyinjira n'ubwiza bwabyo), gusubiza ibibazo bijyanye n'imbogamizi zijyanye n'amategeko n'uburyo bwatuma abahinzi batabona imashini zikoresha mu buhinzi kandi ngo bazikoreshe (cyane cyane ibisabwa ku itumizwa ryazo, kuzandikisha no mu kuzigenzura, kuzigerageza n'amahame arebana nazo) ndetse no kuvugurura amategeko n'amabwiriza azatuma abahinzi baciritse n'abashoramari mu buhinzi babasha kugera ku masoko y'imbere mu gihugu n'aho hanze yacyo.

Ibifitanye isano nabyo ni ugusubiramo uburyo busanzweho bwo kunganira abahinzi bwibanda cyane cyane ku bihingwa byatoranyijwe muri progaramu ya nkunganire izakorwa mu buryo burambye. Nkunganire ku nyongeramusaruro mu buhinzi harimo amafumbire, imbuto z'indobanure n'abahinzi borzoi bateganyijwe batarakoresha inyongeramusaruro na rimwe nk'abakene n'ingo zitishoboye. Ibi bizagabanya ingaruka zo kuva mu bucuruzi (nta nkunganire) bw'inyongeramusaruro bifasha abatishoboye. Byongeye kandi, ikoresha kandi igafasha mu iterambere ry'uburyo busanzwe buhari inyongeramusaruro zacuruzwagamo n'abikorera no gusobanura uburyo umuntu yabivamo. PSTA 4 ishyigikira kureba ibikenewe kugira ngo gahunda irambye ya nkunganire mu nyongeramusaruro mu buhinzi ikorwe neza, yongere umusaruro n'inyungu ku bahinzi. Imikorere hagati y'abajyanama muri MINAGRI n'abo mu bigo biyishamikiyeho no guhanahana imibare cyangwa amakuru hagati y'abanyamategeko n'abari mu ishami rishinzwe ibya tekini bizatuma hubahirizwa kandi hahurizwe hamwe uburyo bwiza bw'imikorere mu bijyanye n'amategeko kugira ngo dukore ibijyanye na politiki.

4.2.3. IGENAMIGAMBI RY'IMIKORESHEREZE N'IMICUNGIRE Y'UBUTAKA

Nubwo hari byinshi byakozwe mu kuvugurura ubutaka mu Rwanda, ukuboneka k'ubutaka n'imikoreshereze yabwo biracyazana amakimbirane bikanaba imbogamizi mu kubyazwa umusaruro mu buhinzi. Igenamigambi mu mikoreshereze y'ubutaka n'uburyo buvuguruye bwo gucunga ubutaka burimo guhuza ubutaka, nibyo bizatuma ubutaka bukomeza gutanga umusaruro ku rugero twifuza kandi na politiki ikubahirizwa.

Ibi bikorwa, mu gukorana bya hafi na Ministeri y'Ubutaka n'Amashyamba (MINILAF) izubakira ku byagezweho mu mavugururwa mu bijyanye n'amategeko na porogaramu byakozwe mu bihe byashize. Nubwo hari byinshi byakozwe mu bijyanye n'uburenganzira bwo gutunga ubutaka (LTR), ihererekanya ry'ubutaka mu cyaro biracyakorwa mu buryo budakurikije amategeko, bitewe no kutamenya amategeko abigenga no kuba bari kure y'ahari ibiro bya Leta. Ibi bikorwa bigamije gushyira ingufu mu mategeko no gutuma habaho uburyo bwiza bwo gukora mu guteza imbere uburyo butazwi bwakoreshwaga mu kugura no kugurisha ubutaka mu bice by' icyaro no gushyigikira ibisubizo birimo ubukode bw'ubutaka aribwo buryo bwiza bworohereza ababishaka guhuza amasambu yabo. Ibikoresho bikwiriye mu kuburizamo gucagagura ubutaka bizashyigikirwa mu guteza imbere gahunda yo kubuhuriza hamwe mu mikoreshereze yabwo no mu kugira uburenganzira bwo kubutunga. Igenamigambi mu mikoreshereze y'ubutaka, ririmo kubugabanyamo ibice no kurinda uduce tumwe na tumwe bizashyirwamo ingufu, ariko bikazasaba ubufatanye hamwe na MoE na MINILAF na abagize komite zishinzwe kwita ku mutungo kamere ku rwego rwegereye abatwaga.

Inyigo zijyanye n'uturere tw'ubuhinzi n'ubukungu zizereka Guverinoma uturere tuberanye na buri gikorwa mu guteza imbere uruherekane nyongeragaciro rwatoranyijwe. Guteza imbere uburyo bwo guhuza ibikorwa n'amahugurwa y'abakozi bafite aho baturira n'ubutaka na politiki y'ubutaka azakomeza gutangwa, bigisha cyane abaturage n'abashoramari b'ingenzi ku bijyanye na politiki y'ubutaka, kubwandikisha no ku burenganzira bw'umuntu ku giti cye nk'uburenganzira ku butaka mu buryo bwo kubona ubutaka bwo gukoresha mu ishoramari. Ibi bikorwa bizafasha kandi amatsinda atishoboye mu kwandikisha ubutaka bwabo. PSTA 4 izakomeza gufasha mu buryo bwo kubika amakuru ku butaka bukorerwaho ubuhinzi (ALIS), urubuga ruhuriweho n'abashoramari ku butaka bwo guhinga binyuze muri MINAGRI izaba ibucunze, bizatuma Minisiteri ishobora kureshya neza abashoramari. PSTA 4 igamije kurinda ubutaka buhingwa. Hakoreshejwe ALIS, amasambu azabarurwa maze ashirwe ku rubuga rwa ALIS kandi ubutaka buhingwa bushyirwe mu igazeti niyo mpamvu hagomba kubaho amategeko abugenga.

¹⁴⁵ Banki y'Isi (2017) Guteza imbere ubuhinzi bwunguka 2017. Ishusho y'igihugu: Rwanda

¹⁴⁶ Ibi birimo no kugera mu mari, ikoranabuhanga. Amasezerano, huguza kw'ibihugu biri mu Karere no kurinda uburenganzira ku mutungo w'ubwenge

IA 4.3. URUHEREREKANE NYONGERAGACIRO MU BUHINZI N'UBWOROZI

Intego: Gushyira imbaraga mu bucuruzi bw'ibikomoka ku buhinzi n'ubworozi hongere uruhare rw'abikorera, guteza imbere ubuhinzi n'ubworozi bugamije isoko, gushyira imbaraga mu buhinzi bw'ibikungahaye ku ntungamubiri hagamijwe kuziba icyuho cyiri mu mirire, kongera umusaruro imbere mu gihugu kandi wongerewe agaciro.

Muri uru rwego, guhuzabikorwa ni ingenzi cyane. Bisanzwe bizwiko itsinda ry'abafatanyabikorwa mu buhinzi risanzwe rihari rikenerwe kongererwa imbaraga binyuze mu kurihuza n'andi mahuriro, ariko hakongerwa uruhare rw'abikorera ndetse n'urw'abahinzi n'aborozi. Iri tsinda rizubakwa kuva ku rwego rw'akarere kugera ku rwego rw'igihugu.

4.3.1 IBIGANIRO HAGATI YA LETA N'ABIKORERA N'URUBUGA RUHUZA ABAGIRA URUHARE MU KONGERERA AGACIRO UMUSARURO

PSTA 4 ishyira imbaraga mu biganiro hagati ya Leta n'abikorera binyuze mu guteza imbere uburyo busanzweho cyangwa bushyizweho vuba bwo kugira urubuga bahuriramo, hibandwa cyane cyane ku bihingwa byatoranyijwe byongererwa agaciro, hashyigikirwa ibyifuzo by'abikorera binyuze mu guteza imbere gahunda y'igihugu yo guteza imbere abikorera n'urubyiruko 2018-2024 (PSDYES).

Mu guhuza na gahunda ya PSDYES, PSTA iteza imbere uruhererekane nyongeragaciro hibandwa cyane cyane ku guteza imbere uburyo bw'amategeko. Uru rubuga rw'abagira uruhare mu kongerera agaciro umusaruro rugamije kubaka ubufatanye, icyizere, guha umurongo uburyo bw'imikorere mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro ku bihingwa byatoranyijwe. Uru rubuga ruzashyiraho icyerekezo gihuriweho, gisubiza ibibazo byihariye, kugira ngo habeho uburyo bwiza bwo gukora (hagati ya za minisiteri) no guteza imbere ubuhinzi bugamije amasoko ku bihingwa byatoranyijwe. Uru rubuga kandi ruzashyigikira uburyo bw'ibiganiro hagati ya Leta n'abikorera bwatejwe imbere n'ikigo cy'igihugu gishinzwe iterambere (RDB) mu bufatanye n'urugaga rw'abikorera (PSF) kugira ngo hakemurwe ibibazo bituma urwego rw'abikorera rudatera imbere. Rushyigikira kandi uburyo bwo kubaka uru rwego, aho ibyatuma ubucuruzi bukorwa neza bizagaragazwa, ibibazo biri mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro bigashyirwa ahagaragara n'ibura serivise n'inyongeramusaruro z'ubwoko bwiza bizakoreshwa kimwe n'amahirwe ahari mu bucuruzi bw'ibanze mu rwego rwo guteza imbere ishoramari ku rwego rw'akarere, urubuga rw'abagira uruhare mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro ruzatezwa imbere kugira ngo rubashe kugaragaza ibibazo bihari biyanye na buri gace n'amahirwe ari mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro. icyingenzi muri ibi byose ni ugutegura no gushyira mu bikorwa gahunda y'ibikorwa ihuriweho (hagati ya za Minisiteri n'abikorera bagira uruhare mu kongerera agaciro umusaruro) iterwa inkunga mu bufasha mu bya tekiniki no mu kubaka ubushobozi buzaboneka binyuze mu kigeza gishinzwe guteza imbere ubuhinzi mu nkingi ya 4. Hazabaho kwita cyane cyane ku mibereho myiza y'abahinzi n'aborozi no kugaragaza icyuho cyiri mu mirire nka kimwe mu bizatuma uruhererekane nyongeragaciro rutezwa imbere cyangwa se rukaguka. Byongeye kandi, PSTA 4 ishyigikira kumenyekanisha u Rwanda mu rugaga rw'ibihugu byo mu karere kugira ngo horoshywe ubucuruzi kandi ibyoherezwa bibashe kwiyongera, byiyongera ku kuba umunyamuryango wa Grow Africa¹⁴⁷ n'uwa COMESA.

4.3.2 ITERAMBERE RY'ISHORAMARI MU BUHINZI N'UBWOROZI NO KURIKURIKIRANA

PSTA 4 igamije gukoresha neza ishoramari binyuze mu gutanga ibicuruzwa rusange mu rwego rwo guteza imbere uburyo bwiza bwo gukora bworohereza ishoramari ku bikorera. Mu rwego rwo kongera uruhare rw'abikorera, MINAGRI n'ibigo biyishamikiyeho bikeneye gushyira ingufu mu gushyigikira abikorera b'imbere mu gihugu ndetse n'abaturuka hanze mbere na nyuma yo gutangira gahunda zabo. Imbogamizi mu ishoramari mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi zizakemurwa nkuko biteganyijwe muri gahunda y'igihugu yo guteza imbere ishoramari mu buhinzi n'ubworozi yemejwe muri 2017 ikaba ikubiyemo: kunonosora ihuzabikorwa hagati y'inzego za Leta muri gahunda y'ishoramari, kunoza ihanahanamakuru mu bashoramari mu buhinzi n'ubworozi, gutanga serivise n'uduhimbazamusyi ku bashoramari mbere na nyuma yo gutangira, zirimo kubona ubutaka bwo gukoreraho no

¹⁴⁷ "Ubufatanye bwa Grow Africa" bwashyizweho muri 2011 bugamije kongera ishoramari ry'urwego rw'abikorera mu buhinzi no kongera umuvuduko wo gushyira mu bikorwa ibyemejwe mu ishoramari. Igizwe n'ibigo birenga 200 companies na goverinoma z'ibihugu 12.

kubuhabwa, kwandikisha ubucuruzi bwabo, kubaka ubushobozi bwabo mu bya tekini, kubahuza n'abandi bacuruzi, izindi serivise n'abaguzi.

Icy'ingenzi mu guteza imbere ishoramari ni uruhare NAEB izagira mu guteza imbere ibicuruzwa bikomoka ku buhinzi, no ku bicuruzwa bitari bisanzwe mu gihugu. PSTA 4 ishushyiriza uruhare rwa NAEB mu koroshya gahunda y'ishoramari, ifasha abashoramari mu gushora imaril mu bihingwa bitari bisanzwe gihugu, gushyigikira guteza imbere ibyoherezwa mu mahanga n' ibindi bifatanye isano kandi byujuje ubuziranenge. Iteza imbere kandi gahunda yo kwamamaza ibikorwa mu Rwanda "Made in Rwanda", mu gushyigikira amasoko y'ibyoherezwa mu mahanga no mu buryo buhuje na gahunda yo kugerageza amasoko y'imbere mu gihugu (DMRS) igamije guha ubwisanzure abashoboye muri urwo rwego cyane cyane abatunganya umusaruro. Ibikorwa bizakorwa mu guteza imbere ishoramari bizayoborwa na RDB yo ishinzwe guteza imbere ishoramari.

4.3.3 GUTEZA IMBERE IMIKORANIRE YA LETA N'ABIKORERA N'UBURYO BYAKORWAMO

Imwe mu ngamba zo gukurura abashoramari mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi ni uguteza imbere ubufatanye hagati ya Leta n'abikorera, hibandwa cyane cyane mu gushora imari mu bikorwaremezo bikenewe. Hari uburyo butandukanye byakorwamo kandi bikajya kuri gahunda. PSTA 4 izakora inyigo mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi hagamijwe kugaragaza imishinga yakorwa binyuze mu bufatanye bwa Leta n'abikorera n'uburyo bwiza kurusha ubundi bwakoreshwa bushingiye ku bufatanye buhari nkuko biri mu itegeko rigenga ubufatanye hagati ya Leta n'abikorera ryo mu mwaka wa 2016¹⁴⁸. Ibi kandi bizakorwa komite zishinzwe ubufatanye hagati ya Leta n'abikorera zibamije kugishwa inama. Uburyo bubiri bwakoreshwa ni ukwegurira abikorera ibikorwa byo kubaka no gukoresha ibikorwaremezo by'amasoko no gusinyana amasezerano n'abikorera mu bikorwa bijyanye na gahunda yo kuhira. Itegeko rigenga ubufatanye hagati ya Leta n'abikorera ryo muri 2016 ryerekana uduce tubereye n'ishoramari n'urutonde rw' abashoramari bashoboye (ari abo mu gihugu ari n'abo hanze yacyo) hashingiye ku bibaranga bumvikanyeho. Ibi bizatuma ntawe uhezwa muri iyi gahunda kandi ubu bufatanye bubashe kuramba tugendeye ku mahame agenga uburyo bw' ishoramari mu buhinzi n'ubworozi no mu biribwa¹⁴⁹. Ubundi buryo bushoboka bw'ubufatanye bwasesenguwe, burimo uburyo bwo gusubizwa n' amasezerano yumvikanyweho mu icungamutungo n'abikorera. Gukorana bya hafi na MINECOFIN, RDB n'izindi minisiteri n'ibigo birebwa n'iyi gahunda ni ngombwa cyane kugira ngo ibikenewe mu bucuruzi cyangwa bijyanye n'uduhimbazamusyi bibashe gutangwa.

Icy'ingenzi muri ibi ni uko Guverinoma y'u Rwanda izashyiraho ikigega cy'iterambere mu buhinzi n'ubworozi kizafasha mu kongerera igishoro abashoramari no kubashishikariza gushora imari yabo mu buhinzi kugira ngo tubashe kugera ku bipimo biteganyijwe muri PSTA 4. Iki kigega kizatanga uduhimbazamusyi binyuze muri gahunda y'ubufatanye hagati ya Leta n'abikorera, inkunga izahatanirwa kugira ngo ihuzwe n'agaciro, inguzanyo mu buhinzi ku bafatanyabikorwa barimo n'abahinzi baciriritse. Gahunda y'ibikorwa n'ishyirwamubikorwa ryayo igomba kuzategurwa. Hazabaho uburyo bwo gutanga amafaranga binyuze muri gahunda zitandukanye mu rwego rwo gushishikariza abikorera gushora imari mu bice bitandutanye mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi.

Ibikorwa by'ubushakashatsi:

- Gutanga ubumenyi no guteza imbere ipiganinwa mu mafaranga mu rwego rwo guha ingufu mu isano iri hagati ya za kaminuza n'inganda.

Kongera Umusaruro:

- Gushyigikira udushya twatekerejwe n'abikorera cyane cyane gukwirakwiza uburyo bwo kubyaza ubutaka umusaruro (urugero: ubwoko bw'imbuto, amazu bahingamo, n'ubuhinzi bwo hejuru y'amazi, ...)
- Ikoreshwa ry'imashini mu buhinzi cyane cyane hatezwa imbere amakoperative, inganda ziciriritse zitunganya umusaruro cyangwa zikawongereye agaciro
- Ishoramari mu bikorwa byo kuhira haba ku buso butoya ndetse no ku buso bunini

¹⁴⁸ Itegeko N°14/2016

¹⁴⁹ www.fao.org/fileadmin/templates/cfs/Docs1314/.../CFS_Principles_Oct_2014_EN.pdf

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- Guhuza inkunga zitangwa na gahunda yo gushumbusha abagezweho n'ingaruka z'ibiza kugira ngo tubashe guhangana n'ingaruka ziterwa n'imihindagurikire y'ibihe

Ubucuruzi

- Gutanga inyongeramusaruro binyuze muri gahunda yo gutanga igishoro ku bikorera bagitangira (hibandwa cyane cyane ku rubyiruko n'abagore bafite amasosiyete)
 - Amafaranga apiganirwa mu gushishikariza abikorera mu gushora imari mu gutanga serivise z'ubuhinzi no mu kuvugurura uburyo bwo gutanga inyongeramusaruro (gutubura imbuto, kuzikwirakwiza na serivise z'ubuvuzi bw'amatungo n'ibindi)
 - Gutanga serivise z'iyamamazabuhinzi (urugero: imirima y'ishuri na sosiyete z'abikorera)
 - Amafaranga apiganirwa mu guteza imbere abahinzi
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- Amafaranga apiganirwa kugira ngo umusaruro wongererwe agaciro, gutunganya ibicuruzwa no kubyemeza

Gahunda y'ingwate: ingwate muri SACCO

IA 4.4. IGENAMIGAMBI, IHUZABIKORWA N'INGENGO Y'IMARI

Intego: Guteza imbere uburyo bwiza kandi buzatanga umusaruro bwo gutegura iteganyabikorwa rikubiyemo ibikorwa byose, guhuza ibikorwan'ingengo y'imari.

4.4.1 IHUZABIKORWA

PSTA 4 yerekana uruhare rw'abahinzi mu ishyirwamubikorwa ryayo. Urubuga rw'abahinzi kuva ku rwego rw'umudugudu kugera ku rwego rw'igihugu ruzahabwa imbaraga binyuze mu miryango y'abahinzi no mu makoperative no gukoresha ibikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga, aho ibitekerezo byabo bizatangwa kandi n'amakuru akabagereho bityo bikazahabwa agaciro mu igenamigambi n'ishyirwamubikorwa.

Uretse abahinzi n'aborozi, ubucuruzi bw'ibikomoka ku buhinzi n'ubworozi bizaba biri kuganirwaho na Leta n'abikorera kugira babishishikarize n'abandi bikorera. Abo bandi bazongererwa imbaraga mu kuvugurura uburyo bwo gutegura igenamigambi, imiterere mu bijyanye n'amategeko n'ishyirwamubikorwa binyuze mu guteza imbere uburyo bwo kumenya ibyavuye mu bitekerezo byatanzwe n'uburyo bwo gutegura igenamigambi bahereye ku byateguwe n'abaturage.

4.4.2. IGENAMIGAMBI N'INGENGO Y'IMARI

Ubushobozi bwa Minisiteri mu gushaka imari ikenewe mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya PSTA 4, bwerekanoko hakenewe ubushobozi buhanitse kugira ngo habashe kuboneka ingengo y'imari izakoreshwa. Ubushobozi mu bijyanye no gutegura igenamigambi buzakenera gushyirwamo imbaraga, cyane cyane mu gutegura imishinga na porogaramu binyuze mu gushyiraho ibikoresho bizifashishwa mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi, imfashanyigisho, kongera ubushobozi no guskaka inzobere.

Ikigamijwe ni uguhuza gahunda ya PSTA 4 n'igenamigambi, kuzamura igishoro ku bikorera no kongera ubushobozi mu bijyanye no gukora imishinga no gushaka ingengo y'imari.

Mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi, igenamigambi ni inshingano y'ibanze mu ishyirwamubikorwa rya PSTA 4 kandi izagenda neza ibikorwa nibitegurwa bahereye ku bikenewe (urugero: gutegura amategeko n'amabwiriza, gusesengura ibikenewe muri uru rwego, ihuzabikorwa,...). Ni muri urwo rwego rero ubushobozi bwihariye mu gukora inyigo zikenerwa na MINECOFIN (urugero rw'imari n'ubukungu, guta agaciro k'ifaranga, uumusaruro mbumbe mu buhinzi GDP, etc.) buzashyigikirwa. Byongeye kandi uburyo bwaguye bwo gukorana ku bagize urwego rw'ubuhinzi buzatezwa imbere kugirango uruhare rw'abaterankunga rurusheho kwiyongera.

4.4.2. IMIKORANIRE N'ABANDI, IHUZABIKORWA

Igenamigambi rikorewe hamwe n'abo bireba bese rigomba gutezwa imbere. Uretse igenamigambi ry'urwego rw'ubuhinzi mu buryo buhoraho, iby'ingenzi bikenewe ubungubu ku rwego rw'igihugu bikeneyeko habaho imikoranire n'izindi nzego nk'urwo gucunga amazi, urw'ibidukikije, urw' ubucuruzi, urw'ubwikorezi n'urw' imibereho myiza y'abaturage. Uburyo bw'imirire bukeneye uburyo rusange kugira ngo bubashe kuramba. Niyo mpamvu muri PSTA 4 igenamigambi rihuriweho na MINAGRI n'abandi bo mu yindi miryango ngishwanama no gukorana bya hafi n'abandi bafatanyabikorwa mu gutezura porogaramu n'imishinga harimo n'abahinzi ndetse n'abandi bikorera rifite akamaro cyane.

Ku rwego rw'akarere, gahunda y'iterambere rya buri karere iyobowe n'ihuriro ry'abafatanyabikorwa mu iterambere (JADF), igira uruhare rukomeye mu ishyirwamubikorwa rya porogaramu z'ubuhinzi Mbere hose MINAGRI yajyaga inama n'uturere kugira ngo bemeze ibiteganyijwe muri gahunda y'iterambere ry'uturere, nyamara muri PSTA 4, imbaraga zizashyirwa mu kwerekana mu gihe cyo kuyitegura uburyo iyi gahunda izashyirwa mu bikorwa kugira igire uruhare mu ishyirwamubikorwa rya PSTA 4 kandi n'uturere tubashe kubigira ibyatwo mu ishyirwamubikorwa ryayo, kimwe no gukurikirana ibikorwa, kubicunga no mu igenamigambi. Nkuko byagaragajwe mu bizakorwa muri 4.1 (gushyiraho inzego z'ubuhinzi) PSTA 4 iteganyako MINAGRI izavugurura inshingano n'uburyo igira uruhare mu ishyirwamubikorwa n'andi mategeko azatuma uruhare rw'uturere rwiyongera. (mu magambo arambuye wareba ibivugwa mu gice cya 10 muri gahunda y'ishyirwamubikorwa).

Ihuzabikorwa rikoze neza ni uguhuriza hamwe gahunda zinyuranye mu itegurwa ry'igenamigambi na politiki aho kugira ngo ishyirwamubikorwa ribe igikorwa kiri ukwacyo.. Gahunda zizagira uruhare rugaragara cyane muri PSTA 4 zirimo: imirire myiza, uburinganire, urubiruko no guhangana n'ingaruka (ikirere n'ibidukikije) n'izindi zatekerejweho mu zindi nzego no muri gahunda y'iterambere ry'igihugu (NST). Kugira ngo izi gahunda zinjizwe muri iteganyabikorwa no mu gutezura za porogaramu, ibibazo bisanzwe bizirimo byabanje guhurizwa hamwe bishyirwa mu bikorwa biteganyijwe muri PSTA 4 mu gihe babiteguraga. Tugiye mu ishyirwamubikorwa, hateganyijweko hazashyirwaho ubushobozi bwihariye muri buri gahunda yavuzwe noneho muri MINAGRI hashyirweho umuntu uzayikurikirana. Abazakurikirana izi gahunda bafite inshingano zikurikira: Gushyiraho uburyo bwo kubaka ubushobozi mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi no mu bindi bigo bishyira mu bikorwa gahunda zerekanyeye n' ibibazo bihari no kureba niba ibyo bibazo bihurizwa hamwe mu gutezura za porogaramu n'imishinga muri uru rwego. Hamwe n'ibi kandi hazashyirwaho uburyo bwo guhuza ibizagaragaza ikirere n'ibidukikije bizumvikanwaho na REMA kubera MINAGRI bihuzwe na NST (ubuhinzi burambye) n'icyerekezo 2050.

IA 4.5. GUTEZA IMBERE UBUMENYI

Intego: Kubaka ubushobozi kugira ngo dutenze imbere ubumenyi binyuze mu buryo bunoze bwo gukurikirana ibikorwa, gusuzuma uko bikorwa n'uburyo bwo kwiga hakoreshejwe uburyo bumeze kimwe bwo guhanahana amakuru.

Binyuze muri PSTA 4, ubushobozi mu rwego rwo guteza imbere ubumenyi no kwigisha mu bigo buzashyigikirwa. Gukomeza kwigisha no kubaka ubumenyi ni ngombwa cyane kugira ngo ishyirwamubikorwa ry'iyi porogaramu rikorwe neza cyane cyane kugira ngo dushobore kugera ku ntego zayo. Ikurikirabikorwa, isuzuma n'ubushobozi bwo kwiga bizavugururwa ndetse n'ikoresha ry'uburyo bwo guhanahana amakuru bumeze kimwe. PSTA 4 yoroshya uburyo bwo gukora uherye ku byagezweho binyuze mu buryo bunoze bwo gukurikirana no kugenzura ibikorwa no gusesengura ibyavuyemo bizafasha mu igenamigambi ry'igihe kizaza no mu ishyirwamubikorwa hakoreshejwe uburyo bukwiye bwo kuvugurura uburyo bwakoresha ndetse no kuzana ubushya igihe bibaye ngombwa inshingano zo gukurikirana ibikorwa n'isuzumabikorwa zizashyirwa nu biro bishinzwe ibarurishamibare, ikurikirana n'isuzumabikorwa, itangazamakuru n'ikorana buhangana. Niyo mpamvu abakozi bo mu ishami rishinzwe ikurikiranabikorwa n'isuzumabikorwa n'umuyobozi waryo bazashyirwa ku rwego rwa minisiteri.

4.5.1. IKURIKIRANABIKORWA, ISUZUMABIKORWA NO GUSANGIRA UBUMENYI

Ikurikirana n'isuzumabikorwa bizateza imbere icungamutungo n'uburyo bwo kwiga binyuze mu gufashanya no guhanahana amakuru nyayo kandi ku gihe yerekanyeye n'ibyagezweho mu yandi magambo bizatuma habaho uburyo bwiza bwo gukora, butanga ibisubizo, bufite akamaro, buramba kandi buzana impinduka.

Uburyo bushya bw'ikurikiranabikorwa n'isuzumabikorwa buzategurwa, duherewe ku buryo PSTA 4 iteguye kandi butange amakuru y'ibanze mu bikorwa bijyanye n'ikurikiranabikorwa n'isuzumabikorwa bahereye ku biranga amakurushingiro, inshingano, igihe bizakorerwa, aho amafranga azava, uburyo buzakoreshwa mu gukusanya amakuru, ubwiza bwayo n'uburyo akoreshwa. Uburyo bwo gukurikirana no gusuzuma ibikorwa bugomba kuba buhuje n'ukuri kugira ngo butange amakuru yizewe abonekeye igihe cyane cyane ku rwego rw'umurima. Ubu buryo kandi buzashyigikira uburyo bwo gukusanya amakuru mu byiciro byose birimo abagabo, abagore, imyaka bafite n'uburyo bwo kuyasesengura.

Uburyo bw'ikurikirana n'isuzumabikorwa no gusangira ubumenyi hazaba harimo:

- *Gukurikirana aho ibikorwa bigeze buri gihe* byerekeranye n'ibikorwa bya porogaramu, ibyagezweho na gahunda y'uko bikorwa. Uburyo bwo gukurikirana ibikorwa buzaba kandi butanga amakuru kuri gahunda yatuma ibikorwa by'umushinga bigenda neza, ibisubizo bitanga kandi bituma tugera ku ntego yo kwigisha. Ubu buryo bushobora guhuzwa n'ikurikirana ry'imikoreshereze y'ingengo y'imari. Kugira ngo tubashe kumva neza isano iri hagati y'umusaruro n'ibibazo birimo n'ibiribwa (imirire) ku rwego rw'umuhinzi, ikurikiranabikorwa rya buri gihe mu ngo zatoranyijwe rizakorwa.
- *Isuzumabikorwa* rizafasha mu gusesengura buri gihe intego zigamije kureba ibikenewe muri porogaramu, amaherezo n'impinduka bizazana n'ibipimo bizabyerekana nk'aho aribyo by'ingenzi twaheraho ariko na none twitaye ku gusesengura ingaruka zitari ziteganyijwe. Isuzumabikorwa rikubiyemo kureba ibikenewe rishobora gukorwa n'ababishinzwe nk' abaturutse ahandi ndetse n'abigenga.
- *Kwiga no kongera ubumenyi*. Guteza imbere no gushyira mu bikorwa uburyo bwo kwiga bizaba bikubiyemo amakuru ku bijyanye n'aho ikurikiranabikorwa rigeze, ibyavuyemo n'impinduka byagize, isuzuma buri mwaka, isuzumabikorwa rikozwe n'abo hanze, kwiga no gusangira amakuru ku byakozwe, no gutanga raporo.

4.5.2. IBARURISHAMIBARE

Mu gufata ibyemezo by'igihe kirekire no kubivugura ni ngomba ko ubushobozi bwo gukusanya, gusesengura no kwemeza imibare irebana n'ubuhinzi bwavugururwa iterambere mu ikoranabuhanga muri iki gihe mu Rwanda rishobora gutuma hashyirwaho uburyo bwo gukusanya amakuru yerekeranye n'ubuhinzi, kuyabika, kuyatunganya ndetse no kuyasesengura. Hakenewe kuvugururwa uburyo bwo kubona, kubika no gukoresha imibare mu nzego zose mu bijyanye n'ubuhinzi n'ibiribwa nko kwihaza mu biribwa n'imirire ku rwego rw'umuryango. MINAGRI ifite umushinga w'imyaka 7 wiswe uburyo bwiza bwo kubona amakuru arebana n'ubuhinzi (SAIS) ushyira mu ishami rimwe uburyo bwo gucunga amakuru arebana n'ubuhinzi no kuyasesengura. Ubu buryo buzaba bufite porogaramu z'ingenze kandi zagutse z'abafatanyabikorwa mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi¹⁵⁰. Ishami ryihariye rishinzwe ikoranabuhanga rizashyirwaho kandi rihabwe inshingano zihariye nko kugenzura igikorwa cyo gushyiraho uburyo rusange bwo kubika amakuru. Uretse gucunga uburyo bwo gucunga amakuru (MIS), buzwiho kuba igikoresho cyo kureba ubushobozi bw'urwego runaka, iri shami rizaba rifite inshingano zo gushyiraho uburyo bwakwifashishwa mu kubona amakuru yerekeranye n'umurima, gucunga neza ubutaka n'ubworozi n'amasoko y'ibikomoka ku buhinzi. Gushyira imibare yizewe kandi yemewe muri MIS bizasabako hashyirwaho ishami ry'ibarurishamibare ku rwego rwa minisiteri. Uburyo bw'ikusanyamakuru buzaba burimo kwakira ibitekerezo by'abahinzi n'aborozi, kubarura abahinzi n'amakuru yabo n'ubutaka bwabo mu buryo bw'ikoranabuhanga, uburyo bwo gukwirakwiza inyongeramusaruro no kubarura aborozi. Utudege twitwara n'amashusho y'ibyogajuru bizuzura amakuru akusanywa kandi byongere ireme ryayo no kutibeshya ku makuru ajyanye n'imiterere y'ubutaka, ikoreshwa ryabwo n'ikwirakwizwa

¹⁵⁰ SAIS hifite ubushobozi bwo kunoza uburyo bwo kugera ku mibare n'amakuru nyayo mu rwego rwo gukurikirana no gusuzuma ibikorwa; guha ingufu imikoranire y'abafatanyabikorwa bo mu buhinzi n'amasoko; kunoza igenamigambi, igenzura n'ikurikirana rya gahunda za Leta za nkunganire; Kongera ubushobozi bwo gutegura no gusesengura imibare; no gutanga amakuru ajyanye n'urwego rw'ubuhinzi mu gufata ibyemezo ku nzego zinyuranye no mu bice binyuranye, harimo n'ishoramari

ry'inyongeramusaruro. Amakuru ku bicuruzwa azatezwa imbere mu rwego rwo gufasha ababikeneye no kongera imari ibukomokaho. Muri urwo rwego, ishami ry'itumanaho rizashyirwaho ku rwego rwa minisiteri.

7. INGINGO RUSANGE

7.1. KUBAKA UBUSHOBOZI

PSTA 4 igamije kubaka no guha ingufu ubushobozi bw'abafatanyabikorwa bo mu buhinzi no mu cyaro kugira ngo impinduka zitegerejwe zishoboke. Kubaka ubushobozi byibanda ku kongera ubumenyi n'ubushobozi bw'abantu ku giti cyabo (abagabo n'abagore), mu gihe na none hazaba hongerwa ubushobozi bw'imiryango cg inzego bakoreramo. PSTA 4 irareba inzego za Leta n'abikorera n'imiryango yabo ikanatanga uburyo bunyuranye bwo kubongerera ubushobozi. Ingufu zo kongera ubushobozi zibanda ku bushobozi bwa tekini no kunoza imikorere, bukenewe cyane mu gushyiraho za politiki no kuzishyira mu bikorwa no kuzivugurura; kongera umusaruro, gucunga no guhana amakuru n'ubumenyi, guteza imbere amahuriro, ubufatanye n'imikoranire; no gushyira mu bikorwa za gahunda n'imishinga, uherye ku iteganyabikorwa ukagera ku ikurikirana n'isuzuma ryabyo. Bityo, ubushobozi mu gushyiraho abakozi babigenewe, kubakoresha no kubagumana mu kazi bizitabwaho mu bakozi ba minisiteri.

7.2. UBURINGANIRE N'UMURYANGO

Leta y'U Rwanda yiyemeje bidasubirwaho guteza imbere uburinganire kandi ibi bigomba kugaragarira muri za politiki zose z'igihugu ku nzego zose. MINAGRI, igendeye kuri politiki yayo y'uburinganire mu buhinzi, izakomeza guhuza ingufu mu kubahiriza iyo politiki. Ibikorwa bya PSTA 4 biteganyaga kubahiriza uburinganire ku bagore barebwa na PSTA 4 kandi izashaka ibisubizo ku bibazo n'imbogamizi bahura nabyo. Kandi mu rwego rwo kubahiriza uburinganire, ibikorwa byihariye birateganyijwe mu guteza imbere ubukungu bw'umugore no kugira uruhare mu gufata ibyemezo. Na none hari umwihariko ku rubyiruko mu rwego rwo kurushishikariza kwitabira ibikorwa by'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi binyuze mu kububakira ubushobozi, no guteza imbere ba rwiyemezamirimo. Hazashyirwaho abakozi babishinzwe b'urwego rw' ikurikirana n'isuzuma bikorwa kugirango hakurikiranwe ko ibibazo by'uburinganire n'urubyiruko byitabwaho uko bikwiye.

7.3. UBUHINZI BWITA KU MIRIRE IBONEYE

Leta y'U Rwanda ikomeje gukora ibishoboka ngo habeho kwihaza mu biribwa n'imirire iboneye kuri bose. MINAGRI yiyemeje gukemura ikibazo cyo kwihaza mu biribwa binyuze mu kubaka ubushobozi bwayo mu kubahiriza impinduka ziteganijwe mu mirire myiza muri politiki zayo, iteganyabikorwa na za gahunda. PSTA 4 igaragaza ubu bushake ikanabutsindagira binyuze mu bikorwa byihariye bizakoresha umutungo wa MINAGRI mu gukemura ibibazo bigaragara mu ibura ry'ibiryo hifashishijwe uruhererekane nyongeragaciro cyangwa kongera gahunda y'uturima tw'igikoni. Mu rwego rwo guteza imbere no gukurikirana ingamba z'imirire myiza, abakozi b' urwego rushinzwe ikurikirana n'isuzuma bikorwa bazaba bamwe mu bagize imbonerahamwe y'abakozi ba MINAGRI.

7.4. IBIDUKIKIJE N'IMIHINGURIKIRE Y'IKIRERE

PSTA 4 ikora ubuvugizi ku ikoresha rirambye ry'imitungo kandi ikanateza imbere ibikorwa byita ku bidukikije mu ntera zose z'abagize uruhererekane nyongeragaciro. Ibi bigaragarira muri politiki n'amabwiriza bizashyirwaho n'ibikorwa bizakorwa. Ibikorwa ni byinshi birimo guteza imbere ikoresha rirambye ry'ubutaka n'amazi mu kongera agaciro no gutunganya ibikomoka ku buhinzi. Uretse guteza imbere ikoresha rirambye ry'umutungo kamere ryita ku bidukikije, PSTA 4 iha agaciro k'ibanze kubaka ubudahangarwa ku mihindangurikire y'ikirere binyuze mu buhinzi bujyanye n'imihindangurikire y'ikirere n'ikoranabuhanga.

7.5. IMIKORANIRE MYIZA N'IBIHUGU DUTURANYE

Nk'umunyamuryango w'Umuryango w'Ibihugu by'Iburasirazuba bwa Afurika (EAC), n'Umuryango w'Ubuhahirane w'Ibihugu byo mu Majyepfo n'Uburasirazuba bwa Afurika (COMESA), Leta y'U Rwanda yiyemeje bikomeye kubana neza n'ibindi bihugu no guharanira umwanya mwiza mu ruhando mpuzamahanga. Amasoko yo mu Karere aracyafite byinshi tutarabasha kubyaza umusaruro bityo PSTA 4, mu murongo wa Gahunda y'igihugu y'Iterambere Ryihuse (NST) ikora ubuvugizi ku mikoranire ikomeye. Kongera ibyoherezwa mu mahanga hibandwa ku masoko yo mu karere bizoroshya n'ingamba nko kunoza ibijyanye na politiki z'ubuziranenge n'amahuriro y'uruhererekane

nyongeragaciro mu karere. PSTA 4 ikora ubuvugizi kandi ku guhuza imbuto zo muri COMESA (no mu gihe cya vuba amabwiriza ku bijyanye n’amafumbire mvaruganda n’imiti irwanya indwa n’ibyonnyi), ku koroshya iboneka ry’inyongeramusaruro zifite ubuziranenge. Na none ikora ubuvugizi ku guhuza politiki z’ubuhinzi n’ubucuruzi bw’ibibukomokaho, kugirango ibiciro byiza by’ibihingwa by’ingenzi bihore biboneka ku buryo burambye.

7.6 IMICUNGIRE Y’IBIZA

N’ubwo PSTA 4 ishyira imbaraga ku kubaka ubudahangarwa ku mihindagurikire y’ikirere, Ibiza byashobora kuyikoma mu nkokora bishobora kuza igihe icyo aricyo cyose kandi ntawabiteganyaga. Ubuhanzi ni urwego by’umwihariko ruhura n’ibiza kandi bikabugiraho ingaruka mbi. Kongera ubudahangarwa no gucunga ibiza biri mu byibandwaho na PSTA 4. Ingufu mu mihingire iboneye zigabanyaga ibyago ku rwego rw’umuhinzi; ingufu mu bushakashatsi zibanda ku kugabanyaga uguhanga no kubana n’imihindagurikire y’ikirere; naho ubwishingizi mu buhanzi bufasha abahinzi kwijajara nyuma yo guhura n’ibiza. Na none ubushobozi n’uburyo bw’imikorere y’ inzego bihabwa ingufu kugirango dushobore kwitegura guhangana n’ibiza hatangwa amakuru ku gihe no kugira ibisubizo n’ingamba zo gusana ibyangijwe zihoraho.

7.7. IZINDI NGINGO RUSANGE Z’INGENZI

PSTA 4 yemera akamaro ko kwita ku bikenewe n’abafatanyabikorwa bose b’urwego rw’ubuhinzi no gufasha abahinzi n’abandi bakora imirimo mu buhanzi kugera ku ntego zabo. PSTA 4 ishyira imbere guha agaciro uruhare rw’abafite ubumuga, binyuze mu ngamba nk’ikoranabuhanga ribakwiriye ritanakoresha ingufu nyinshi. Kandi na none PSTA 4 yita ku kibazo cya VIH/SIDA binyuze mu kwihaza mu biribwa n’imirire myiza n’ikoranabuhanga ridasaba ingufu nyinshi kuko abafite ubwandu bwa VIH/SIDA baba bafite ingufu nkeya. Mu kurangiza, binyuze mu kwibanda ku mirire myiza no kwihaza mu biribwa, PSTA 4 ifasha mu kurwanya indwara zitandura, izishingiye ku mirire mibi zitandura, by’umwihariko yibanda ku bana bato n’ababyeyi bonsa

8. ISUZUMA RY’IBYEREKERANYE N’UBUKUNGU

U Rwanda rwashyize umukono ku Masezerano y’Abakuru b’ibihugu ya Malabo muri Gahunda Nyafurika y’Iterambere ry’Ubuhanzi (CAADP) yemeza ko ibihugu bizajya bishyira 10 ku ijana by’ingengo y’imari yabyo mu iterambere ry’ubuhinzi¹⁵¹. Igisobanuro cy’ingenzi cy’iki cyemezo ni uko ubuhanzi bukomeje kuba inkingi ya mwamba y’ubukungu bw’U Rwanda, butanga akazi ku bagera kuri 68 ku ijana by’abaturage kandi bukaba urufunguzo rwo kwihaza mu biribwa n’imirire myiza no kurwanya ubukene. Kubera icyo mpamvu, iterambere ry’ubuhinzi niryo ntangiriro yo guhindura ubukungu bugana ku bukire bushingiye ku bumenyi mu murungo w’icyerekezo 2050. Iki gika cyerekana ishusho rusange y’inyungu zizava mu ishoramari mu buhanzi bityo kikagereranya impinduka zitegerejwe ku bukungu.

8.1 IBYAGARAGAJWE RUSANGE KU NYUNGU IKOMOKA KU ISHORAMARI MU BUHINZI

Urwego rw’ubuhinzi kumwe n’ikoreshwa ry’ingengo y’imari y’Igihugu rutanga ibikenerwa rusange byorohereza abikorera ku giti cyabo gushora imari mu buhanzi rituma ubukungu bwiyongera, imirimo ikaboneka, ubukene bukagabanyuka, no kwihaza mu biribwa bikagerwaho. Mu gihe inyigo zerekana inyungu iva mu ishoramari mu buhanzi ari nkeya bitewe n’amakuru ataboneka, inyigo nkeya zarakozwe mu myaka icumi ishize. Inyigo ikunze kuvugwa ni iya Fan et al. (2008).¹⁵² Ishingiyeye ku makuru yavuye mu bihugu binyuranye bigera kuri 44 bikiri mu nzira y’amajyambere byo mu bice bitatu (ni ukuvuga kugereranya inyungu iva mu ishoramari ry’ibihugu mu buhanzi muri ibyo bice bitatu. Basanze icyo wongereye 1 ku ijana ry’ishoramari mu buhanzi rizana inyongera ya 0,21 ku ijana y’umusaruro mbumbe w’igihugu (atari gusa inyongera y’umusaruro w’urwego rw’ubuhinzi). Uhereye kuri iki kigereranyo ko aricyo no ku Rwanda kandi uhereyeko urwego rw’ubuhinzi rugize hafi 30 ku ijana by’ubukungu bw’Igihugu, dusanga ubwiyongere bwa 1 ku ijana bw’ishoramari rya Leta mu buhanzi ribyara 0.7 ku ijana ry’izamuka ry’umusaruro w’urwego rw’ubuhinzi. Bityo, buri 1 ku ijana ry’inyongera y’umusaruro w’urwego rw’ubuhinzi

¹⁵¹ Reba Amabwiriza ya tekini mu kugera ku ntego za Malabo Declaration

¹⁵² Fan, S., B. Yu, and A. Saurkar. 2008. “Public Spending in Developing Countries: Trends, Determination, and Impact.” In Public

Expenditures, Growth, and Poverty: Lessons from Developing Countries, edited by S. Fan. Washington, DC: IFPRI.

rizasaba hafi 1,42 ku ijana ry'inyongera mu ngengo y'imari mu buhinzi. Inyigo zinyuranye zerekana ko ubuhinzi buzana inyungu nini ku ishoramari ugereraniye n'izindi nzego z'ishoramari ry'ibihugu (Imbonerahamwe 5). Mu bihugu bituranye n'U Rwanda (Uganda na Tanzaniya), inyungu ku ishoramari mu buhinzi ni 12,4 na 12,5 kuri buri gihugu.

Imbonerahamwe 5: Igipimo cy' inyungu ku ishoramari rya Leta mu buhinzi ugereraniye n'uburezi n'imihanda mu bihugu 6

	Ghana ¹⁵³	Uganda ¹⁵⁴	Tanzania ¹⁵⁵	Ethiopia ¹⁵⁶	China ¹⁵⁷	India ¹⁵⁸
Ubushakashatsi n'iterambere mu muhinzi	16.8	12.4	12.5	0.14	6.8	13.5
Uburezi	-0.2	7.2	9.0	0.56	2.2	1.4
Ubuzima	1.3	0.9	n.e.	-0.03	n.e.	0.8
Imihanda	8.8	2.7	9.1	4.22	1.7	5.3

8.2 IMPINDUKA KU MUSARURO W'UBUHINZI

Kubera imbogamizi yo kutabasha kongera ubuso bw'ubutaka, inyongera y'umusaruro w'ubuhinzi izashingira ahanini ku kongera umusaruro ku buso buto no kuvugurura ikoranabuhanga. Iyo tuvuga ikoranabuhanga tuba tuvuga uburyo bwiza bukomataniye bwongera umusaruro (ni ukuvuga ubutaka, umurimo, n'imari) buhurizwa hamwe, bishobora nko kuba ireme ry'umusaruro, ikoreshwa ry'inyongeramusaruro, gutunganya umusaruro, guhitamo igihingwa, ubuvuzi bw'amatungo no kuyagaburira, kubonera umusaruro amasoko n'ibindi. Ikoranabuhanga rirushaho gutera imbere iyo byinshi bishobora gusarurwa (mu mafaranga) ku buso runaka bw'ubutaka, akazi kakozwe, cg imari yakoreshejwe. Niyo mpamvu, kuvugurura bijyana no kureshya gushora imari mu mafaranga kandi hazanwa n'ikoranabuhanga mu ikoreshwa ry'ubutaka, n'imirimom itwara ingufu nkeya, bituma umusaruro wiyongera cyane ku nyongeramusaruro runaka zakoreshejwe. Bitewe n'uko ubutaka n'imari ari imitungo nyongera umusaruro idakunze kuboneka, umusaruro w'umurimo n'inyungu bizazamuka ahanini bishingiye ku kureshya ishoramari ry'amafaranga mu buhinzi no kuzana ikoranabuhanga ridakenera ubutaka bunini kurusha kuzana ikoranabuhanga rikoresha ingufu nkeya; nk'urugero mu kongera umusaruro w'igihingwa ku buso runaka no guhinga igihingwa gifite agaciro ko hejuru, cyangwa kongera ubwiza n'igiciro cy'ibikomoka ku bworozi.

Ku bijyaye n'ibihingwa, PSTA 4 ishyira ingufu cyane ku kongera umusaruro ku buso runaka no kugabanya ibihombo bituruka ku gutunganya umusaruro, naho ku bworozi n'amafi, ishyira ingufu ko kongera amatungo yororwa kimwe no kunoza ubworozi bw'amafi n'ibiyakomokaho. Kugabanya ibihombo bituruka ku kubika no gutunganya umusaruro byongera urwunguko ku butaka, bityo umusaruro w'ibihingwa uboneka ubu ukiyongera. Uhereye ku ishoramari ritegerejwe, ikigereranyo cy'impinduka izaboneka ku musaruro kiri mu mbonerahamwe ikurikira.

Imbonerahamwe: Ikigereranyo cy'impinduka itegerejwe ku musaruro

Ikigereranywa		2016/17	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Inyon yose hamwe
Umusaruro w'ibihingwa by'ingenzi	MT/ha								
Ibigori		1.57	1.94	2.11	2.34	2.76	2.85	2.94	87%

¹⁵³ Benin, S., T. Morgues, G. Cudjoe, and J. Randriamamonjy. (2012). In Public Expenditures for Agricultural and Rural Development in

Africa, edited by T. Morgues and S. Benin. London and New York: Routledge, Taylor and Francis Group

¹⁵⁴ Kimwe no hejuru.

¹⁵⁵ Kimwe no hejuru.

¹⁵⁶ Mogues, T. (2011) "The Bang for the Birr: Public Expenditures and Rural Welfare in Ethiopia." Journal of Development Studies 47 (5): 735–52.

¹⁵⁷ Kimwe no hejuru.

¹⁵⁸ Kimwe no hejuru.

Ikigereranywa		2016/17	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Inyon yose hamwe
Amasaka		1.11	1.16	1.22	1.28	1.35	1.42	1.49	34%
Umuceri udatonoye		3.34	3.36	3.39	3.42	3.45	3.48	3.52	5%
Ingano		0.95	1.05	1.17	1.29	1.44	1.60	1.77	86%
Imyumabti		1.94	2.29	2.71	3.20	3.77	4.45	5.25	171%
Ibijumba		7.18	7.76	8.38	9.05	9.77	10.56	11.40	59%
Ibirayi		8.18	9.90	10.60	11.60	13.50	13.76	14.00	71%
Amateke n'ibikoro		3.88	4.07	4.19	4.32	4.45	4.58	4.72	22%
Ibitoki bitekwa		3.36	3.53	3.70	3.89	4.08	4.29	4.50	34%
Ibitoki by'imineke		2.62	2.76	2.89	3.04	3.19	3.35	3.52	34%
Ibitoki by'inzoga		2.82	2.97	3.11	3.27	3.43	3.60	3.78	34%
Ibishyimbo		1.21	1.36	1.50	1.69	1.86	2.04	2.22	83%
Ubunyobwa		0.44	0.46	0.48	0.51	0.53	0.56	0.59	34%
Soya		0.55	0.64	0.73	0.84	0.97	1.11	1.28	133%
Imboga		9.92	10.52	11.15	11.82	12.53	13.28	14.08	42%
Imbutu		3.2	3.8	4.5	5.3	6.2	7.4	8.7	172%
Kawa ¹⁵⁹	kg/tree	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	43%
Icyayi ¹⁶⁰	MT/ha	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.0	14%
Ibikomoka ku bworozi									
Amata		776	855	934	1,013	1,092	1,171	1,250	61%
Inyama z'inka		43	45	47	49	51	54	57	33%
Ihene		12	13	14	16	17	18	19	58%
Intama	1000	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	33%
Inkoko	MT	23	25	27	29	31	35	41	173%
Ingurube		18	22	24	28	37	68	77	328%
Amagi		7	9	10	11	13	15	17	143%
Amafi		27	35	45	65	90	100	112	315%

8.3 IKIGERERANYO KU BUKUNGU BW'IGIHUGU

Dukoresheje uburyo bwa CGE mu kureba impinduka zo ku rwego rw'igihugu ziva mu iteganya ry'imisaruro ikomoka ku buhinzi n'ubworozi, twabonye impinduka itegerejwe ya PSTA 4 mu bipimo by'inyongera y'umusaruro rusange w'ubuhinzi, imirimo izaboneka no kurwanya ubukene.

8.3.1 IKIGERERANYO CY'INYONGERA Y'UMUSARURO RUSANGE W'UBUHINZI

Kugirango upime neza ubushobozi bw'ubukungu rusange buzava ku bipimo bya PSTA 4, twakoresheje uburyo bukoresha mudasobwa bwitwa CGE¹⁶¹. Twakoresheje ibipimo by'ubuhinzi ku bukungu rusange biduha igipimo cya 1 ku ijana y'inyongera iva ku buhinzi mu nzego zitari iz'ubuhinzi kubera ko umusaruro w'ubuhinzi uzaba wiyongereye. Ibyo bipimo byashoboraga no guterwa n'ibiciro byo hasi by'ibiribwa n'ababikenera mu bukungu bitewe n'inyongera nini y'umusaruro w'ubuhinzi; dusanga inyongera y'umusaruro w'ubuhinzi izaba hafi ya 10 ku ijana ku mwaka turamutse dukomeje gukora uko dusanzwe, ubu buryo bwakoreshejwe bwerekana ko ubuhinzi bwakwiyongereho 4,4 ku ijana.

¹⁵⁹ PSTA 4 izaganzura ko abahinzi babona inyungu zivuye mu kugurisha ibitumbwe bya kawa yabo

¹⁶⁰ PSTA 4 izaganzura ko abahinzi babona inyungu zivuye mu kugurisha amababi y'icyayi cyabo

¹⁶¹ Xinshen D., J. Randriamamonjy and J. Thurlow: "Economywide Impact of Agricultural Growth with PSTA4 Targets - Preliminary Results from the Rwanda CGE Model", IFPRI, Nov 2017

8.3.2 IMPINDUKA KU MIRIMO

Uburyo bwavuzwe hejuru buteganya ko izamuka ry'umugaruro w'ubuhinzi muri rusange ryongera imirimo hanze y'ubuhinzi: muri PSTA 4 hateganyijweko imirimo igera kuri 178,000 buri mwaka izaboneka mu nzego z'ubukungu muri rusange. Muri icyo mirimo, 38,000 izaba iri mu buhinzi n'ubworozi, mu gihe isigara 22,000 izaboneka mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro rushingiye ku buhinzi.

Uburyo buteganya inyongera y'imirimo hagati ya 2017 na 2024, kubera ahanini imirimo izaba isabwa mu gukora ibikorwa byateganyijwe. Kwiyongera k'umugaruro w'ubuhinzi bibyara ihangwa ry'imirimo mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro. Byongeye kandi, umugaruro w'ubuhinzi utuma ibiciro bigabanuka noneho abakenera ibiribwa mu bukungu rusange bakiyongera, bigatuma imirimo mu zindi nzego nayo yiyongera.

8.4 MPINDUKA KU BUKUNGU BW'INGO NO KURWANYA UBUKENE

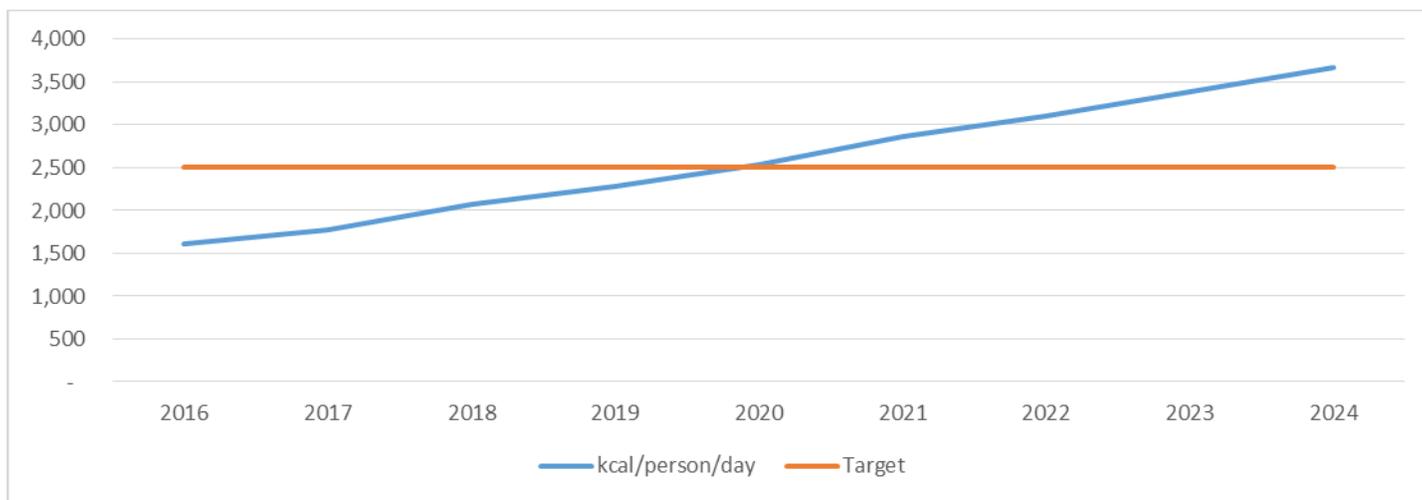
Ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya PSTA 4 rizatera ubwiyongere bw'ubukungu bw'ingo zo mu cyaro bugera kuri 5,8 ku ijana ku mwaka. Iri zamuka mu bukungu bw'ingo rigabanya ubukene. Izamuka ry'umugaruro w'ubuhinzi rifasha ingo zikennye kwihaza mu biribwa no kugabanya inzara, bigatuma igipimo cy'ubukene kigabanuka ku ngo zo mu cyaro n'izo mu mijyi. Muri rusange, uburyo bw'isesengura bwakoreshejwe burateganya ko ishyirwa mu bikorwa rihamye rizatuma igipimo cy'ubukene muri rusange kigabanuka kikagera kuri 15 ku ijana mu mwaka wa 2024 ugerereranije n'igipimo cya 21,8 ku ijana turamutse dukomeje gukora ibintu uko tubikora ubu.

8.5 IMPINDUKA KU KWIHAZA MU BIRIBWA

Umugaruro w'ubuhinzi ni ingenzi kandi mu kwihaza mu biribwa mu ngo kandi kongera iboneka ry'ibiribwa ni intego nkuru ya MINAGRI mu rwego rwo gukemura ibibazo by'ubuke bw'ibiribwa, ibonera abaturage ibyo barya. FAO yasobanuye ko igipimo cy'ingufu z'ibiribwa ari kcal 2,100 ku muntu mukuru ku munsu kun go zihagije mu biribwa. Ariko igipimo ku muntu ukuze kigenda gishyirwaho na buri gihugu bitewe n'ibikenerwa by'ibiribwa ku baturage bacyo. Muri EICV 4, U Rwanda rwari rwashyize icyo gipimo kuri kcal 2,500 ku muntu mukuru ku munsu ¹⁶².

Hitawe ku bwiyongere bw'abaturage, inyongera y'umugaruro wa PSTA 4 itegerejwe kuzazamura igipimo cy'ibiribwa kikagera hejuru ya kcal 2,500 ku muntu mukuru ku munsu mu mwaka wa 2024.

Imbonerahamwe 7: Kcal ziteganyijwe/ umuntu / umunsi



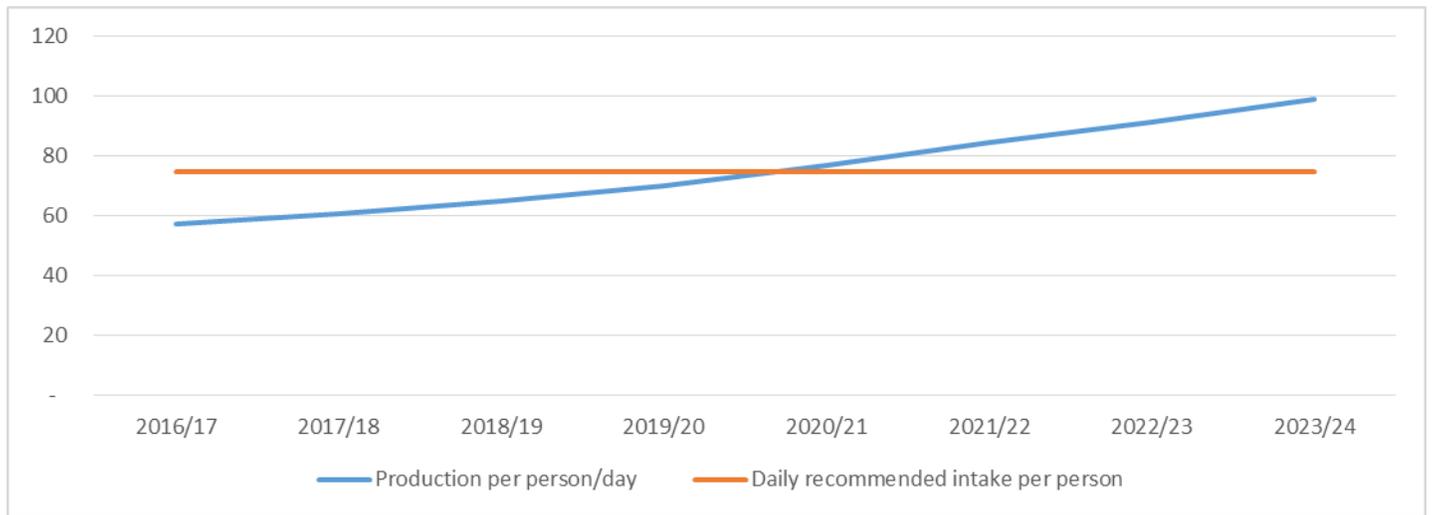
IBISOBANURO BY'AMAGAMBO ARI MU CYONGEREZA:

Kcal/person/day (kilokalori/umuntu/umunsi); Target (integony mu mibare)

Amabwiriza ya FAO asaba ko ibyubaka umubiri w'umuntu byakagombye kuba hagati ya 10-12 ku ijana ry'ingufu z'ibiribwa zikenerwa, bigatanga g 76 zikenewe ku muntu ku munsu. Inyongera itegerejwe y'umugaruro iteganyanya kuzana ibyubaka umubiri birenze ibikenewe mu mwaka wa 2021 (Ishusho 11).

¹⁶² NISR, barura rusange ry'abaturage (2012) iteganyanya ry'ubwiyongere bw'abaturage

Ishusho ya 5: Ibyubaka umubiri (proteins) ku muntu ku munsu

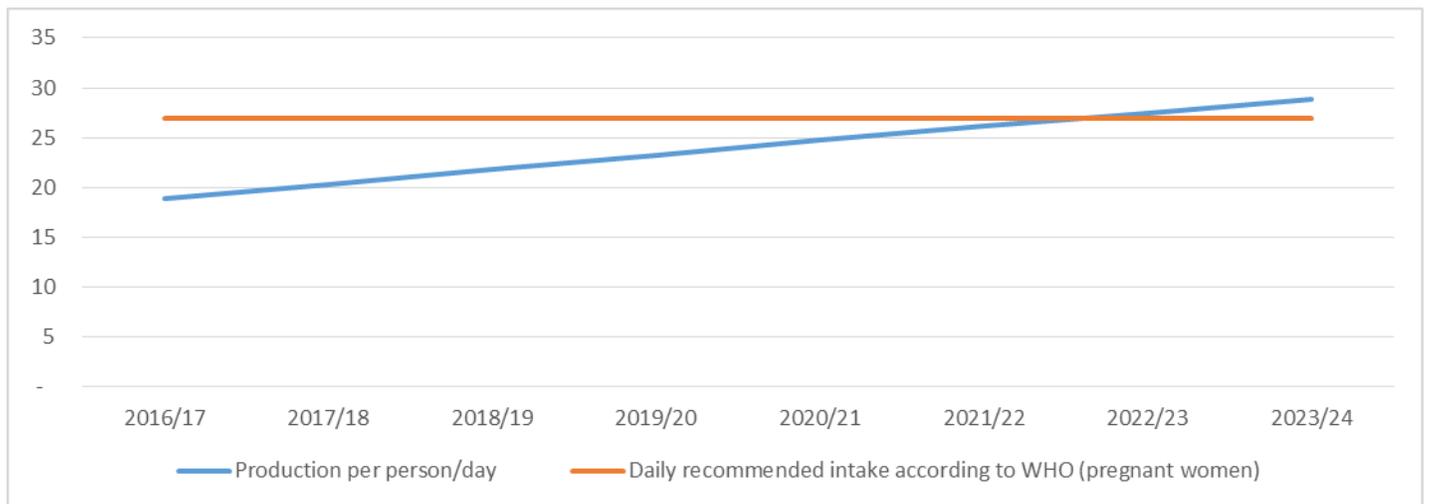


IBISOBANURO BY'AMAGAMBO ARI MU CYONGEREZA:

Production per person/day (umugaruro ku muntu/ ku munsu); Daily recommended intake per person (Ibyo umuntu umwe asabwa gufata ku munsu)

Umunyu w'ubutare ni intungamubiri ya ngombwa by'umwihariko ku bagore batwite no mu mikurire y'abana. Umugaruro w'imbere mu Gihugu uteganijwe kuzana ibikenewe ku bagore batwite mu mwaka wa 2022 (ishusho 6).

Ishusho 6: Ubutare bukenewe ku muntu mukuru ku munsu (mg)

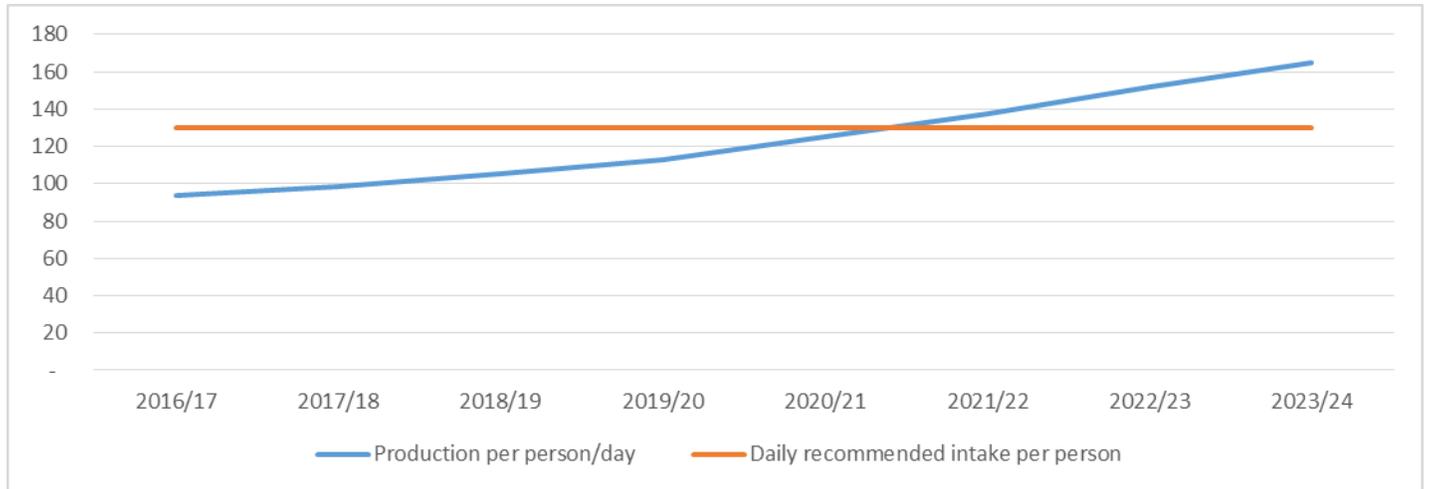


IBISOBANURO BY'AMAGAMBO ARI MU CYONGEREZA:

Production per person/day (umugaruro ku muntu/ ku munsu); Daily recommended intake according to WHO (Pregnant women): Ibyo umuntu umwe asabwa gufata ku munsu nk'uko byagenwe n'Umuryango w'Abibumye wita k'Ubuzima (umugore utwite)

Umugaruro w'imbere mu Gihugu w'umunyu wa Kalisiyumu uteganijwe kuzaba urenze ukenewe mu mwaka wa 2021 (ishusho 13).

Ishusho 7: Kalisiyumu ikenewe ku muntu ku munsu (mg)



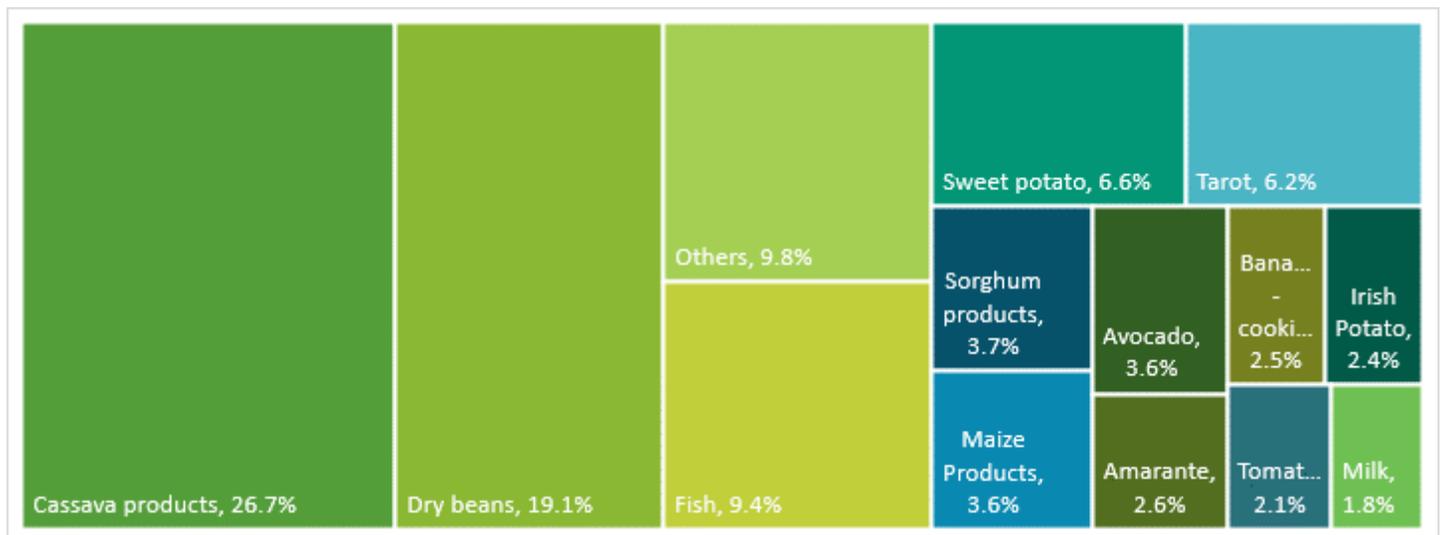
IBISOBANURO BY'AMAGAMBO ARI MU CYONGEREZA:

Production per person/day (umusaruro ku muntu/ ku munsu); Daily recommended intake per person (Ibyo umuntu umwe asabwa gufata ku munsu)

8.6 ISHUSHO Y'UBUCURUZI BW'IBIRIBWA

Uruhare rw'urwego rw'ubuhinzi ni ukubonera abaturage b'Igihugu ibiribwa bihagije bijyaye n'indyo nkenerwa ya buri munsu. Iyo ibi bidashobotse, igihugu gitumiza ibiribwa hanze. Ku rundi ruhande, iyo umusaruro urenze ibiribwa bikenewe, igihugu kibyohereza hanze. Urwego rw'ubuhinzi ntirwashobora kugenzura ubucuruzi bw'ibiribwa buriho ubu, ariko rushobora gushyiraho ibipimo bizagerwaho kugirango indyo ikenewe ku baturage iboneke, ku buryo kohereza ibiribwa hanze y' igihugu bidateza ibura ry'ibiribwa mu gihugu. Mu gihe U Rwanda rutarashyiraho amabwiriza y'ibiribwa bikenewe, EICV 4 isobanura agaseke k'ibiribwa kagizwe n'ibikomoka ku buhinzi n'ubworozi n'amajanja munsu y'ibyo umuntu mukuru aya bihwaye na kcal 2,500 ku muntu ku munsu (ishusho 14)

Ishusho 8: Agaseke k'ibiribwa bikenewe kugira ngo bizane kcal 2,500 ku muntu ku munsu (EICV 4)

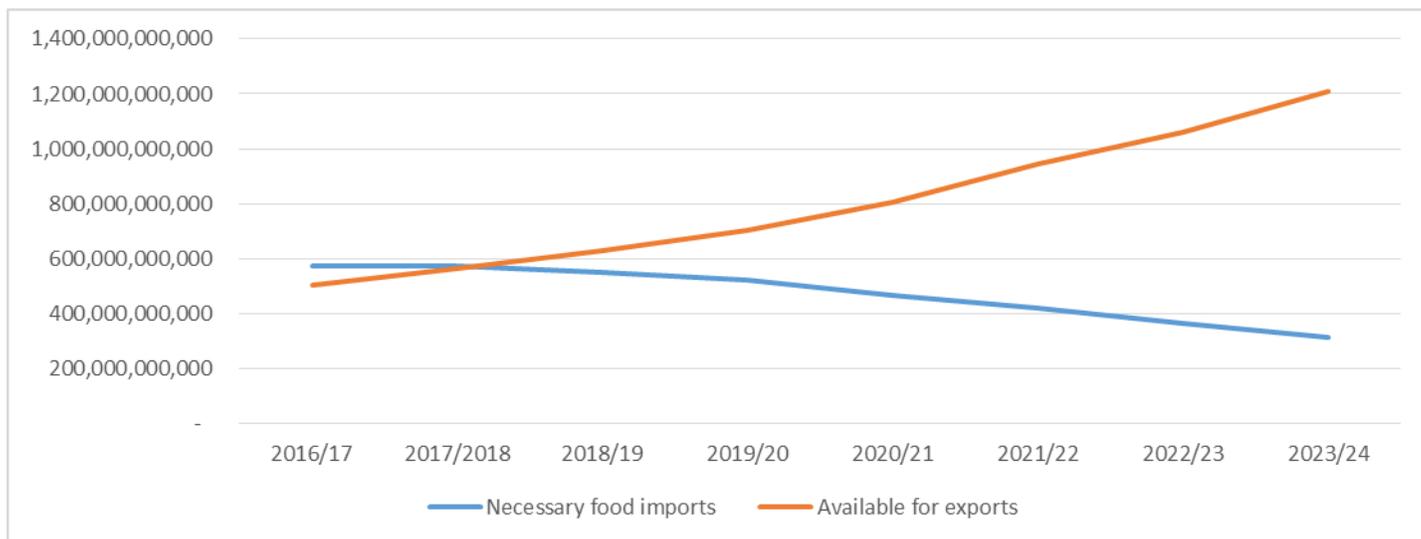


IBISOBANURO BY'AMAGAMBO YO MU CYONGEREZA:

Cassava products (Ibikomoka mu myumbati), Dry beans (Ibishyombo byumye), others (Ibindi), Fish (Ifi), Sweet potato (Ibijumba), Tarot (amateke), Sorghum products (Ibikomoka ku masaka), Maize products (Ibikomoka mu bigori), Avocado (Avoka), Amarante (Imbwija), Bnanana cooking (Ibitoki bitekwa), Tomato (Inyanya), Irish Potato (Ibirayi), Milk (Amata)

Hakoreshejwe agaseke k'ibiribwa k'U Rwanda no kwiyoungera kw'abaturage, dushobora kwerekana ibiribwa by'imbere mu gihugu kuri buri kiribwa mu bigize agaseke gikenewe kugirango twihaze mu biribwa imbere mu gihugu. Ugereranije umusaruro uteganijwe ushobora kureba ko U Rwanda ruzakenera gukura ibiribwa hanze yarwo cyangwa ruzabyohereza hanze yarwo kuri buri kiribwa kigize agaseke k'ibiribwa. Agaciro k'ubucuruzi kuri buri kiribwa kaboneka hifashishijwe ibiciro byo mu mwaka wa 2014 byatanzwe na NISR. Bityo, dushobora kugereranya agaciro k'ubucuruzi bwa buri kiribwa duhereye ku musaruro w'imbere mu Gihugu mu gihe abanyarwanda bose bafata amafunguro yabo bagendeye ku biribwa bigize ka gaseke. Urugero, umusaruro w'imbere mu Gihugu muri iki gihe w'amata werokana ko U Rwanda rushobora rwose kohereza amata hanze y'igihugu kubera ko umusaruro w'imbere mu Gihugu usumba ukenewe kuribwa urebeye kuri ka gaseke k'ibiribwa. K'urundi ruhande, U Rwanda rushobora kuzakenera gutumiza hanze imyumbati kugirango imyumbati ikenewe ku baturage iboneke. Muri rusange, U Rwanda rushobora ubungubu gukenera gutumiza hanze ibiribwa bifite agairo k'amafaranga y'U Rwanda miliyari 67 ukurikije ibiciro byo muri 2014 kugirango ibiribwa biteganijwe mu gaseke k'ibiribwa nkenerwa ku banyarwanda bose biboneke (Ishusho 14). Ariko ukurikije izamuka ry'umusaruro riteganijwe, by'umwihariko ku bihingwa n'ubworozi bifite agaciro ko hejuru, agaciro k'ibiribwa byabokeye byo kohereza hanze y'igihugu karuta agaciro k'ibikewe gutumizwa hanze y'igihugu mu mwaka wa 2019. Mu mwaka wa 2024, umusaruro w'igihugu uratwemerera kohereza hanze y'igihugu ibiribwa bifite agaciro ka Miliyari 985 z'amafaranga y'U Rwanda, kandi ukazaba utuma buri mutururwanda abona ingufu zituruka ku biribwa zingana na kcal 2,500 ku munsu.

Ishusho 9: Ishusho y'ibiribwa biteganijwe (Ibiciro bya 2014 muri FRW)



IBISOBANURO BY'AMAGAMBO ARI MU CYONGEREZA

Necessary food imports (Ibiribwa by'ingenzi bitumizwa mu mahanga); Available for exports (Ibiboneka byo kohereza mu mahanga)

9. INGENGO Y'IMARI IKENEWE

9.1. UBURYO BWO KUBARA INGENGO Y'IMARI IKENEWE

Kubera uburemere n'intera bya PSTA 4, ishyirwa mu bikorwa ryayo rizashoboka neza mu gihe rikozwe ku gihe, kandi ingengo y'imari ikenewe ikabokera ku gihe. Gahunda y'ishoramari rya PSTA 4 yerekana ishoramari rikenewe kandi rigabanije mu nkingi z'ingenzi 4. Mu gihe urwego rw'abikorera ari rwo ruzagenga nyakuri ubwiyongere bw'umusaruro w'ubuhinzi, ishoramari rya PSTA 4 ryagereranjwe hashingiwe ku rwego rwa Leta. Ibi bizatuma Leta y' U Rwanda igira amakuru ku ishoramari rya ngombwa riteganijwe mu kuvugurura ubuhinzi no gutinyura urwego rw'abikorera. Ibi ni ngombwa ko mu rwego rwo gushakisha ingengo y'imari, iteganyabikorwa no kugena ingengo y'imari ikenewe yo gushyira mu bikorwa ku buryo bushimishije iyi gahunda mu gihe cy'imyaka 6.

Uburyo bwakoreshejwe mu kugena ingengo y'imari ya PSTA 4 bushingiye ku bintu bitatu:

Icya mbere, nk'uko byavuzwe, kugena ingengo y'imari ya PSTA 4 hashingiwe ku rwego rwa Leta, mu kugereranya imitungo ikeneye gushakwa kugira ngo Leta ishyire mu bikorwa PSTA 4. Iryo shoramari rya Leta ryerekana ibya ngombwa Leta igomba guteganya n'uburyo bw'imikorere myiza bukenewe mu kuvugurura urwego rw'ubuhinzi no gushyigikira urwego rw'abikorera muri izo mpinduka zigamijwe. Leta y'U Rwanda, ku bufatanye n'abaterankunga mu iterambere igamije kurushaho gukangurira ipiganwa n'ishoramari ry'abikorera ku giti cyabo. Urugero inkunga ya Leta izashishikariza urwego rw'abikorera gushora imari mu kugeza inyongeramusaruro ku bahinzi, bafatanije n'uruhererekane rwa ba rwiyezamirimo muri iki gikorwa (agro-dealers). Ubwunganizi ku biciro by'inyongeramusaruro buzakorwa ku buryo bwa nkunganire mu guha ubushobozi abahinzi batabasha kwigurira inyongeramusaruro ku biciro byo ku masoko. Mu ngamba zishyizwe imbere muri PSTA 4 mu kongera uruhare rw'abikorera mu gushora imari mu buhinzi harimo ubwisanzure ku masoko y'inyongeramusaruro, inkunga ya tekini mu bijyanye n'ubwunganizi ku biciro, ubufatanye hagati ya Leta n'abikorera (PPPs) mu kugabanya igihombo cyashoboka, imbogamizi n'igishoro fatizo na za nkunganire

Icya kabiri, uburyo bwo kugena ingengo y'imari bwerekanwa hasi burimo ishoramari rihujwe n'ibitegerejwe kugerwaho na MINAGRI n'ibigo biyishamikiyeho. Ku mpamvu zo kugena ingengo y'imari, ibi bibuza kugira ibikorwa bimwe bihuriweho n'izindi nzego mu bizagerwaho bigizwemo uruhare n'inzego zitandukanye nk'imihanda yo mu cyaro n'amakuru ku ihindagurika ry'ikirere. Gahunda y'ishoramari yakozwe ihereye mu nzego zo hasi, kugirango hitabweho guhuza n'izindi gahunda z'inzego n'ingengo y'imari yazo. Kuri buri buryo, ibizagerwaho bini n'ibito bikubiye mu mbonerahamwe yerekana ibizagerwaho byarushijeho gusesengurwa bishyirwa mu dutsinda duto tw'ibikorwa bifite aho bihuriye kugirango kugena ingengo y'imari yabyo byorohe. Aho byashobokaga, buri gatsinda k'ibikorwa kahabwaga igipimo kimwe cy'ikoreshwa ry'ingengo y'imari (iminsi y'akazi n'abazayikora mu bwunganizi bwa tekini, umubare w'amahugurwa mu kubaka ubushobozi, igipimo n'umubare ku bikorwaremezo, n'ibindi), ukoresheje igipimo cy'ingengo y'imari izakoreshwa ukanagenda uhaza ingano n'igihe cy'ishyirwa mu bikorwa. Izo ngano za buri mwaka zihuzwa n'ibipimo biteganijwe ku mwaka mu gihe cy'imyaka 6 mu mbonerahamwe y'ibiteganijwe kugerwaho. Hamwe na hamwe, isesengura ry'ibikorwa ryagiye rikorwa, ahandi hakaba kugereranya imari bizatwara byahurijwe mu matsinda y'ibikorwa cyangwa mu biteganijwe kugerwaho mu gihe cya vuba cyane. Byombi ari amatsinda y'ibikorwa cyangwa ibiteganijwe kugerwaho bito byagiye bihurizwa mu kizagerwaho mu gihe cya vuba cyane, mu gihe cya vuba no mu gihe kirekire muri buri nkingi y'ingenzi.

Gahunda y'ishoramari rya PSTA 4 yateguwe n'amatsinda y'urwego rw'ubuhinzi ya MINAGRI yakusanije amakuru akanayemeza akanareba ko ingengo y'imari ya PSTA 4 yashingiye kuri gahunda n'ingengo y'imari by'amatsinda y'urwego rw'ubuhinzi. Uruhare rw'abandi bafatanyabikorwa b'ingenzi rwabaye ingirakamaro; harimo za minisiteri n'ibigo bizishamikiyeho (harimo MININFRA, Minisiteri y'ubuzima na MINILAF). Gutakaza agaciro k'ifaranga ry'U Rwanda byitaweho bishyirwa ku gipimo gihoraho cya 6 ku ijana ku mwaka mu myaka 6 ya PSTA 4.

PSTA 4 irimo isesengura ry'ibizagerwaho mu gihe cya vuba n'icya vuba cyane ku ishoramari. Imbonerahamwe y'ishyirwa mu bikorwa n'ishoramari rikenewe (umugereka wihariye) ryerekana icukumbura ry'ishoramari n'amafaranga azakenerwa ku bikorwa biri mu bizagerwaho mu gihe cya vuba cyane. Igaragaza ibipimo by'amafaranga azakoreshwa (amahugurwa, ubwunganizi bwa tekini, ingero n'ibindi), ingero z'ingengo y'imari, ibizakoreshwa ku mwaka (bihuje n'ibigamijwe kugerwaho) mu myaka 6, ubwoko bw'ikoreshwa ry'amafaranga

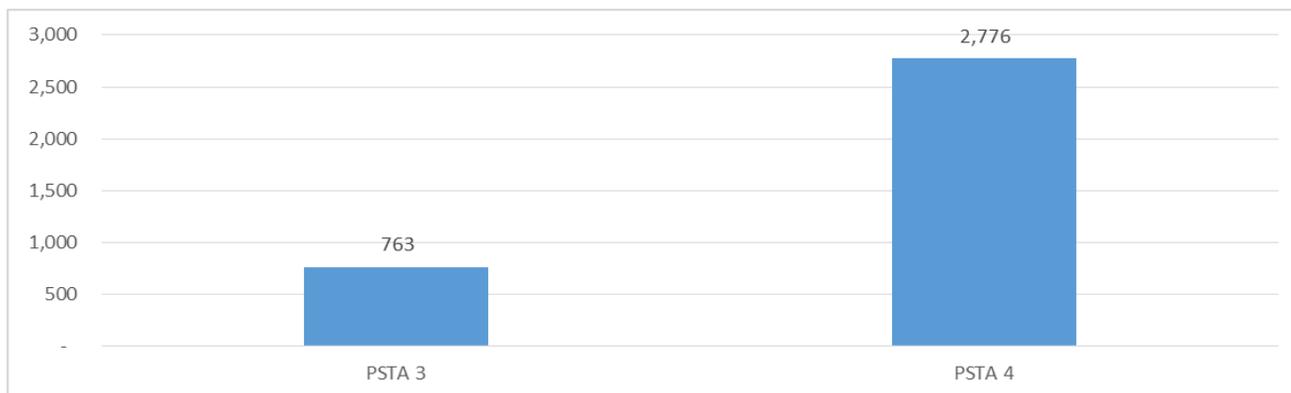
(ishoramari, abakozi n’ibindi bisanzwe), n’ urwego rukuriye ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya PSTA 4 (MINAGRI n’izindi minisiteri n’ibigo bizishamikiyeho).

Ibikenewe mu ishoramari rya PSTA 4 byerekana icyerekezo mu mitungo icyenewe kugirango izashyirwe neza mu bikorwa. Iteganya bikorwa rya buri mwaka n’ingengo y’imari yaryo bizakenera ubusesenguzi bwimbitse, bushingiye kuri gahunda na twa gahunda duto kugira ngo herekanwe neza amafaranga akenewe ahujwe n’ibikorwa by’ibanze. Iyi myitozo izakorwa ishingiyeye kuri Gahunda y’ishoramari ya PSTA 4.

9.2 INGENGO Y’IMARI IKENEWE KURI PSTA 4

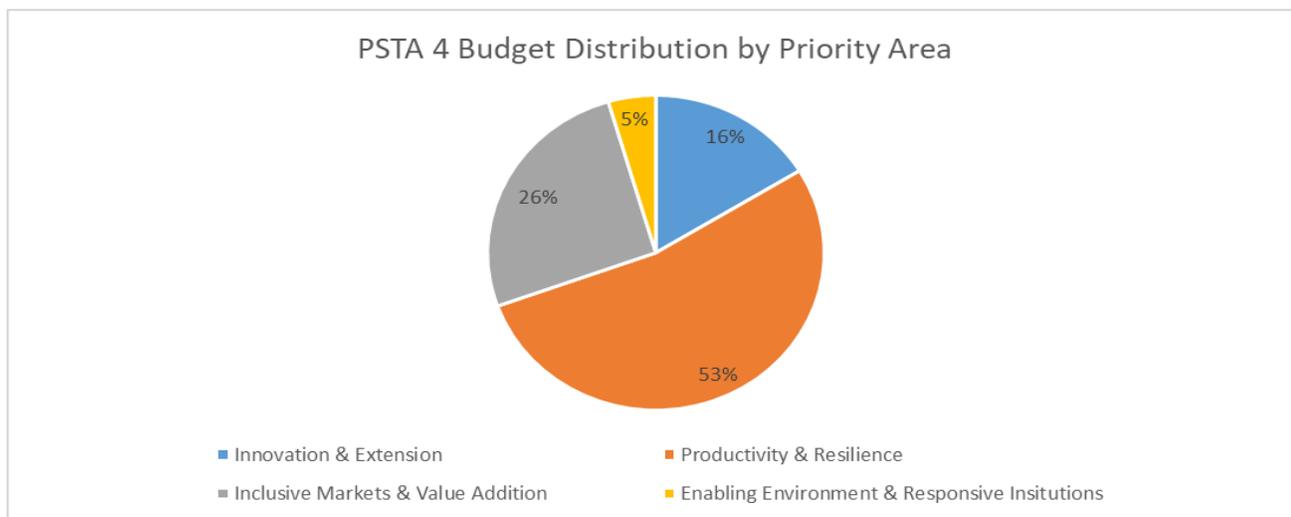
Ukoresheje uburyo n’inzira byavuzwe haruguru, ingengo y’imari rusange ya PSTA 4 iragera kuri Miliyari 2,776 z’amafaranga y’U Rwanda mu myaka 6 y’ishyirwa mu bikorwa ryayo. Ugereraniye impuzandengo zinyuranye, ingengo y’imari y’ubuhinzi yakoreshejwe muri PSTA 3 yageraga kuri Miliyari 763 z’amafaranga y’U Rwanda mu gihe cy’imyaka 5.

Ishusho 10: ingengo y’imari ya PSTA 4 igereranijwe n’iya PSTA 3 (Miliyari z’amafaranga y’U Rwanda)



Uruhererekane rw’impinduka zizanywe na PSTA 4 rugaragarira mu isaranganya ry’ingengo y’imari mu nkingi z’ingenzi zayo. Inkingi y’ingenzi ya 2 (Kongera umusaruro no guhangana n’imihindagurikire y’ikirere) izakenera 53 ku ijana bitewe n’ishoramari mu bikorwa remezo n’ibikorwa byongera umusaruro bikenewe. Amasoko meza no kongera agaciro bizakenera 26 ku ijana; Ubushakashatsi n’iyamamazabuhinzi bizakenera 16%. Kunoza imikoranyire y’inzego bizakenera 5 ku ijana y’ingengo y’imari bitewe n’uko iyi nkingi idakora cyane ku bikorwa remezo na gahunda z’ibikorwa muri rusange.

Ishusho 11: Ingengo y’imari ya PSTA 4 mu nkingi z’ingenzi zayo (Frw)



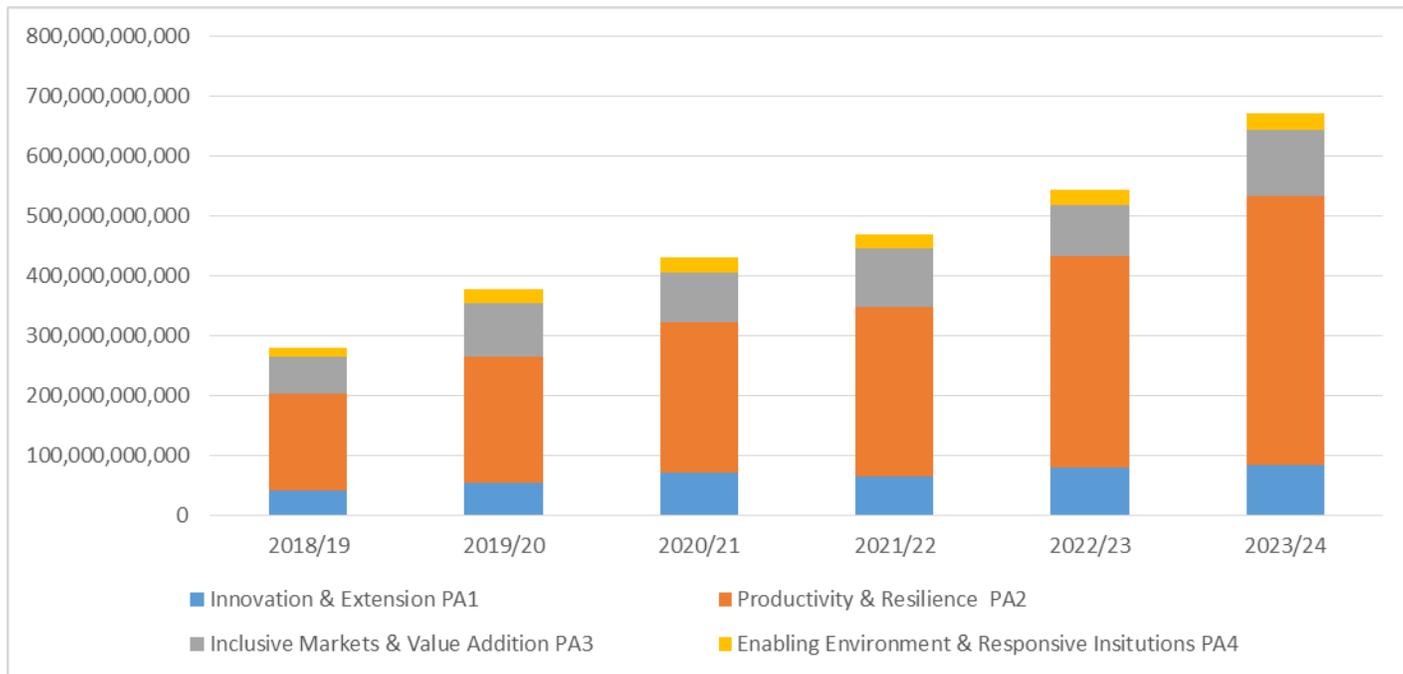
IBISOBANURO BY’AMAGAMBO ARI MU CYONGEREZA:

PSTA 4 Budget Distribution by Priority Area (Ingengo y’imari ya PSTA 4 hakurikijwe inkingi zayo z’ingenzi); Innovation & Extension (Ubushakashatsi n’iyamamazabuhinzi); Productivity & Resilience (Kongera umusaruro no guhangana

n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe); Inclusive Markets & Value Addition (Amasoko meza no kongerera agaciro umusaruro); Enabling Environment & Responsive Institutions (Guteza imbere imikoranire n'inzego)

Nyuma yo kuringaniza ibipimo by'ibiteganijwe kugerwaho, ingengo y'imari ya PSTA 4 yaratunganijwe ihita igaragaza ibigereranyo bya buri mwaka, guhera kuri Miliyari 281 Frw mu mwaka wa mbere w'ishyirwa mu bikorwa ryayo ukagera kuri Miliyari 671 Frw mu mwaka wa 2023/2024. Impuzandengo y'ubwiyongere bwa buri mwaka ni 8 ku ijana, bihuye n'ubwiyongere bwari buteganijwe muri PSTA 4. Ikigereranyo rusange hagati y'inkingi z'ingenzi za PSTA 4 kigaragarira mu ngengo y'imari ya buri mwaka ndetse n'ibikorwa bitanga umusaruro bizakorwa uko bigenda byiyongera bikazakenera hejuru gato ya kimwe cya kabiri cy'ingengo y'imari iteganijwe

Ishusho 13: Ingengo y'imari ya PSTA 4 ikenewe buri mwaka *Miliyari za Frw)

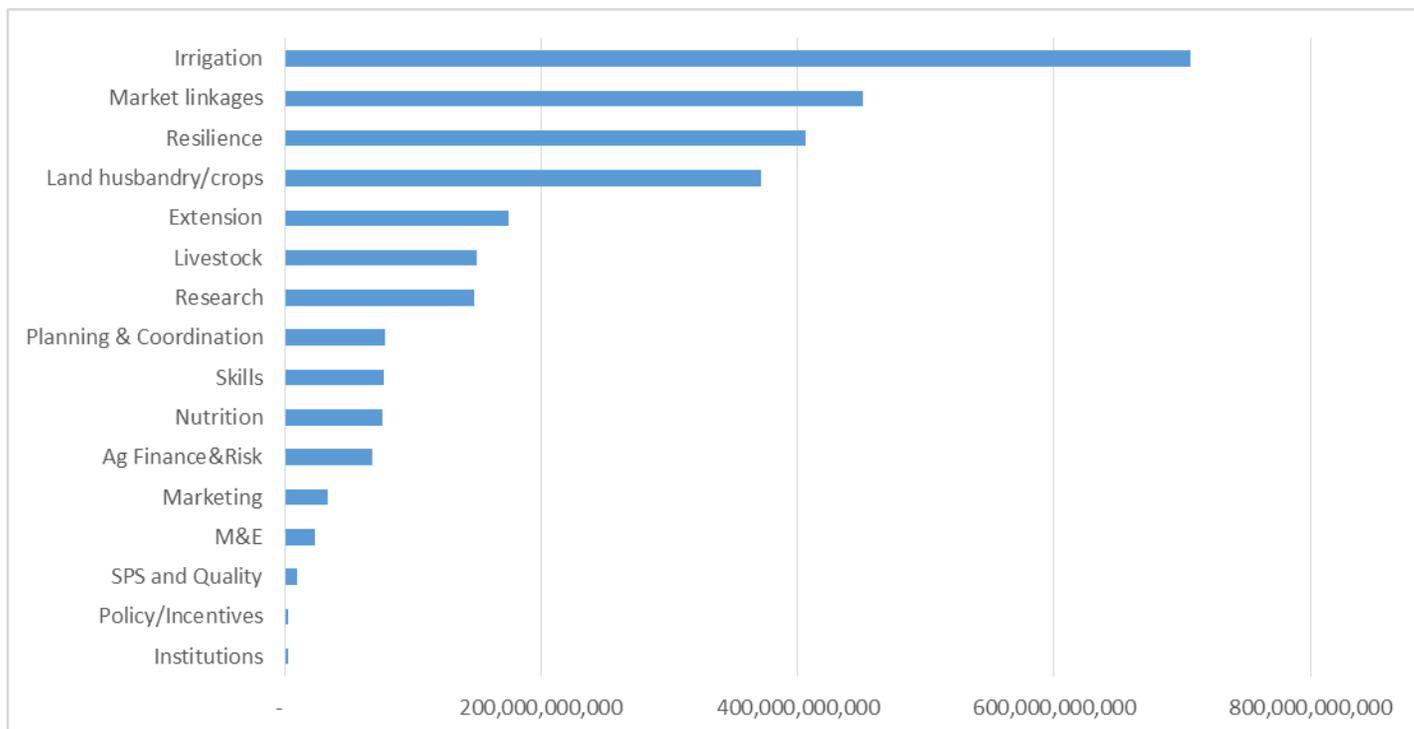


IBISOBANURO BY'AMAGAMBO ARI MU CYONGEREZA:

Innovation & Extension PA1 (Ubushakashatsi n'Iyamamazabuhinzi-Inkingi y'ingenzi 1); Productivity & Resilience (Kongerera umusaruro no guhangana n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe-Inkingi y'ingenzi 2); Inclusive Markets & Value Addition (Amasoko meza no kongerera agaciro umusaruro-Inkingi y'ingenzi 3); Enabling Environment & Responsive Institutions (Guteza imbere imikoranire n'inzego-Inkingi y'ingenzi 4)

Ucukumbuye cyane, bigaragara ko umusaruro uva mu kuhira imyaka-by'umwihariko mu bishanga no kuhira ku buso buciriritse- niwo uzatwara amafaranga menshi agera kuri 25 ku ijana y'ingengo y'imari yose hamwe. Muri ibi bikorwa hakubiyemo n'ibikorwa remezo by'amasoko n'inyongeramusaruro zunganiwe ku biciro byo ku masoko yazo. Icy a kabiri, amasoko meza no kongera agaciro bitwara 16 ku ijana. Icy a gatatu, uburyo bwo kongera ubudahangarwa ku ihindagurika ry'ikirere nabwo buhabwa ingengo y'imari itubutse mu kongera ubushobozi bw'amatsinda afite ubushobozi bucyeye bitwara 15 ku ijana. Icy a kane kubungabunga ubutaka n'ibihingwa bitwara 13 ku ijana cyane cyane ku materasi y'indinganire n'amaterasi yikora buhoro buhoro no kubungabunga ubutaka hakoreshejwe ibindi binyabuzima. Icy a gatanu, iyamamazabuhinzi ritwara 6 ku ijana by'ingengo y'imari yose ya PSTA 4.

Ishusho 14: Ibyiciro by'ingenzi bitwara ingengo y'imari ya PSTA 4



IBISOBANURO BY'AMAGAMBO ARI MU CYONGEREZA:

Irrigation (Kuhira imyaka); Market linkage (Guhuza isoko), (Resilience (Guhangana n'ihindagurika ry'ibihe/Ubudatsimburwa); Land husbandry/ Crops (Gutunganya ubutaka/ ibihingwa); Extension (Iyamamazabuhinzi), Livestock (Ubworozi); Research (Ubushakashatsi); Planning & coordination (Igenamigambi n'ubuhuzabikorwa); Skills (Ubushobozi); (Nutrition (Imirire); Ag Finance & Risk (Ishoramari mu buhinzi n'Imbogamizi zabonekamo); Marketing (Gushaka amasoko); M&E (Ikurikirana n'Isuzumabikorwa); SPS and Quality (Ubuziranenge bw'ibihingwa n'Ireme); Policy/Incentives (Politiki/ Uduhimbazamushyi), Institutions (Inzego).

Nk'uko byavuzwe haruguru mu buryo bwakoreshejwe, iki kigereranyo cy'ingengo y'imari ya PSTA 4 cyakozwe mu rwego rwo kwerekana ibikenewe kugirango izashobore gushyirwa mu bikorwa neza. Iteganyabikorwa rya buri mwaka n'ingengo y'imari izakenerwa bizajya bisaba ko hakora ubusesenguzi bwimbitse kugirango amafaranga akenerwa ahuzwe n'ibikorwa byihutirwa byahiswemo, ariko iyi myitoto ntigomba kujya hanze y'ingengo y'imari rusange yateganirijwe PSTA 4.

10. ISHYIRWA MU BIKORWA RYA PSTA 4

Amabwiriza y'ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya PSTA 4 yerekana uruhare n'inshingano z'inzeho z'ubuhinzi n'abafatanyabikorwa bazagira uruhare mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya PSTA 4. Yerekana uko inzego ziteye n'uburyo zizakorana mu ihuzabikorwa rinoze. Ibi bizatuma hirindwa gusesagura imitungo yateganirijwe PSTA 4. Aya mabwiriza y'ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya PSTA 4 kandi yita ku masezerano ya Malabo-CAADP akora ubuvugizi kugirango ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya gahunda z'iterambere ry'ubuhinzi ko rigomba kuganisha ku musaruro ugenda wiyongera kandi ugandisha ku masoko no guteza imbere ishoramari ry'abikorera mu buhinzi, gukorana kw'inzeho n'ubuhuzabikorwa bunozwe.

10.1 IMITERERE Y'INZEGO

10.1.1. IMITERERE Y'INZEGO

MINAGRI niyo ishinzwe guhuza abafite uruhare mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya PSTA 4 bose. Ubu buryo bwo guhuza ibikorwa n'imikorere nibwo shingiro ry'ibizagerwaho byose n'impinduka zitegerejwe. Ibyiciro byabanje bya PSTA byagiye bishyiraho uburyo bunyuranye bwo guhuza ibikorwa buzakomeza no muri PSTA 4. Ubu buryo ni nabwo bukoreshwa mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya politiki y'Igihugu y'ubuhinzi (NAP) bugizwe n'inzego zikurikira:

- ▶ Itsinda ry'ibikorwa mu buhinzi (ASW) ni Ihuriro ry'ingenzi mu kuganira no guhuza ibikorwa ku bijyanye n'ibibazo bireba iterambere ry'ubuhinzi. Mu barigize harimo abaterankunga mu iterambere, imiryango itari iya Leta, Urwego rw'abikorera, imiryango y'abahinzi, ibigo by'imari n'inzego za Leta.
- ▶ Uburyo bw'itsinda ryaguye mu buhinzi (SWAp) rihuza MINAGRI n'abaterankunga b'ingenzi kugirango baganire ku bibazo bijyanye n'ingengo y'imari n'ubufasha bukenewe mu iterambere ry'urwego rw'ubuhinzi n'uburyo inkunga zarushaho guhurizwa hamwe mu gushyigikira PSTA.
- ▶ Amatsinda y'ibikorwa yihariye (SSWGs) y'ibyiciro by'ingenzi 4 biri mu buhinzi: iterambere ry'ibihingwa, iterambere ry'ubworozi, ubucuruzi bw'umusaruro w'ubuhinzi, amasoko no kohereza ibikomoka ku buhinzi mu mahanga n'iteganyabikorwa n'ingengo y'imari. Amatsinda yihariye agamije kongera uruhare rw'abafatanyabikorwa mu iteganyabikorwa, ikurikiranabikorwa, iyamamazabuhinzi, ubuhuzabikorwa n'ingengo y'imari.
- ▶ Ku rwego rw'Akarere hari Ihuriro ry'abafatanyabikorwa mu iterambere (JADF) rigizwe n'abahagarariye Akarere, imiryango itari iya Leta, imiryango y'abahinzi n'indi ishingiyeye ku baturage, abayobozi b'amadini, aho bahura bakaganira ku bibazo biri mu nzego zinyuranye z'iterambere ry'Akarere. Ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya Gahunda y'iterambere ry'Akarere rirebererwa na JADF. PSTA 4 izakomeza gukorana n'uru rwego kugirango habeho gusangira amakuru.

N'ubwo hazakomeza gukorana n'inzego zisanzwe ziriho, hari udushya tuzana impinduka twinshi duteganyijwe: (i) Uruhare runini rw'abikorera ku giti cyabo, (ii) Ikoranabuhanga rikoresha itumanaho, ikurikirana n'isuzuma bikorwa n'imirungire ikoresha ubumenyi mu gufana ibyemezo; (iii) guhuza gahunda z'inama n'ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya PSTA 4, (iv) gushyiraho amahuriro y'abahinzi, na (v) Ihuriri rya Leta n'abikorera ku giti cyabo.

10.1.2. INAMA NSUZUMA BIKORWA

MINAGRI iyobora inama nsuzuma bikorwa (JSR) y'urwego rw'ubuhinzi ihuza abagize SWG, harimo inzego za Leta n'abikorera kugirango bakurikirane ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya buri mwaka ry'ibyateganyijwe no kujya impaka bu byihutirwa biteganyijwe mu mwaka ukurikira. Iyi Nama ni uburyo bwo kugeza ku bagenerwabikorwa aho inshingano z'inzego zinyuranye mu buhinzi zigeze zishyirwa mu bikorwa hagamijwe guteza imbere imiyoborere myiza no gutanga serivisi ku buryo bunozwe no gukorana hagati y'abafatanyabikorwa. Iyi nama kandi ishyigikira itegurwa rya raporo y'imyaka 2 y'ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya CAADP yashyizweho n'Abakuru b'Ibihubu ba Afurika i Malabo.

10.2 UBURYO BW'ISHYIRWA MU BIKORWA

MINAGRI ni rwo rwego ruyoboye ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'inkingi enye za PSTA4 ifatanyije n'ibigo biyishamikiyeho, za minisiteri bireba, uturere ndetse n'abikorera (habariwemo abahinzi ndetse n'amashyirahamwe yabo).

10.2.1 INZEGO Z'UBUYOBOZI

Mu rwego rwo gukomeza ihuzabikorwa rya PSTA4 muri MINAGRI, hatorwa inzego z'ubuyobozi za buri nkingi. Inshingano z'izo nzego z'ubuyobozi za buri nkingi ni ugushyira mu bikorwa no gukurikirana buri rwego rw'imikorere, guhuza no kwubaka isano hagati y'inkingi za PSTA4.

Inzego zatoranyijwe nk'ubuyubuzi kuri buri nkingi ya PSTA4 bashinzwe gukurikirana umusaruro n'ingaruka zayo ni aba bakurikira:

Inkingi ya 1 ni 2: RAB;

Inkingi ya 3 ni NAEB naho ;

Inkingi ya 4 ni MINAGRI.

10.2.2. BIKORWA N'INSHINGANO

Aho kwibanda	Abazabiyobora	Abandi	Ibikorwa n'inshingano
Inkingi ya 1: Guhanga udushya n'iyamamazabuhinzi			
1.1. Guteza imbere ubushakashatsi no guhanga udushya	RAB	<p>-MINAGRI</p> <p>-Uturere, za Kaminuza</p> <p>-Research Institutions Ibigo by'ubushakashatsi</p> <p>-Iby'imbere mu gihugu no hanze yacyo</p> <p>- Urwego rw'abikorera</p>	<p>- MINAGRI itanga ubufasha ikanakurikirana, ikajya inama kuri gahunda z'igihugu z'ubushakashatsi n'uburyo bwo kumenya icyangombwa ndetse no kwubaka ubushobozi, ikurikirana kandi ishyirwa mu bikorwa n'ingaruka.</p> <p>- RAB iyobora ubushakashatsi ikanakurikirana abashakashatsi ndetse ikanakurikirana iterambere ry'ibikorwaremezo no kwubaka ubumenyi bw'abakozi</p> <p>- MoE/RWFA ikorana na RAB kugena no gukurikirana ubushakashatsi ku buhinzi buvanze n'ibiti ndetse no guhangana n'ingaruka z'imihindagurikire y'ikirere ku bidukikije</p> <p>-Uturere tugena igikenewe gukorerwa ubushakashatsi ndetse tugakora n'ubwo bushakashatsi, dukorana na RAB mu kwagura ibikorwaremezo by'ubushakashatsi ndetse no guteza imbere ibigo n'ubumenyi bw'abantu ku rwego rw'ibanze</p> <p>- Za Kaminuza zikorana na RAB mu kwagura ubushobozi bw'ubushakashatsi n'amasomo</p> <p>- Ibigo by'ubushakashatsi, za Kaminuza n'inzego z'abikorera bagira akamaro gakomeye cyane mu bushakashatsi bwo guhanga udushya binyujijwe mu nkunga zihataniye</p>
1.2. Iyamamaza buhinzi na Serivisi z'ubujyanama ku rwego rw'ibanze	RAB	<p>MINAGRI</p> <p>NAEB</p> <p>MINALOC</p> <p>Districts</p>	<p>- MINAGRI itanga icyerekezo n'ubugenzuzi ku bikubiye mu iyamamazabuhinzi n'uko rishyirwa mu bikorwa hakurikijwe ibyihutirwa mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi no kwegereza abaturage ubuyubuzi</p> <p>- RAB ihiza ibikorwa by'iyamamazabuhinzi rya leta ku bihingwa n'ubworozi ifatanije bya hafi na MINALOC n'uturere</p>

Aho kwibanda	Abazabiyobora	Abandi	Ibikorwa n'ishingano
Inkingi ya 1: Guhanga udushya n'iyamamazabuhinzi			
1.1. Guteza imbere ubushakashatsi no guhanga udushya	RAB	-MINAGRI -Uturere, za Kaminuza -Research Institutions Ibigo by'ubushakashatsi -Iby'imbere mu gihugu no hanze yacyo - Urwego rw'abikorera	- MINAGRI itanga ubufasha ikanakurikirana, ikajya inama kuri gahunda z'Igihugu z'ubushakashatsi n'uburyo bwo kumenya icyangombwa ndetse no kwubaka ubushobozi, ikurikirana kandi ishyirwa mu bikorwa n'ingaruka. - RAB iyobora ubushakashatsi ikanakurikirana abashakashatsi ndetse ikanakurikirana iterambere ry'ibikorwaremezo no kwubaka ubumenyi bw'abakozi - MoE/RWFA ikorana na RAB kugena no gukurikirana ubushakashatsi ku buhinzi buvanze n'ibiti ndetse no guhangana n'ingaruka z'imihindagurikire y'ikirere ku bidukikije -Uturere tugena igikenewe gukorerwa ubushakashatsi ndetse tugakora n'ubwo bushakashatsi, dukorana na RAB mu kwagura ibikorwaremezo by'ubushakashatsi ndetse no guteza imbere ibigo n'ubumenyi bw'abantu ku rwego rw'ibanze - Za Kaminuza zikorana na RAB mu kwagura ubushobozi bw'ubushakashatsi n'amasomo - Ibigo by'ubushakashatsi, za Kaminuza n'inzeho z'abikorera bagira akamaro gakomeye cyane mu bushakashatsi bwo guhanga udushya binyujijwe mu nkunga zihataniye
1.2. Iyamamaza buhinzi na Serivisi z'ubujyanama ku rwego rw'ibanze	RAB	MINAGRI NAEB MINALOC Uturere MYICT Urwego rw'abikorera	-MINAGRI intanga umurongo ikanagenzura ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya serivisi z'iyamamazabuhinzi hashingiye kuri gahunda z'Igihugu zikenewe kandi zikorwa ku rwego rw'ibanze - RAB ishyira mu bikorwa iyamamazabuhinzi ryagutse ku bihingwa ngandururugo n'ubwozizi ifatanije n'abakozi ba MINALOC ku rwego rw'uturere -NAEB itanga ndetse igashyira mu bikorwa iyamamazabuhinzi ku ibihingwa ngengabukungu -MYICT ifasha mu gukoresha ikoranabuhanga mu buryo bwo gutanga ndetse no kwakira amakuru avuye ku bahinzi mu bikorwa bijyanye n'iyamamazabuhinzi na serivisi z'ubujyanama - Uturere muri Gahunda y'Igihugu ikomeje yo kwegereza ubuyobozi abaturage tugira akamaro k'ingenzi cyane mu gukurikirana no guhuza ibikorwa by'iyamamazabuhinzi ku rwego rw'akarere ndetse no gukorana n'abafashamvire - Urwego rw'abikorera ruri kugenda rugira uruhare mu gutanga iyamamazabuhinzi ndetse na serivisi z'ubujyanama hashingiye ku bikomeye
1.3. Guteza imbere ubumenyi bw'abagira uruhare mu	RAB	MINEDUC MIFOTRA MYICT	RAB ifasha mu kongera ubumenyi n'ubushobozi abagira uruhare mu ruhererekane rw'iyongeragaciro RCA niyo ifite mu nshingano amakoperative

Aho kwibanda	Abazabiyobora	Abandi	Ibikorwa n'ishingano
ruhererkane rw'iyongeragaciro		RYAF RDB PSF Urwego rw'abikorera	y'abahinzi kandi igakorana bya hafi na MINAGRI mu kwongerera ubumenyi n'ubushobozi amashyirahamwe y'abahinzi - MINAGRI ikorana na MINEDUC mu gutanga ibikenewe n'ubundi bufasha mu kwigisha amasomo y'amatungo - MIFOTRA itera inkunga mu gutanga amahugurwa ku rwego rw'ibanze -MYICT ifasha mu ikoresheya ry'ikoranabuhanga n'uburyo bwo guhugura hakoreshejwe murandasi - RYAF ifasha mu guhugura no kumenyereza ibinyujije mu ihuriro ryayo mu guteza imbere kwihangira imirimo mu by'ubuhinzi -RDB na PSF kubufatanye na MINAGRI bashyiraho ikigega cy'imbuta n'uburyo bwo gufasha abagitangira muri Gahunda y'Igihugu yo kwihangira Imirimo detse no guteza imbere Abagore -RDB ifasha mu gutanga ubumenyi bukenewe Ibifashijwemo n'urwego rw'abikorera -Urwego rw'abikorera rufasha mu kwimenyereza umwuga no gutanga inama kuri ba Rwiyezimirimo bakiri bato
Ikingi 2: Umusaruro n'ubudatsimburwa			
2.1. Ibikorwa bitari bimwe byo guhangana n'imihindagurikire y'ikirere mu buryo burambye	MINAGRI	RAB NAEB RWFA Uturere Urwego rw'abikorera harimo n'amakoperative n'abacuruzi b'inyongeramusaruro	-MINAGRI itanga icyerekezo mu byangombwa bikenewe kugira ngo haboneke umusaruro mu buryo burambye. RAB itanga ufasha bw'ubumenyi mu buryo bwo gufata neza ubutaka harimo no guca amaterasi. - Uturere tuyobora ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'imirimo yo gufata neza ubutaka - RWFA ikorana na RAB mu bijyanye n'ubuhinzi buvanze n'ibiti. - RAB na NAEB bafasha imikorere ya CSA bagendeye ku bicuruzwa bihitiyemo. - Amakoperative n'ibindi bigo by'abikorera bafasha mu gukora no gutanga inyongeramusaruro.
2.2. Uburyo bwizewe kandi butanga umusaruro bwo kuvomerera muri Gahunda y'Igihugu ya gufata neza amazi	MINAGRI	MINIRENA RAB NAEB Uturere Abikorera	- MINAGRI ikurikirana ndetse ikayobora igenamigambi rijyanye no gushora mu kuvomerera - RAB itanga ubufasha bw'ubumenyi - Uturere tuyobora ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'ibikorwaremezo bijyanye no kuvomerera - Urwego rw'abikorera ruri kwongera ubushake bwo gushora mu (Guhanga udushya) kuvomerera no gukurikirana ibikorwa byo kuvomerera
2.3. Uburyo bwo kwongera umusaruro ukomoka ku bworozi	MINAGRI	RAB VHS Uturere	- MINAGRI ni yo ifite mu nshingano mu guteza imbere ubworozi - RAB ikoranira byahafi n'uturere, igafasha mu guteza imbere ubushobozi no guhitamo amatungo meza no gushyiraho ibihingwa/amatungo, iyamamazabuhinzi ryungutse no guteza imbere ibiryo by'amatungo - VHS niyo ishinze gutanga ubuvuzi bw'amatungo.

Aho kwibanda	Abazabiyobora	Abandi	Ibikorwa n'ishingano
2.4. Ubuhinzi n'imirire	MINAGRI	RAB NFNCS/MINALOC MINEDUC MINISANTE MIDGEPROF Uturere	-MINAGRI ni yo ishinzwe gukurikirana uruhare rw'ubuhinzi mu kurandura imirire mibi. -MINAGRI ikorana bya hafi na NFNCS mu igenamigambi no gushyira mu bikorwa gahunda z'Igihugu zose zijyanye n'imirire - MINEDUC, MINISANTE na MIDGEPROF bakorana bya hafi mu bikorwa byose bigamije kwigisha imirire binyujijwe muri gahunda z'Igihugu z'uturima tw'igikoni, kugaburira abana ku ishuri cyangwa n'izindi gahunda z'Igihugu zose - Uturere dukorana na RAB mu kuyobora ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya Gahunda y'Igihugu y'imirire yo ku rwego rw'umurima
2.5. Kwongera uburyo bwo guhangana n'ibibazo	MINAGRI	RAB MINALOC/LODA Meteo Rwanda, MoE REMA MIDIMAR Uturere	- MINAGRI ihuza ibikorwa ikanubaka ubushobozi bw'ibigo mu guhangana n'ibibazo muri serivisi zo kumenya ibihe n'ikirere - RAB ifatanyije n'uturere bafasha abahinzi kubona no gukoresha amakuru y'iteganyagihe - MINALOC/LODA nibo bashinzwe gukurikirana gahunda z'Igihugu z'ubwiteganyirize z' abaturage (VUP) naho MINAGRI yo izakurikiranira hafi gahunda z'Igihugu zijyanye n'ubuhinzi bwo kwiteganyiriza - MINAGRI izakorana na MIDIMAR n'uturere mu kwirinda ibiza, kubyitegura no guhangana nabyo
Inkingi 3: isoko ryagutse no kwongera agaciro			
3.1. Ubuhahirane bw' Amasoko	MINAGRI	MINAGRI MINICOM PSF RAB NAEB RCA RDB MINALOC MYICT MININFRA Uturere	-MINAGRI ishyiraho kandi ikavugurura amabwiriza na gahunda z'Igihugu zigamije guteza imbere ubuhahirane bw'amasoko, guteza imbere ibikorwa remezo bijyanye n'isoko, gukorana n'izindi za minisiteri zifitanye isano nabyo n'urwego rw'abikorera bakanakurikirana kandi ishyirwa mu bikorwa, kwegeranya amakuru ndetse no gukurikirana ingaruka bizazana. - MINICOFIN ishyigikira ubuhahirane, amahugurwa no gukorana n'inganda zitunganya ibikomoka ku buhinzi hamwe na MINAGRI n'ibindi bigo bitandukanye. - PSF ihagarariye inyungu ku bucuruzi bw'ibikomoka ku buhinzi kandi bagakorana na MINAGRI n'ibindi bigo mu guteza imbere ubuhahirane bw'amasoko - RAB igatanga amahugurwa agamije kubaka ubushobozi mu makoperative n'abahinzi ku giti cyabo ifatanyije na RCA - NAEB igatanga amahugurwa agamije kubaka ubumenyi n'ubushobozi ku gihingwa runaka cyatoranyijwe (ibya gakondo n'ibitari ibya gakondo byoherezwa mu mahanga) RCA ifatanyije na NAEB na RAB batanga amahugurwa agamije kubaka ubushobozi no kongerera ubushobozi amakoperative y'abahinzi - RDB ni yo ishinzwe ibikorwa byose by'abikorera

Aho kwibanda	Abazabiyobora	Abandi	Ibikorwa n'inshingano
			<p>bashora imari mu buhahirane bw'amasoko</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - MININFRA ikorana na MINIGRI, urwego rw'abikorera n'amakoperative mu guteza imbere ibikorwaremezo by'amasoko - MYICT ifasha mu guteza imbere isoko n'ubucuruzi mu buryo bw'ikoranabuhanga - MINALOC ifasha mu gukurikirana no gushyira mu bikorwa ku rwego rw'akarere - Ibikorwa byose bikurikiranwa ndetse bigashyirwa mu bikorwa n'uturere
3.2. Guhangana n'ibibazo byo mu buhinzi na serivisi z'imari	MINAGRI	MINICOM NAEB RAB BRB RCA RDB PSF	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - MINAGRI ishyiraho ndetse ikanoza amabwiriza na gahunda z'Igihugu ngenderwaho zijyanye n'ibibazo biboneka mu buhinzi na serivisi zijyanye n'amafaranga mu byerekeye ubuhinzi, gukorana n'izindi za Minisitari, BRD n'urwego rw'abikorera, igakurikirana ishyirwa mu bikorwa, kwegeranya amakuru no kugenzura ingaruka - MINICOM mu mikoranire ya hafi na MINAGRI, ifasha mu guteza imbere mu guhangana n'ibibazo byo mu buhinzi na serivisi z'amafaranga mu bucuruzi bw'ibikomoka ku buhinzi NAEB ifasha mu gushyiraho uburyo bwo guhangana n'ibibazo byo mu buhinzi ndetse na serivisi z'amafaranga mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro rwatoranyijwe (ibicuruzwa gakondo n'ibitari ibya gakondo byoherezwa mu mahanga) - RAB ifasha mu gushyiraho uburyo bwo guhangana n'ibibazo by'ubuhinzi na serivisi z'amafaranga mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro rwatoranyijwe (ibihingwa ngandururugo n'ibikomoka ku matungo) - BRD izagenzura inatange inkunga zikenewe na Gahunda y'Igihugu y'ubwishingizi. - RCA ifatanyije n'ibindi bigo bitanga amahugurwa yo kubaka ubumenyi n'ubushobozi ku makoperative n'abahinzi ku giti cyabo - RDB ni yo ishinze ibikorwa by'ishoramari byose by'inzeho z'abikorera. - PSF ni yo ihagarariye inyungu z'ubucuruzi bw'ibikomoka ku buhinzi kandi ikorana na MINAGRI n'ibindi bigo bifatanye isano no guhangana n'ibibazo by'ubuhinzi na serivisi z'amafaranga.
3.3. Kugenzura ubuziranenge n'amahame	MINAGRI	NAEB RICA RSB MoH PSF	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - MINAGRI ishyiraho ndetse ikanononsora umurongo n'amabwiriza yo kugenzura ubuziranenge n'ibipimo by'urwego rw'ubuhinzi, igakorana n'izindi za Minisitari n'urwego rw'abikorera, ikanakurikirana ishyirwa mu bikorwa, gukusanya amakuru no kugenzura ingaruka - NAEB ifasha mu kubakamo ubushobozi, kugenzura no kugerageza ubuziranenge mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro rwatoranyijwe (ibicuruzwa bya gakondo n'ibitari ibya gakondo byoherezwa mu

Aho kwibanda	Abazabiyobora	Abandi	Ibikorwa n'ishingano
			<p>mahanga),</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - RICA mu mikoranire ya hafi cyane na MINAGRI na PSF ifasha ikanagenzura ibipimo by'ubuziranenge igendeye ku rwego rw'abikorera igakurikirana ibikomoka ku buhinzi ndetse n'imire myiza mu Rwanda - RSB ni yo ishinzwe amabwiriza yose agenga ubuziranenge, mu bufatanye na MINAGRI, bashyiraho ibipimo, gukora ubugenzuzi bagendeye ku bipimo ndetse na serivisi zose zo kugena ibipimo - MoH niyo ishinzwe gukurikirana no gushyiramo ingufu mu gukurikirana isuku y'ibiribwa n'ibipimo by'ubuzima ikoranira hafi cyane n'abandi bafatanyabikorwa - PSF niyo ihagarariye inyungu z'ubucuruzi bw'ibikomoka ku buhinzi ikanakorana na MINAGRI n'ibindi bigo bitandukanye mu gukurikirana ubuziranenge bw'ubucuruzi bukomoka ku buhinzi
Inkingi 4: Kworohera no kugira ibigo bikora neza			
4.1. Guteza imbere ibigo by'ubuhinzi	MINAGRI	NAEB RAB MINALOC UTURERE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - MINAGRI iyobora ndetse igakurikirana ibigo n'ishyirwa mu bikorwa byabyo. - Igenamigambi rya MINAGRI, RAB na NAEB rishyirwa mu bikorwa hagamijwe gushyigikira ndetse no gushyira mu bikorwa PSTA 4 - Ubushobozi bw'uturere bwubakirwa mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya serivisi zitangirwa ku rwego rw'ibanze mu rwego rwo kwongerera ubushobozi serivisi zitangirwa ku rwego rw'akarere
4.2 Guteza imbere gahunda z'lgihugu zishingiye ku bimenyetso no gushyiraho amabwiriza ngengamikorere	MINAGRI	NAEB RAB MINECOFIN MINICOM MINILAF Segiteri za Minisiteri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - MINAGRI ishyiraho gahunda y'lgihugu n'amabwiriza ngenga mikorere by'urwego rw'ubuhinzi ishingiyeye ku bimenyetso - RAB na NAEB (ku bihingwa byoherezwa hanze) bafatanye na MINAGRI mu gutanga ibikenewe mu gushyiraho amabwiriza na Gahunda y'lgihugu ngenga mikorere ku bijyanye n'ubuhinzi bagendeye ku bifatanye isano n'ibyo bashinzwe - MINAGRI ikoranira hafi na MINICOM muri Gahunda y'lgihugu yo gukangurira urwego rw'abikorera gushora imari mu buhinzi - MINAGRI izakoranira hafi na MINILAF ku bijyanye n'ikoreshwa ry'ubutaka - MINAGRI ikorana na MINECOFIN ku bujyanye n'uburyo bwo gushyira mu ngiro ibiteganyijwe mu mwaka w'ingengo y'imari - Minisiteri zitandukanye zigirana ubufatanye mu gushyiraho amahame na gahunda z'lgihugu zitandukanye aho ari ho hose hakenewe ubufatanye hagati y'inzezo
4.3. Ubucuruzi mu ruhererekane	MINAGRI	NAEB MINICOM	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - MINAGRI niyo igomba korohera no gufasha urwego rw'abikorera gushora imari mu buhinzi

Aho kwibanda	Abazabiyobora	Abandi	Ibikorwa n'ishingano
nyongeragaciro		UTURERE PSF RDB	- MINAGRI ikoranira hafi na MINICOM mu kureshya urwego rw'abikorera gushora imari mu buhinzi - RDB ishyigikira uburyo bwa PPD na gahunda z'igihugu za VC mu bufatanye na PSF mu rwego rwo guhangana n'imbogamizi z'urwego rw'abikorera -Uturere tugira uruhare ku rwego rw'ibanze muri gahunda z'igihugu za PPD n'imiterere y'uruhererekane nyongeragaciro. - NAEB ifasha MINAGRI muri gahunda z'igihugu za PPD ku bijyanye n'uruhererekane nyongeramusaruro rw'ibihingwa ngengabukungu byoherezwa mu mahanga
4.4. Igenamigambi, imiyoborere, n'ingengo y'imari	MINAGRI	MINECOFIN, MINALOC Segiteri za Minisiteri n'ibigo n'Uturere Abafatanyabikorwa Abikorera	- MINAGRI ni yo ikurikirana ibikorwa byose bijyanye n'ubuhinzi mu Rwanda ikayobora igenamigambi ikanagena ingengo y'imari izakoresha - MINECOFIN ifasha mu kugena ingengo y'imari n'ubufatanye hagati ya MINAGRI n'izindi nzego - MINAGRI ihuriza hamwe ibikenewe n'inzego zose z'imikoranire - Uturere tugira uruhare cyane mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya PSTA 4, tugendeye ku igenamigambi ryatwo. - MINAGRI ifatanya n'inzego zitandukanye guhiga ndetse no kwesa imihigo mu rwego rwo gushyira mu bikorwa PSTA 4
4.5. Ubugenzuzi, gukurikirana, gusuzuma ndetse no kwiga amakuru no gukusanya imibare	MINAGRI	RAB NAEB NISR UTURERE	- MINAGRI ishinzwe gukurikirana no kugenzura ibijyanye n'amakuru atangwa - RAB na NAEB (ku bihingwa ngengabukungu byoherezwa mu mahanaga) bagenzura uko intego zigerwaho ndetse bagafatanya na MINAGRI mu gukoresha amakuru yavuye mu bushakashatsi - NISR ikora ibarurishamibare ry'ubuhinzi n'ababukora naho MINAGRI yo igakorana na NISR mu buryo bukoresha hakusanywa amakuru -Uturere tugira uruhare rukomeye cyane mu bugenzuzi, gukurikirana, gusuzuma no kwiga ndetse no gutanga amakuru ku bakora.

10.2.3 IMIKORANIRE NO GUHUZA KW'INZEGO

Imikoranire hagati y'inzego mu igenamigambi ndetse n'igenamutungo byagiye biba iby'ingenzi cyane uko hagendaga yamenyekana ko inshingano za buri rwego zitaba zigaragaza neza imbibi, ubufatanye n'ubwuzuzanye ni rwo rufunguzo. Kuva mu mwaka wa 2013, kuvugururwa kw'igenamigambi byagiye bitera imbere bitewe n'uburyo buteye imbere bw'igenamigambi n'igenamutungo bwatangijwe na MINECOFIN. icyongeyeho kandi uburyo bwo guhiga imihigo bwongereye ubufatanye n'imikoranire myiza hagati y'ibigo.

Mu by'ukuri, imikoranire y'inzego ni ingenzi mu kugera ku ntego zashyizweho ndetse no kugera ku mpinduka zateganyijwe. Ibi bifatanye isano cyane muri PSTA 4 kuko intego zishingiye kuri Malabo CAAD zirenga imbibi z'ubisobanuro bidahamye by'ubuhinzi na serivisi zabwo. Malabo iteza imbere ubuhinzi bushingiye ku mikoranire myiza hagati y'ibigo byinshi, hagamijwe kugera ku buhinzi bwagutse kandi burambye (no kugera ku ntego za

Malabo) ntabwo (byose) bigengwa na Minisiteri y'ubuhinzi. Muri ubu buryo imikoranire hagati y'ibigo n'inzego byabaye iby'ingenzi cyane.

Hashingiwe ku miterere y'iterambere ry'ubuhinzi mu Rwanda, gushyira hamwe kw'ibigo bifatanye isano n'ubuhinzi hashingiye kandi ku buryo ibikorwa byose by'iterambere bikorerwa ku rwego rw'ibanze, mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya PSTA 4, MINAGRI izakorana n'ibigo bitandukanye bya Leta ibinyujije mu gushyiraho gahunda z'Igihugu z'ubufatanye. Buri bufatanye buzaba bushingiye ku nshingano ndetse n'ibikorwa byose bya buri wese mu kugera ku ntego mu gihe hubakwa umubano ushingiyeye ku guhangana n'imbogamizi. Ah'ingenzi hakenewe kwibandwaho mu mikoranire hagati y'inzego zitandukanye harimo:

Imirire: Minisiteri y'ubuzima (MINISANTE) ni yo mufatanyabikorwa wa mbere mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya gahunda z'imirire. MINAGRI, MINISANTE, MINALOC n'abafatanyabikorwa mu iterambere bafasha mu gushyira mu bikorwa no gukurikirana ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya gahunda z'igihugu z'imirire n'ihenamigambi ryayo. MINAGRI izakorana bya hafi na MINALOC kuko ni yo ifite mu nshingano gukurikirana ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya gahunda z'igihugu zose zifite aho zihuriye n'imirire no kwihaza mu biribwa hirya no hino mu gihugu ibinyujije muri Gahunda y'Igihugu nshya ya Leta y'ibiribwa n'imirire (NFNCS). MINAGRI izitabira ndetse ikorane n'amatsinda ashinzwe gukurikirana ibiribwa n'imirire.

Ubucuruzi: ku rwego rubanziriza izindi mu ishyirwaho rya Gahunda y'Igihugu - Amahame ya Gahunda y'Igihugu-ubuhinzi n'ubucuruzi birajyana. Imikoranire cyane cyane iba binyujijwe mu rwego rwisumbuye rw'amatsinda y'ubukungu ndetse n'imihigo ya buri mwaka y'ibizoherezwa hanze y'igihugu. Ubufatanye bw'ibanze cyane cyane mu guteza imbere ndetse no kuzamura ibikomoka ku buhinzi byoherezwa hanze y'igihugu. Nyamara, ubucuruzi burenze cyane kohereza mu mahanga gusa (urugero, bijyanye no gushyiraho ibiciro by'imbuta n'imboga kugira ngo bibashe kuboneka ndetse ku giciro kinogeye buri wese) ibi ni ibyo kuzitondera cyane. Uburyo bwo guhitamo ibiribwa mu ruhererekane rwabyo bizabonera inyungu mu bufatanye hagati ya MINICOM na MINAGRI.

Ibidukikije n'ibiti bivangwa n'imyaka. Minisiteri y'ibidukikije n'umutungo kamere (MoE) na Minisiteri y'ubutaka n'amashyamba(MINILAF)zifite aho zihuriye bya hafi cyane n'ubuhinzi: (i) ibiti bivangwa n'imyaka(ii) imicungire y'ubutaka bwo mu cyaro, (iii) imicungire y'umutungo kamere harimo amazi n'imicungire ikomataniye y'umutungo w'amazi, (iv) amakuru ku iteganyagihe (harimo n'ikigo cy'igihugu cy'iteganyagihe) na (iv) imihindagurikire y'ikirere n'ubuhinzi bujyana nabyo. Imikoranire ya hafi na MoE, MINILAF n'ibigo bizishamikiyeho ni ingenzi. Politiki y'ubuhinzi bujyana n'ibiti irimo gutegurwa ihura n'inshingano za MINAGRI na MINILAF n'ikigo cyayo gishinzwe umutungo kamere w'amazi n'amashyamba. Ishyirwa mu bikorwa nyirizina ry'iyi politiki risaba imikoranire ya hafi y'izi nzego zose.

Gushaka amasoko, imirimo y'umuhinzi ibyara inyungu no gutunganya umusaruro. Mu guteza imbere uruhererekane nyongeragaciro ruyobowe n'urwego rw'abikorera, iteganyabikorwa rihuriweho rirateganijwe hagati y'inzego nyinshi: MINICOM iteza imbere ubucuruzi harimo n'ubw'ibikomoka ku buhinzi. Uruhare rwayo rurimo no gushakira amasoko umusaruro w'ibanze w'ubuhinzi, ubushakashatsi bwo kuwutunganya mu nganda, kubaka ubushobozi bw'abahinzi no gufasha abahinzi kugera ku nguzanyo. MINICOM irayobora mu bijyanye na politiki n'ingamba bigamije kongera kurushanwa n'ubushobozi bw'abikorera. MININFRA yo ifite uruhare rwo kugeza amashyamba mu cyaro, kubaka no kwita ku mihanda yo mu cyaro, n'ubufahsa bwa tekini mi mirimo ijyanye n'ubuhinzi.

Kwita ku mibereho myiza y'abaturage. MINALOC ibinyujije mukigo cyayo cyongerera ubushobozi inzego z'ibanze (LODA) ishinzwe imirimo ijyanye no kwita ku mibereho myiza y'abaturage kugirango barusheho kongera ubudahangarwa ku mihindagurikire y'ikirere (harimo n'imibereho y'ingo zikora ubuhinzi bw'amaramuko), by'umwihariko muri gahunda y'umurenge mu cyerekezo cy'u Rwanda 2020 (gahunda yo kuzamura imibereho myiza y'abaturage) inaha ku buryo butaziguye amafaranga n'akazi ku go zikennye cyane. Urwego rw'ubuhinzi ruzakorana bya hafi na gahunda ya VUP mu kunoza uburyo bwo gukora no kugeza ku bagenerwabikorwa gahunda z'ubuhinzi ziteza imbere imibereho myiza y'abahinzi bafite ubushobozi bucyeye.

10.2.4 ITEGANYABIKORWA N’ISHYIRWA MU BIKORWA RYABYO KU RWEGO RW’AKARERE

U Rwanda rwatangiye politiki yo kwegereza abaturage ubuyobozi n’ubushobozi guhera mu ntangiro z’imyaka za 2000 rugamije “guteza imbere imiyoborere myiza, itangwa rya serivisi n’iterambere ry’igihugu”¹⁶³. Igikoresho cy’ingenzi cyo kwimakaza iyi politiki mu buhinzi ni PSTA. Kwegereza abaturage ubushobozi n’ubuyobozi muri iki gihe biha ingufu inzego z’ibanze zo gushyira mu bikorwa politiki z’ubuhinzi zifasha abahinzi, no kubamuri rusange umuvugizi w’ibyo abaturage bakeneye no guhuza ibikorwa binyuranye bigamije kuza ibisubizo bikwiriye. Zikora rero imirimo yahoze mbere ikorwa n’amashyamba ya MINAGRI bityo imikorani y’inezego ku rwego rw’igihugu ni ingenzi.

Uturere dutegura gahunda zatwo z’iterambere (DDPs) zishingiye ku muringo rusange n’ingengabihe by’igenamigambi rusange ry’igihugu (urugero PSTA mu buhinzi). Mu gukora ibi, uturere tugira uruhare runini mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya gahunda z’ubuhinzi. Kui ubu, MINAGRI yumvikana n’uturere ku bipimo bigomba kugerwaho muri gahunda zatwo z’iterambere, ariko ingufu nyinshi zakagombye gushyirwa mu gushyiraho ingamba zigaragara z’uburyo bizashyirwa mu bikorwa mu gutegura ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya PSTA. Ibi bisaba ko MINAGRI yongera ikareba neza uburyo igabana n’uturere uruhare n’inshingano mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya PSTA n’izindi politiki z’ubuhinzi mu rwego rwo guha rugari uturere. Urugero nk’uruhare rwo gushyira mu bikorwa gahunda zo kuhira imyaka, gukora amaterasi y’indinganire n’iyamamazabuhinzi bigikorwa ahanini na minisiterye cyangwa ibigo biyishamikiyeho. Ibi byakagombye kuvugururwa mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya PSTA 4.

Mu rwego rw’ubufatanye n’inezego zo hasi nk’uko bisabwa na politiki y’igihugu y’ubuhinzi, MINAGRI n’ibigo biyishamikiyeho bigomba guha uruhare rugaragara uturere mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry’ibyatateganiye, naho zo zikibanda cyane ku buhuzabikorwa, kubukurikirana no kubisuzuma aho uturere tugaragaza ubushobozi n’ubunariribonye. Kugirango uturere dushobore gukora izi nshingano zigenda ziyongera, igenamigambi rya serivisi mu nzego z’ibanze rizahategurwa inkunga (Reba no kuri 4.1.2) harimo kubongerera ubushobozi, gukurikirana ibikorwa, n’uruhare mu gucunga umutungo. Uturere tuzarushaho kwinjizwa mu biyaye na za kontaro no gutanga amasoko no gucunga umutungo aho bishoboka. Ibikubiye mu iteganyabikorwa rya serivisi z’inezego z’ibanze bizajya bishyirwa mu masezerano y’iteganyabikorwa rihuriweho mu bufatanye bwa hafi n’inezego bireba. Iteganyabikorwa kandi rizajya rigaragaza n’ibikorwa byo kubaka ubushobozi harimo no guha agahimbazamushyi (ibihembo mu kwesa imihigo, guhemba umukozi w’indashyikirwa wa buri mwaka) no gukomeza kubaka ubunyamwuga.

Imbonerahamwe 43: Uburyo bw’ifatwa ry’ibyemezo ku ishoramari rya Leta cg ry’abikorera

	Nta nyungu ku gishoro	Hari inyungu ku gishoro
Hari inyungu ku gishoro	1. Abikorera bashobora gushora imari bakunguka, ariko si byiza urebye imibereho myiza y’abaturage yagabanya yabangamira izo nyungu. Iri shoramari risaba amabwiriza yihariye.	2. Leta n’abikorera bashobora gushoramari imari .
Nta nyungu ku gishoro	3. Ari Leta ari n’abikorera nta n’umwe washoramari imari ye.	4. Umushinga wakorwa ku nyungu z’abaturage, ariko ntuzakorwa n’abikorera kubera nta nyungu ifatika. Leta ishobora gushora imari yonyine, ifatanije n’abikorera cyangwa ikabanyiriza abikorera ibiciro.

10.2.5 URUHARE RW’URWEGO RW’ABIKORERA N’ISHYIRWA MU BIKORWA

Ikindi kandi Inzego za Leta n’uturere, Urwego rw’abikorera harimo n’amashyirahamwe y’abahinzi bagira uruhare mu ishyirwamubikorwa rya PSTA 4. Urwego rw’abikorera ruzafashwa runashshikarizwe gutanga inyongeramusaruro, serivisi z’iyamamazabuhinzi, serivisi z’imari¹⁶⁴. Uretse kureshya abikorera, leta izagirana ubufatanye nabo. Ubwo bufatanye ni ingenzi aho:

1) Urwego rw’abikorera rutari gushora imari kubera ibyago byinshi bishoboka kuvuka cyangwa ibiciri biri hejuru cyane. Leta yafataye n’abikorera mu gushora imari cg igatanga ubundi bufasha mu gutinyura abashoramari

bikorera. Mbere yo gushora imari mu mishanga itanga ikizere ku rwunguko n'iterambere ry'ubukungu, leta izajya ibanza gushaka uburyo yazanamo abikorera cg bagafatanya gushora imari muri iyo mishanga.

2) Umushinga urifuzwa mu baturage, ariko nta nyungu wazanira abikorera ku giti cyabo, ariko urwego rw'abikorera rwashobora gutanga amafaranga cyangwa ubushobozi bwa tekini kugirango umushinga ukorwe. Ubu bwoko bw'imishinga burasabako haba ubufatanye bwitwa (BOT) aho leta yubaka ubushobozi, igashyira mu bikorwa nyuma ikegurira abikorera umushinga. Ubu buryo buryo ni ubugamije gutinyura abikorera nko mu bikorwa remezo, gutunganya ubutaka no kuhira imyaka.

Uburyo uwbo ari bwo bwose buzahitwamo nyuma y'isesengura ryimbitse ry'umushinga mu bijyanye n'imari n'ubukungu. Mu mushinga uwo ari wose w'umuntu ku giti cye, mu gufata icyemezo ko leta yatanga ubufasha bw'amafaranga hazajya hashingirwa ku isesengura ry'igishoro n'inyungu hanagendewe ku imbonerahamwe ya 43 yerekanywe haruguru. Ishoramari rya leta rizibanda ku mishanga yo mu kazu ka kane, ni ukuvuga imishinga itagaragaza urwunguko mu mafaranga ariko ifite akamaro mu bukungu (myiza ku baturage) ititabirwa cyane n'abikorera ku giti cyabo. Imishinga yo mu kazu ka kabiri, igaragaza urwunguko kandi yifuzwa n'abaturage izaharirwa abikorera ku giti cyabo igihe bahari naho leta izayishoramari imari gusa mu gihe abikorera bataritegura. Imisoro ikomoka kuri ubu bwoko bw'imishinga izajya yunganira imishinga yo mu kazu ka kane. Imishinga itazana inyungu y'ubukungu (itifuzwa n'abaturage) ari leta ari n'abikorera ntibazayishoramari imari (akazu ka gatatu) cyangwa izajya ibanza ikorerwe amabwiriza yihariye (akazu ka mbere).

10.3. IBIKORWA BYO GUTANGIRA

Hagenwe ibikorwa by'intangiriro bizakorwa biganisha mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya PSTA 4 cyangwa mu bihe bya mbere by'itangira rya PSTA 4. Ibikorwa bitatu byerekeye igenamari, gukurikirana no gusuzuma, ndetse n'inyigo.

10.3.1 INGENGO Y'IMARI

Kugira ngo PSTA 4 ishyirwe mu ngiro, igenamigambi rijyanye no gushora imari rigomba gukorwa rigendeye ku myiteguro myiza y'igenamari kugira ngo PSTA 4 ishyirwe mu bikorwa:

- Gushyira igenamigambi ry'ishoramari muri Gahunda y'Igihugu y'imyaka 3 na Gahunda y'Igihugu ya buri mwaka hagendewe kuri Gahunda y'Igihugu ya MINECOFIN yerekana
- Ibigenewe buri karere muri buri Gahunda y'Igihugu hakurikijwe ibyo akarere gashoboye ndetse n'ibyo gashobora gukora kurusha ibindi.
- Gukora ibishoboka byose kugira ngo hahanywe neza ko ibikorwa bya buri mwaka bya PSTA 4 bishyirwa mu byerekana ko wesheje imihigo.
- Gushyiraho uburyo bwo gukurikirana umusaruro hashingiwe ku igenamari biherekejwe n'umusaruro werekana igishoro kuko ubuhinzi bwashingiye cyane ku nkunga z'amahanga,
- Hagamijwe gushyiraho igenamigambi ry'igihe kirambye kugira ngo ingengo y'imari ijya mu buhinzi ijye iva imbere mu gihugu.
- Kugira ngo bahuzwe uburyo bw'imari bukoreshwa hagati ya leta n'abafatanyabikorwa bayo mu iterambere kugira ngo ingengo y'imari yagenwe ishyirwe mu bikorwa.

10.3.2 INYIGO

PSTA 4 igamije gushyira mu bikorwa SDG, amasezerano y'intego za Malabo, n'intego za NST. Ku ntego zimwe muri zo habura umurongo ngenderwaho bigatuma nta buryo bwo gushyiraho intego. Ni muri urwo rwego inyigo z'ingenzi zizakorwa mu ntangiriro kugira ngo hashyirweho umurongo ngenderwaho hitegurwa ishyirwa mu bikorwa. Muri PSTA 3 urwego ntabwo rwari rufite abashoramari b'urwego rw'abikorera bahagije.

Urutonde rukurikira ntiruhagije rwerekana ingero z'ahakenewe inyigo mu buryo bwihutirwa:

- Igenamigambi ry'ibikorwa bizakora mu guhitamo intonde z'uruhererekanane nyongeramusaruro n'ibihingwa ngengabukungu by'ingenzi bigamije kujya ku isoko, kubaka uburyo bwo kubungabunga ibiribwa,

- Gukangurira urwego rw'abikorera no gushyiraho ibireshya ba rwiyemezamirimo, guhigira agace runaka cyangwa igice cy'abantu bafite igikorwa runaka, guteganyiriza agace runaka kugaha ubufasha.
- Kwitegura guhangana n'ibibazo runaka (imirire, inyungu ziva mu buhinzi, n'ibindi.)
- Kwiga ndetse no gutunganya Gahunda y'Igihugu yo gukoresha ikoranabuhanga ry'amakarita mu gutanga inyongeramusaruro
- Kwandika abahinzi, kwandika amatungo,
- ALIS 1
- ALIS 2
- Igishushanyo mbonera cyo kuvomerera
- Igenamigambi ry'ikoreshwa ry'ubutaka
- Gushyira mu igazeti ubutaka bwagenewe ubuhinzi

10.4 IGENAMIGAMBI RYEREKEYE GUKURIKIRANA NO GUSUZUMA IBIKORWA

Gukurikirana ni igikorwa gikomeza kuko ni ho abafatanyabikorwa ba PSTA 4 babonera amakuru yerekana urugero rugezweho mu kugera ku ntego zashyizweho. Gusuzuma bigamije kumenya uruhare rwa PSTA 4. Gukurikirana no gusuzuma byombi bigamije gufasha mu gushyira mu ngiro PSTA 4 kandi bigafasha no mu isubirwamo n'ivugururwa ryayo.

PSTA 4 itangariza urwego rw'iterambere uburyo bwumvikana kandi bwakurikiranywe aribwo buba bushingiye ku bihamya bugashyirwa mu bikorwa n'ibigo bitandukanye ibya Leta n'ibitari ibya Leta bagendeye ku birango byemejwe biranga intambwe igezweho bishingiye ku murongo ngenderwaho. Kugira ngo bigerweho hazakenerwa ubufatanye hagati y'abafite uruhare mu buhinzi kimwe no guhuza uburyo bwo gukusanya no gukoresha amakuru.

PSTA 4 izongera ubushobozi mu gukurikirana no gusuzuma mu nkingi ya 4, cyane cyane hatezwa imbere uburyo bwo gushyiraho gahunda z'Igihugu zishingiye ku bihamya (Reba 4.2.1), guteza imbere uburyo bwo gukurikirana, gusuzuma no kwiga (Reba 4.5.1), kuvugurura no kwongera ubushobozi n'uburyo bwo guhanahana amakuru y'ubuhinzi (reba 4.5.2).

Igihe PSTA 4 izaba igiye gushyirwa mu bikorwa, Gahunda y'Igihugu nshya yumvikana yo gukurikirana no gusuzuma izaba yaragenwe ishingiyeye ku miterere ya PSTA 4. Aho umurongo ngenderwaho uzabura inyigo zizakorwa kugira ngo hazibwe icyuho.

10.4.1 GUKURIKIRANA IBIPIMO

Ibiranga umusaruro bizakurikiranwa hakoreshejwe uburyo bwa MINAGRI kuko ni yo ifatwa nk'isoko ikomeye y'ubugenzuzi. Indi mibare y'ingenzi itangwa na NSIR, harimo ubushakashatsi bw'ibihembwe by'ubuhinzi n'ubushakashatsi bwagutse bwerekana imibereho y'ingo (EIVC). MINECOFIN itanga imibare yagutse y'ingenzi.

Gahunda z'Igihugu zerekana ibigamijwe no gukurikirana zarangije gukorwa mu igihe PSTA yubakwaga ariko bikenewe gukorwaho n'ibi bikurikira:

- Ni iby'ingenzi gushyiraho ibipimo bishya no kugena imiterere y'ibisobanuro byabyo n'amategeko yo kubara niba ibyo birango byaragezweho.
 - Ikigero cyo kunguka ku buhinzi nyongeragaciro hagendewe ku gipimo cy'amadorari y'amanyamerika kuri hegitari y'ubuhinzi bw'ubutaka budatuwe
 - Urusobe rw'ibiribwa byera ku mirima (umugereka wa Shannon)
 - ikigereranyo cy'amafi ahari mazima mu buryo burambye.
 - Ijanisha ry'ibiribwa byakoreshejwe muri Gahunda y'Igihugu yo kugaburira abana ku mashuri byaguriwe hafi n'ibyasaruwe mu turima tw'ishuri.
- Gukora ubushakashatsi bufite umurongo ngenderwaho.
- Gushyiraho uburyo bwo kunonosora amakuru no gukora ubugenzuzi bukenewe no gutanga amakuru akenewe.

Kurema igenamigambo rirambuye ryo gukurikirana no kugenzura ndetse no kongerera ingufu ikurikirana n'igenzura.

10.4.2 IMITERERE YO GUKURIKIRANA NO GUSUZUMA

Imiterere y'ikurikirana n'isuzuma muri PSTA 4 rifite intego zo gukora gahunda y'Igihugu y'impinduka no kugaragaza imisaruro yo ku rwego rwo hasi ndetse ikanagaragaza ibyakorwa. Kugira ngo bikorwe, Gahunda y'Igihugu ya PSTA 4 ijyanye no gukurikirana ndetse no kugenzura yerekana uburyo bubiri gukurikirana bizakorwamo:

- Gahunda y'Igihugu yerekana umusaruro n'uko uzagerwaho yibanda ku misaruro yibanze n'ibirango bijyanye n'impinduka.
- Gahunda y'Igihugu y'imikorere yerekana inzego z'ibanze z'umusaruro n'ibirango yibanda ku bikorwa bifitanye isano ndetse n'igishoro bizatwara.

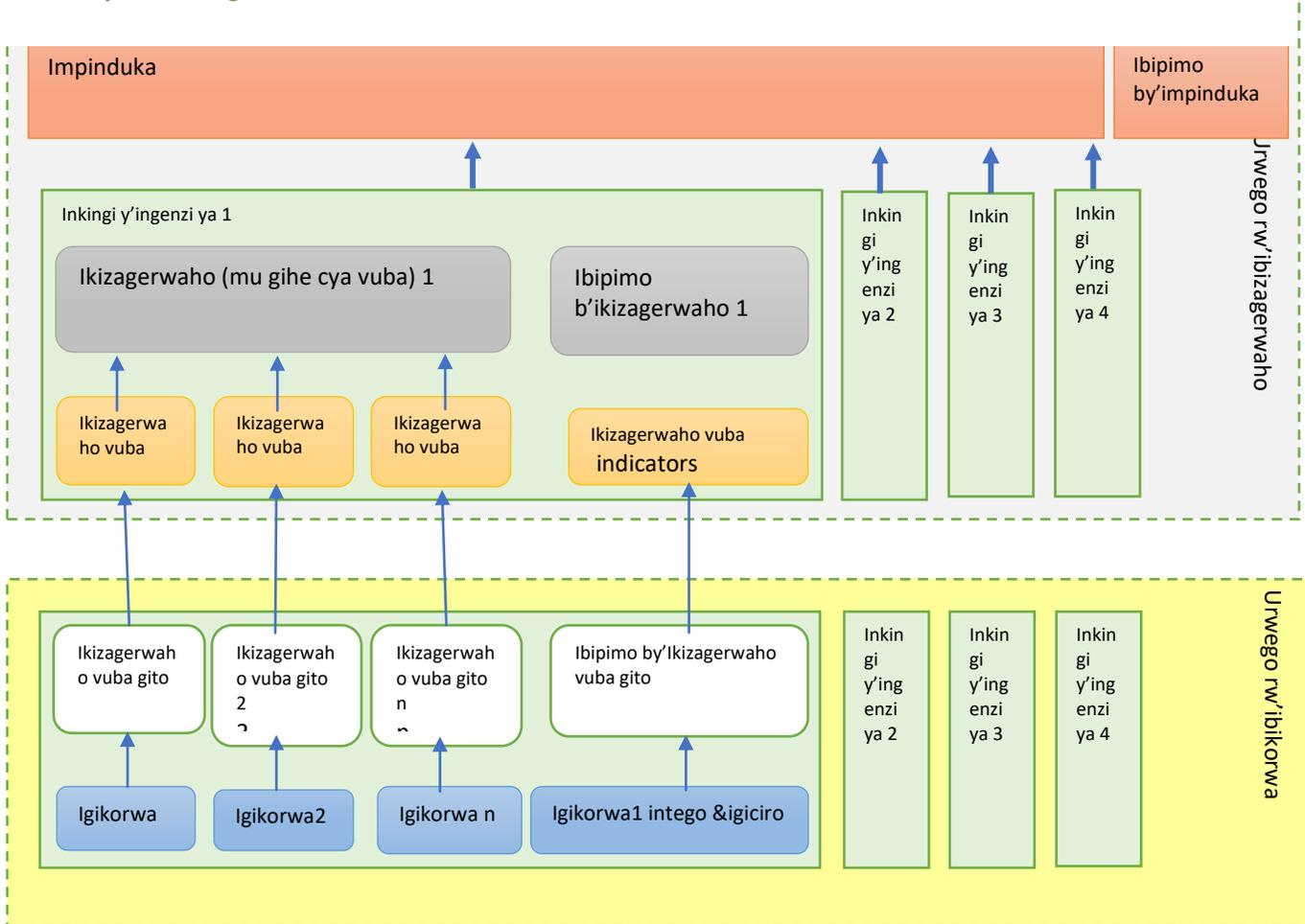
Gahunda y'Igihugu yerekana uko umusaruro uzagerwaho byerekana impinduka n'iyerekana ibikorwa ziruzuzanya mu gushakisha ibikorwa bizakorwa n' ibizakoresha. Gahunda y'Igihugu yerekana uko umusaruro uzagerwaho. Gahunda y'Igihugu yerekana yerekana igenamigambi ry'uko ibintu byose bizakorwa by'urwego rw'ubuhinzi rwose (atari umushinga cyangwa Gahunda y'Igihugu). Ibizagerwaho (byungirije) bya Gahunda y'Igihugu y'ibikorwa bifitanye isano n'umusaruro (ibigamijwe) byo ku rwego rwo hejuru ikanakora nk'urufatiro rwo gukurikirana Gahunda y'Igihugu/umushinga.

Gahunda y'Igihugu yerekana uko umusaruro uzagerwaho n'uko bizakorwa yubatswe hagamijwe kwerekana ibirango bigaragaza ubushake n'umuhati by'urwego rw'ubuhinzi kuri gahunda z'ibihugu z'isi yose, umugabane, ndetse n'iz'igihugu cyane cyane SDGs, Malabo na NST. Imbaraga zashyizwemo kugira ngo ibirango bigerweho nk'uko byateganyijwe no kwirinda ko byagerwaho muri huti huti mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi. Muri Gahunda y'Igihugu yerekana uko ibintu bizakorwa ahazagirwa ingaruka haratoranijwe hagendewe ku hibandwaho n'impinduka 4 za CAADP: i) kwongera uruhare mu kurema ubukungu, ii) amahirwe mu by'ubukungu no gutera imbere- guhanga imirimo no kurandura ubukene, iii) guteza imbere kwihaza mu biribwa n'imirire, no iv) guhangana n'ibibazo no kuramba. Ibiranga ingaruka bikoreshwa bijyanye cyane kandi bigendera ku bushake no kwiyemeza ikintu.

Ibiranga umusaruro byatoranyijwe kugira ngo bipime impinduka zaturutse ku musaruro nk'uko byari biteganyijwe.

Kwirinda ingaruka zitewe n'uko umusaruro (ubanziriza) (mu by'ukuri imisaruro itandukanye izafatanye kugira ngo ibirangamusaruro bigerweho) ibikorwa by'umusaruro (ubanziriza) n'ibirango bigaragazwa muri Gahunda y'Igihugu y'ibikorwa. Ibirango n'ntego bihuye cyane n'ibikorwa bizashorwamo muri Gahunda y'Igihugu y'ishoramari rya PSTA 4. Muri Gahunda y'Igihugu yerekana ibikorwa n'iyerekana uko bizakorwa, ibiranga intego bigenda byiyongera keretse aho byagaragajwe. Intego zimwe zigaragazwa na "0" nk'umurongo ngenderwaho, bagendeye ku bisubizo by'ibikorwa byabanjirije bitakozwe bigomba gukorwa muri PSTA 4 cyangwa ibisubizo bishingiye ku ishyirwa mu bikorwa muri PSTA 4 (Urugero: umubare w'abahanzi bahuguwe). Ku birango bimwe, umurongo ngenderwaho n'ibigamijwe bikenewe kubanza kujyaho cyangwa se bitunganywe neza, ibi bizibandwaho mu igihe cy'itangira.

Ishusho ya 2: Urwego rw'ukurikirana n'isuzuma bikorwa



10.4.3 AKAMARO N'INSHINGANO ZEREKEYE GUKURIKIRANA NO KUGENZURA

Inshingano zose zerekeye gukurikirana no kugenzura bya PSTA 4 ni ibya MINAGRI ni nayo ishinze gukurikira ishira mu bikorwa ryayo. Muri Minisiteri, ubuyobozi bushinze igenamigambi muri MINAGRI ni bwo bufite inshingano z'ibanze zo gukurikirana no kugenzura buzafatanyaga kandi n'ubundi buyobozi bwa MINAGRI, NISR n'izindi Minisiteri zifite aho zihuriye. Uturere dufite uruhare mu gukurikirana no kugenzura no gutanga ibikenewe kugira ngo habe ikurikirana no kugenzura bikomeze.

Hagendewe ku bunini bw'amakuru aturutse impande zitandukanye no mu bafatanyabikorwa bashyira mu bikorwa. Ni byiza ko inshingano zijya ku murongo hakamenyekana abashinze gukusanya amakuru n'uburyo bwo kuyamenyekanisha hagendewe ku miterere y'ishyirwamubikorwa. Ku rwego rwa buri musaruro, abayobozi b'umusaruro (reba 8.2.1) ni bo bashinze gukusanya amakuru agashyikirizwa urwego rw'ibiranga umusaruro. Imiterere ya Gahunda y'Igihugu y'ibikorwa bya PSTA 4 iteye nk'uru rwego rwerekana inshingano. MINAGRI izegeranya amakuru y'imisaruro iyashyikirize abashinze, ibiranga ingaruka no kureba niba icyari kigamijwe cyaragezweho. ASGW ni bo bazakurikirana ndetse bashyireho n'ibigomba gukorwa binyujijwe muri JSR. Amatsinda y'abakozi b'urwego bashobora gufasha izindi nzego mu gukusanya amakuru aho bibaye ngombwa.

10.4.4 GUTANGA RAPORO

Gutanga raporo ni ikintu cy'ingenzi cyane mu gukurikirana no kugenzura. MINAGRI ni yo ishinze gutanga raporo ijyanye na gahunda z'Igihugu z'imikorere ifashijwe n'abayobozi bashinze umusaruro ndetse n'abashyira mu bikorwa. Igihe cyo gutanga raporo kuri Gahunda y'Igihugu y'imikorere kizagenwa mu buryo izakoreshwa ikurikiye cyangwa ibanjirije inama ya JSR.

Kwiyemeza gutanga raporo	Ubishinzwe	Inshuro
Ingaruka	Ubuyobozi bwa MINAGRI bushinzwe igenamigambi bufatanyije na MINECOFIN	Imyaka 3 n'imyaka 6
Umusaruro n'ibyavuye mu mikorere	Umusaruro uvuye mu bayobozi (Ubuyobozi bwa MINAGRI, RAB, NAEB)	Buri mwaka
Umusaruro uva ku bikorwa	Umusaruro uvuye mu bayobozi babifashijwemo n'abashyira mu bikorwa.	Kabiri mu mwaka

Icyongeyeho MINAGRI izatunganya raporo ya nyuma uko ibikorwa byakozwe ugereranyije na Gahunda y'Igihugu y'imikorere. Igenzura riturutse hanze rizakorwamo hagati h'igihe PSTA izamara aho umugenzuzi uturutse hanze azazamo.

Uretse gutanga raporo kuri PSTA 4, MINAGRI niyo izatanga raporo ku ntego z'iterambere zijyanye n'ubuhinzi ndetse no kubisubiramo kabiri mu mwaka muri Malabo. Ku rwego rw'Igihugu, MINAGRI iha raporo MINECOFIN ku byo yagezeho igendeye ku ntego za NST.

10.5 GUSUZUMA INGARUKA MBI ZISHOBOKA

Iyi mbonerahamwe ikurikira irekana ingaruka mbi zishoboka zijyanye n'ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya PSTA 4 ndetse n'ibipimo bibyerekanwa.

Ingaruka mbi z'ingezi zishoboka	Urugero rw'ingaruka mbi	Ibikorwa byo guhagana nabyo
Ishoramari ry'urwego rwigenga ntirihagije	Ruringaniye	Inkingi ya 3 n'ya 4 byibanda ku kureshya urwego rw'abikorera gushora imari ndetse no gutanga serivisi. Ibikorwa n'ibipimo byatanze harimo: kworohereza no gushyiraho gahunda y'Igihugu nziza, kongera imikoranire no kubona amakuru, ibigo bya Leta ndetse no kworoherezwa. Gahunda z'Igihugu zo gukurikirana no kugenzura mu gihe runaka uko urwego rw'abikorera rushora imari ndetse rukanatanga serivisi.
Kurwanira ubutaka hagati y'ubuhinzi, kwaguka k'umujyi no gushyiraho ahantu harinzwe	Ruringaniye	Uburyo bwo gukurikirana ubutaka igomba kujyaho ikagena uduce twagenewe ubuhinzi. Imikoranire y'inzezo ituma habaho gukoresha ndetse no kubungabunga ubutaka cyane cyane mu bice bitaratera imbere cyane.
Ibiza bigira ingaruka ku musaruro	Ruringaniye	Inkingo ya 2 iteganya uburyo bwo guhangana no kugendera ku mihindagurikire y'ikirere ndetse no gushyiraho uburyo burambye bwo kurinda abahinzi ibiza.
Inkunga zibaye nkeya	Hasi	Aho inkunga zituruka hateganyijwe ko zizaboneka ariko nanone hari imbogamizi. Urwego rw'abikorera hateganyijwe ko ruzongera igishoro ndetse n'amafaranga ava imbere mu gihugu akiyongera.

Ingaruka mbi z'ingezi	Urugero w'ingaruka mbi	Ibikorwa byo guhangana nabyo
Ubushobozi bw'akarere bwo gushyira mu bikorwa	Hasi	PTSA 4 yashyizeho igenamigambi ryo gukoresha ubushobozi ku rwego rw'ibanze mu rwego rwo gutegura uturere no kwagura imikorere yatwo mu gushyira mu bikorwa imirimo yerekeye ubuhinzi, nk'uko PSTA 3 yagezweho neza ari uko uturere twongerewe ubushobozi mu miyoborere yatwo
Ibikorwa by'ingenzi bidashyirirwa mu bikorwa rimwe	Hasi	Kugirana isano ry'ibikorwa by'ingenzi nk'ibigo bihinduka n'uburyo bwo gukora ubucuruzi buhinduka no kwagura uruhererekane nyongeramusaruro rwakwifashishwa mu gushyira mu bikorwa no guhitamo igikwiye
Kuva mu kazi kw'abakozi	Ruringaniye	Abakozi bashobora guterwa imbaraga no kubashyiriraho uburyo bishimiye bwo gukoramo ndetse n'inyungu ziva mu kazi bakoze neza bagashimwa n'urwego rwisumbuye, kwitekerereza, guhamba umuntu witwaye neza na Gahunda y'Igihugu yo guteza imbere umwuga. Gufasha umukozi kugabanya amafaranga akoresha (amafaranga akoresha na we bwite) ibi bikorwa mu rwego rwo kugira abakozi beza

UMUGEREKA 1: IMBONERAHAMWE Y'IBIZAGERWAHO

URWEGO RW'IMPINDUKA

Urwego rw'impinduka nirwo ruri hejuru y'izindi mu bipimo by'ibizagerwaho, kandi bihurizwa hamwe hakurikijwe Ibyemezo bya Malabo by'Abakuru b'Ibihugu b'Afurika, hakanitabwaho Gahunda y'Igihugu y'Iterambere Ryihuse (NST) n'intumbero ya EAC mu mwaka wa 2050. Ibizagerwaho kuri uru rwego ntibishobora kwitirirwa nyirizina ibikorwa, umusaruro w'igihe cya vuba n'uw'igihe kirekire by'urwego rw'ubuhinzi, n'ubwo uru rwego rw'ubuhinzi rubigiramo uruhare rukomeye.

Ibipimo biteganijwe by'urwego rw'impinduka

No	Igipimwa	Igipimo	Ikizagerwaho (2016/17)	Ikizagerwaho (2018/19)	Ikizagerwaho (2019/20)	Ikizagerwaho (2020/21)	Ikizagerwaho (2021/22)	Ikizagerwaho (2022/23)	Ikizagerwaho (2023/24)	Ikizabyerekana	Icyitonderwa	
urwego rw'impinduka												
Uruhare mu bukungu												
NST: 39	A1	Ijanisha ry'inyongera y'umusaruro ku ngano y'umusaruro n'ibiciro bidahinduka byo muri 2014	Ijanisha ry'inyongera	Bizabarwaha bahereye kuri SAS 2017	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	Anketi isesengura Ibihembwe by'Ihinga	Abahinzi bashyira mu bikorwa ibyangombwa bituma beza ibiribwa kandi n'imiterere y'ubukungu muri rusange izaba myiza
	A2	Agaciro k'ibyoherezwa mu mahanga: USD Miliyoni 356 (Miliyoni USD)	USD Miliyoni	378	403	432	461	501	537	RRA/BNR	Imibare itangwanye na BNR	Ibiciro ku masoko mpuzamahanga ntibizahinduka cyane
Amahirwe mu bukungu yiyongereye												
CAADP: 4.1ii	B1	Ingo zo mu cyaro ziba munsu y'umuringo w'ubukene (abagabo n'abagore)	Ijanisha	43.3% (Rural HH in EICV, IFPRI)	39.0% (from CGE model)	34.7%	30.3%	25.9%	21.6%	17.0% (from CGE model)	EICV. Imibare fatizo ya IFPRI SAM ishingiyeye kuri EICV.	Bizaterwa n'umusaruro w'ubuhinzi uzaba wariyongereye cyane

No	Igipimwa	Igipimo	Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho	Ikizabyerekana	Icyitonderwa
			(2016/17)	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24			
B2	Umubare w'imirimo yerekeranye n'ubuhinzi ugereranije n'uko biri ubu (abagabo n'abagore)	Umubare	Bizabarwaha hagende we kuri anketi itaha ku murimo mu Rwanda	60,000 (from CGE model)	120,000	180,000	240,000	300,000	360,000 (from CGE model)	Anketi murimo izerekana n'imirimo y'abatanga serivisi n'inyongeramusaruro, abacuruzi n'inganda	Bizaterwa no kwiyongera k'umusaruro n'iterambere ry'uruhererekane nyongeragaciro	
SDG 2.3.2 CAADP: 3.2.i; SDG: 2.3.1	B3 Impuzandengo y'amafaranga yinjizwa n'umuhinzi muto (abagabo n'abagore)	Ubwiyongere bw'amafaranga yinjira ku mwaka ku bahinzi bato (Frw)	3.7% (from CGE model)	3.7% (from CGE model)	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	3.7% (from CGE model)	EICV izerekana ubukungu bw'ingo	Bizaterwa no kwiyongera k'ubumenyi mu buhinzi buzatuma umusaruro wiyongera n'uruhererekane nyongeragaciro	
Kwihaza mu biribwa n'imirire myiza												
SDG 2.2.2	C1 Ijanisha ry'ingo zitihaza mu biribwa	Ijanisha	20%	19%	18%	16%	14%	12%	10%	Imibare itangwanye na CARI muri CFSVA	Amafaranga yinjira mu ngo yariyongereye, ibiciro by'ibiribwa byaraganutse, ingamba z'ubudahangwarwa ku ibura ry'ibiribwa zarafashwe	
	C2 kcal zibineka ku muntu	kcal zibineka ku muntu	1,934	2,180	2,340	2,525	2,764	2,919	3,094	SAS, Iteganya ry'ubwiyongere bw'abaturage	Umusaruro w'ubuhinzi wabaye mwiza	
Kongerera ubudahangwarwa												
NST: cc1; CAADP 6.1; SDG 2.4.1	D1 Ingano y'ubutaka bubungabunzwe neza ku burambo	Ijanisha	56%	60%	64%	68%	73%	78%	83%	Kubungabunga ubutaka noz'ubuhinzi kuhira imyaka	Ingaruka z'imihindagurikire y'ikirere zaragabanijwe	

URWEGO RW'IBIZAGERWAHO MU GIHE CYA VUBA N'IGIHE KIREKIRE

Kuri uru rwego, ibizagerwaho bishingiye ku bizaba byarakozwe n'imisaruro bizatanga mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi. Ibizagerwaho mu gihe kirekire byahurijwe hamwe hakurikijwe inkingi z'ingenzi za PSTA 4: Inkingi y'ingenzi ya 1: Ubushakashatsi n'iyamamazabuhinzi, Inkingi y'ingenzi ya 2: Kongera umusaruro no guhangana n'ihindagurika ry'ikirere, Inkingi y'ingenzi ya 3: Amasoko meza no kongera agaciro, Inkingi y'ingenzi ya 4: Guteza imbere imikoranire n'inzego. Imbonerahamwe ikurikira irabyerekana

PSTA 4 IMBONERAHAMWE Y'IBIZAGERWAHO NA PSTA 4 – Ibizagerwaho mu gihe kirekire n'icya vuba

Inkingi y'ingenzi	1. UBUSHAKASHATSI N'IYAMAMAZAHUHINZI	2. KONGERA UMUSARURO NO GUHANGANA N'IHINDAGURIKIRY'IKIRERE	3. AMASOKO MEZA NO KONGERA AGACIRO	4. GUTEZA IMBERE IMIKORANIRE N'INZEGO
Ibizagerwaho mu gihe kirekire	Ikoranabuhanga ryaravuguruwe mu buhinzi no mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro, abarugize bafata ibyemezo bashingiye ku makuru yizewe kugirango ibyo bakora bibazanire inyungu	Umusaruro w'ubuhinzi wariyongereye, imirire myiza n'ubudahangarwa byariyongereye binyuze mu buhinzi burambye kandi bukomatanije n'ubworozi harimo n'amafi	Gupiganwa ku masoko byariyongereye no kongerera agaciro ibikomoka ku buhinzi n'ubworozi byarakozwe mu rwego rwo kugera ku masoko y'imbere mu Gihugu no mu Karere.	Imitangire ya serivisi inoze n'imikoranire y'inzego yateye imbere mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi
Ibizagerwaho mu gihe cya vuba	Ubushobozi bw'ubushakashatsi n'udushyamba tuvamo byariyongereye	Ubuhinzi burambye kandi bwihanganira imihindagurikire y'ikirere	Guhuza amasoko y'ibikomoka ku buhinzi n'ubworozi n'ibikorwa remezo bijyana nayo	Inzego zatejwe imbere ku buryo zisubiza ibibazo by'abafatanyabikorwa b'urwego rw'ubuhinzi
	Iyamamazabuhinzi rinoze ryashyizweho kandi rishyirwa mu bikorwa	Ibikorwa byo kuhira imyaka ku buryo burambye byashyizweho muri gahunda ya IWRM	Iseengura ry'imbogamizi ku masoko na serivisi z'ishoramari mu buhinzi	Politiki n'amabwiriza bishingiye ku bibazo bihari byatejwe imbere
	Ubumenyi ngiro bw'abagize uruhererekane nyongeragaciro bwatejwe imbere	Uburyo bw'iterambere ry'ibikomoka ku bworozi no kongera umusaruro	Ubuziranenge n'ubwishingizi	ubucuruzi bw'uruhererekane nyongeragaciro mu buhinzi
		Ubuhinzi bwita ku mirire iboneye		Iteganyabikorwa, ihuzabikorwa n'ingengo y'imari binoze
		Uburyo bwo kongera ubudahangwa		Ikurikirana bikorwa, isuzuma bikorwa n'ubuyobozi bushingiye ku bumenyi no kwigira ku masomo yagaragaye bikorwa neza kandi byifashisha uburyo bw'ikoranabuhanga mu itumanaho

Ishusho 16: Ibizagerwaho mu gihe kirekire n'icya vuba

No	Icipimwa	Icipimo	Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho						Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho
				2016/17	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23		
Inkingi y'ingenzi 1: Ubushakashatsi n'iyamamazabuhinzi											
IKIZAGERWAHO MU GIHE KIREKIRE 1: Abahinzi n'abagize uruhererekane nyongeragaciro mu cyaro bagira uruhare mu bikorwa by'udushya tuva mu bushakashatsi no kunoza ibikorwa mu buhinzi											
A.	Ijanisha ry'abahinzi bakoresha ikoranabuhanga ryavuye mu bushakashatsi (abagabo n'abagore)	Ijanisha ry'abahinzi bakoresha uburyo bwatanzwe n'ubushatahatsi nk'uko bigaragara muri P4R	19.38% (P4R 2016/2017)	23	26	29	32	36	40	Bizakurikiranwa binyuze muri anketi isuzuma uko ibihembwe by'ihinga byagenze	Urwego rw'abikorera (abahinzi) bakoresha ibyavuye mu bushakashatsi binyuze mu iyamamazabuhinzi
B.	Umubare w'ibikorwa bishyamba bitangijwe binyuze mu bufatanye mu bushakashatsi, amahugurwa, iyamamazabuhinzi, n'ishoramari (abagabo n'abagore babitangije)	Umubare	0	50	100	150	200	300	400	Raporo za Gahunda	
C.	Abagore bongerewe ubushobozi muri "Agriculture index"	Ijanisha	91% (WEAI Raporo y'ifatizo)	93	94	95	96	98	100	Ikigo cya WEAI	
1.1	Ikizagerwaho mu gihe cya vuba 1.1.:	Ubushakashatsi bunozze n'ibiva mu bushakashatsi bigatangazwa									
A.	Umubare w'udushya, imbuto z'ibihingwa	Umubare	34	40	50	60	80	100	120	RAB	

	No	Iqipimwa	Iqipimo	Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho						Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho
					2016/17	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23		
		zabonetse										
SDG:2.5.1	B.	Umubare w'ibihingwa n'amatungo bya kijyambere mu kwihaza mu biribwa byabitswe mu bubiko mu gihe kiringaniye cg kirekire	Umubare	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizakurikiranwa na RAB	Banki y'utaremangingo mu buhinzi n'ubworozi yashyizweho
	1.2	Ikizagerwaho mu gihe cya vuba 1.2.:	Iyamamazabuhinzi rinoze ryashyizweho kandi rishyirwa mu bikorwa									
NST Cross-cutting 5	A.	Ijanisha ry'abahinzi babonye serivisi z'iyamamazabuhinzi mu mwaka ushize (abagabo n'abagore) harimo n'ubuhinzi bwita ku mirire myiza.	Ijanisha	69	72	74	76	78	80	82	EICV	Ingengo y'imari ibonekera igihe kandi ikagenda yiyongera.
	B.	Umubare w'abahinzi babona serivisi z'iyamamazabuhinzi ry'abikorera ku giti cyabo	Umubare	0	3,000	6,000	8,000	2,000	25,000	25,000		200,000 muri serivisi
	1.3	Ikizagerwaho mu gihe cya vuba 1.3.:	Ubumenyi-ngiro bwatejwe imbere ku bagize uruhererekane nyongeragaciro, harimo n'imiryango y'abahinzi, abagore n'urubyiruko									

	No	Iqipimwa	Iqipimo	Ikizagerw aho	Ikizagerwaho						Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho
					2016/17	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23		
	A.	Umubare w'abagize uruhererekane nyongeragaciro (harimo n'abahinzi)'bahugu we bakashyigikirwa mu gucunga koperative cg ibindi bikorwa byabo (abagore n'abagabo n'imyaka yabo)	Umubare	0	5,000	10,000	15,000	20,000	25,000	30,000	Raporo y'umushinga	
	B.	Umubare w'abagore n'urubyiruko batewe inkunga mu gushyiraho ibikorwa bibyara inyungu mu buhinzi	Umubare	0	3,000	5,000	7,000	9,000	11,000	13,000	Raporo y'umushinga	Hari umubare uhagije w'imirryango y'abahinzi yahuguwe

Inkingi y'ingenzi 2: kongera umusaruro no guhangana n'ihindagurika ry'ikirere

IKIZAGERWAHO MU GIHE KIREKIRE 2: Umusaruro, agaciro k'imirire n'ubudahangarwa byariyongereye binyuze mu buryo burambye bwo gukora ubuhinzi n'ubworozi, bunyuranye harimo n'amafi

A.	Umusaruro w'ibihingwa by'ingenzi:	MT / Ha								SAS	Inyongeramusaruro zabonekeye ku gihe zigezwa ku bahinzi n'uburyo bwo kuzikoresha neza bwigishijwe abahinzi bahereye ku byo bakeneye
	Ibigori		1.57	1.94	2.11	2.34	2.76	2.85	2.94		
	Amasaka		1.11	1.16	1.22	1.28	1.35	1.42	1.49		
	Umuceri udatonoye		3.34	3.36	3.39	3.42	3.45	3.48	3.52		
	Ingano		0.95	1.05	1.17	1.29	1.44	1.6	1.77		
	Imyumbati		1.94	2.29	2.71	3.2	3.77	4.45	5.25		
	Ibijumba		7.18	7.76	8.38	9.05	9.77	10.56	11.4		
	Ibirayi		8.18	9.9	10.6	11.6	13.5	13.76	14.23		

	No	Iqipimwa	Iqipimo	Ikipizerw	Ikipizerwaho						Ikipizerwaho	Ikipizerwaho
				aho	2016/17	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	
		Amateke n'ibikoro		3.88	4.07	4.19	4.32	4.45	4.58	4.72		
		Ibitoki bitekwa		3.36	3.53	3.7	3.89	4.08	4.29	4.5		
		Ibitoki by'imineke		2.62	2.76	2.89	3.04	3.19	3.35	3.52		
		Ibitoki by'inzoga		2.82	2.97	3.11	3.27	3.43	3.6	3.78		
		Ibishyimbo		1.21	1.36	1.5	1.69	1.86	2.04	2.22		
		Ubunyobwa		0.44	0.46	0.48	0.51	0.53	0.56	0.59		
		Soya		0.55	0.64	0.73	0.84	0.97	1.11	1.28		
		Imboga		9.92	10.52	11.15	11.82	12.53	13.28	14.08		
		Imbutu (gutandukanywa hakurikijwe ubwoko)		3.2	3.8	4.5	5.3	6.2	7.4	8.7		
		Kawa		18,439	22,999	27,000	28,500	30,000	31,000	32,500	NAEB	
		Icyayi		25,565	30,000	35,109	37,000	40,000	42,000	45,000		
		Indabo		Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho		
	B.	Ijanisha ry'izamuka mu 'ikoreshwa ryiza ry'amazi	MT z'amazi	51	52.7	54.4	56.1	57.8	59.5	61	Rapro za RAB	Amabwiriza ku ikoreshwa ryiza ry'amazi yashyizweho aremezwa kandi aratangazwa
		Ibikomoka ku bworozi::										
	C.	Amata	1000 MT	776	800	825	850	875	900	925		Ishoramari ry'abikorera ryunganira irya Leta
		Inyama z'inka		45	47	49	51	54	57	60		
		Ihene		13	14	16	17	18	19	20		
		Intama		3	3	3	3	4	4	4		

	No	Iqipimwa	Iqipimo	Ikizagerw	Ikizagerwaho						Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho
				aho	2016/17	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	
		Inkoko		18	22	25	30	35	41	42		
		Ingurube		22	24	28	37	68	77	79		
		Inkwavu		6	6	7	8	8	9	10		
		Ubuki		6	6	6	7	7	8	8		
		Amagi		7.4	8	8.5	9	9.5	10.2	11.2		
		Amafi		27	35	45	65	90	100	112		
	D.	Ijanisha ry'ingo ziryamba indyoyuzuye	Umubare	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Anketi	Ahabinzi bahingwa bifite intungamubiri nyinshi
	2.1	IKIZAGERWAHO MU GIHE CYA VUBA 2.1.:	Uburyo burambye bwo guhinga ku buryo bwihanganira imihindagurikire y'ikirere									
		Ubutaka burwanijeho isuri	Ha	1,034,509	1,098,104	1,167,104	1,241,104	1,320,104	1,404,104	1,495,624		
NST 34		a. Amaterasi y'indinganire	Ha	110,905	115,000	120,500	125,000	130,000	135,000	142,500		
NST 34		b. Amaterasi yikora buhoro buhoro	Ha	923,604	937,604	947,500	965,604	979,604	993,604	1,007,624		
	A.	c. Ubutaka bubungabunzwe hakoreshejwe ibinyabuzima	Ha	Bizigwaho	25,000	50,000	75,000	100,000	125,000	150,000	RAB, Anketi	Ubutaka bumwe bushobora gukorerwaho uburyo bunyuranye bwo kububungabunga
		d. Ibiti bivangwanye n'imyaka	Ha	Bizigwaho	500	5,500	15,500	30,500	50,500	75,500		

	No	Icipimwa	Icipimo	Ikizagerw	Ikizagerwaho						Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho
				aho	2016/17	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	
	B.	a. Ijanisha ry'abahinzi bakoresha imbuto nziza: ku butaka buhujwe-abahinzi banini (abagore n'abagabo)	Ijanisha	52	55	60	63	67	71	75	RAB	
		b. Ijanisha ry'abahinzi bakoresha imbuto nziza: ku butaka budahujwe	Ijanisha	18	20	25	30	36	43	50		
NST Ingingo rusange- 2	C.	Ijanisha ry'abahinzi bakoresha uburyo bukomatanije bwo kurwanya indwara n'ibyonyi	Ijanisha	Bizigwaho 1	3	5	7	9	11	RAB		
NST	D.	Ijanisha ry'ubuso bukoreshwaho imashini zo mu buhinzi	Ijanisha	25	29	33	37	41	45	50	RAB	
	2.2	IKIZAGERWAHO MU GIHE CYA VUBA 2.2.:	Kuhira imyaka bikoze neza mu buryo bwa IWRM									
NST 32; CAADP 3.1. ii	A.	Ha zahirwa mu buryo bwa IWRM		51,884	60,284	68,684	77,084	85,484	93,884	102,284	RAB, Uturere	
		a. Ku misozi (Ubuso buringaniye n'ubunini)	Ha	8,789	11,189	13,589	15,989	18,389	20,789	23,189		

No	Iqipimwa	Iqipimo	Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho						Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho
				2016/17	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23		
	b. Ibishanga biringaniye n'ibinini		36,521	39,521	42,521	45,521	48,521	51,521	54,521		
	c. Kuhira ku buso buto ku misozi		6,574	9,574	12,574	15,574	18,574	21,574	24,574		
2.3	IKIZAGERWAHO MU GIHE CYA VUBA 2.3.:	Uburyo bwo korora bunoze (harimo n'amafi)									
A.	Ijanisha ry'abahinzi bakoresha ibiryo / ubwatsi bwiza n'ikorabuhanga mu kubitunganya (ibirundo, inzuri zitunganyijwe,.. (abagabo n'abagore)	Ijanisha	9	10.5	12	13.5	15	16.5	18	RAB	
B.	Ijanisha ry'aborozi babona serivisi zijyanye n'ubuzima bw'amatungo yabo (abagabo n'abagore)	Ijanisha	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	RAB,Uturere, MIS	
C.	Amatungo ya kiyambere nk'ijanisha ry'amatungo asanzwe (kuri buri bwoko bw'amatungo)	Ijanisha	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	RAB, Uturere	

	No	Iqipimwa	Iqipimo	Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho						Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho
					2016/17	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23		
NST 40	D.	Umubare w'ibyana by'amafi	x 1000	Bizigwaho	8,000	12,000	30,000	60,000	100,000	180,000	RAB	
	2.4	IKIZAGERWAHO MU GIHE CYA VUBA 2.4.:	Ubuhinzi bwita ku mirire myiza									
	A.	Ijanisha ry'ingo zezabibiribwa bikize ku ntunga mubiri ku mwaka	Ijanisha	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho		
	2.5	IKIZAGERWAHO MU GIHE CYA VUBA 2.5.:	Ikoreshwa ry'imashini mu buhinzi mu rwego rwo guhangana n'imihindagurikire y'ikirere									
	A.	Ijanisha ry'abahinzi bahabwa amakuru ku iteganya-gihel n'imihindagurikire y'ikirere	Ijanisha	Bizigwaho	5	10	15	20	30	50	Anketi	
NST 46	B.	Umubare w'abahinzi b'ubushobozi bucyeba habwa inkunga (ingo ziyobowe n'abagabo n'abagore):	Umubare	Bizigwaho	60,000	64,000	68,000	93,000	103,000	110,000	RAB, Uturere, MIS, Anketi	Inkunga zirahari ziteganijwe
		a. Amatungo magufi (muri Girinka Nshya)	Frw/ inka	Bizigwaho	30,000	31,000	32,000	33,000	34,000	35,000		
		b. Izindi gahunda (niba ziriho)	Frw/ itungo rigufi ryatanzwe	Bizigwaho	30,000	33,000	36,000	60,000	69,000	75,000		

	No	Iqipimwa	Iqipimo	Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho						Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho
					2016/17	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23		
	C.	Ijanisha ry'abahinzi bahawe ubufasha nyuma y'ibiza	Ijanisha	Bizigwaho	25	50	75	100	100	100	MIDIMAR	
INKINGI Y'INGENZI 3: AMASOKO MEZA NO KONGERA AGACIRO												
IKIZAGERWAHO MU GIHE KIREKIRE E 3: Gupiganwa byiyongereye no kongera agaciro ku bihingwa n'ubworozi binyuranye hagamijwe amasoko y'imbere mu Gihugu no mu Karere												
NST 38; CAADP 33; SDG 12.3.1	A.	Iqipimo by'igihombo cy'ibiribwa (igipimo kitaziguye)	Iqipimo kizagenderwaho hakurikijwe inyigo								Igihombo nyuma yo gusarura (anketi) kizakurikiranwa na RAB cyangwa M&E MINAGRI	Ingengo y'imari irahari y'ibikorwa remezo n'urwego rw'abikorera rugira uruhare mu bikorwa binyuranye byo gutunganya umusaruro n'ibiribwa
		Ibigori		26.5	23.9	21.5	19.3	17.4	13.25	11.51		
		Umuceri		17.7	15.9	14.3	12.9	11.6	8.85	7.68		
		Ingano		25	22.5	20.3	18.2	16.4	12.5	10.86		
		Imyumbati		43	38.7	34.8	31.3	28.2	21.5	18.67		
		Ibishyimbo		15	13.5	12.2	10.9	9.8	7.5	6.49		
		Inyanya		39.5	35.6	32	28.8	25.9	19.75	17.15		
		Amata		33	29.7	26.7	24.1	21.7	16.5	14.37		
		Ibijumba (n'ibirayi)		45.5	41	36.9	33.2	29.9	22.75	19.8		
CAADP 2.4	B.	Ijanisha ry'abagabo n'abagore bo mu buhinzi bagerwaho na serivisi z'imari ngo bakore ibikorwa by'ubuhinzi byunguka Iqipimwa CAADP	Ijanisha	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	FinScope	Uburyo bw'ishoramari bunoze

	No	Iqipimwa	Iqipimo	Ikizagerwaho							Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho
				2016/17	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24		
CAADP 4.1.iii	C.	Igabanuka ry'ikinyuranyo hagati y'igiciro cyo kurangiza n'igihabwa umuhinzi murima we	Ijanisha	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	E-soko+ / inyigo ku ruhererekane nyongeragaciro	
CAADP 5.1	D.	Ubucuruzi bw'imbere muri Afurika bw'ibikomoka kuri buhinzi n'ubworozi na za serivisi	Iyamuka ry'ikigerera cy'ubucuruzi bw'imbere muri Afurika (amadolari ya Amerika)	1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2	2.2	BNR-Imibare y'ubucuruzi	Kwihuza kw'ibihugu birakomeje
CAADP 4.4, NST: Cross-cutting 5	E.	Ijanisha ry'abahinzi bari mu bikorwa by'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi bibyara inyungu (abagabo n'abagore)	Ijanisha, ubucuruzi bw'ibiribwa, inyongeramusaruro, guhinduramusaruro w'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi na za serivisi zomuhinzi n'ubworozi	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizabarwa muri EICV	
3.1		IKIZAGERWAHO MU GIHE CYA VUBA 3.1.:	Guha ingufu imikoranire y'amasoko n'ibikorwa remezo biyashamikiyeho									

	No	Iqipimwa	Iqipimo	Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho						Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho
					2016/17	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23		
		Inyubako z'amasoko yambukiranya imipaka		4 (4 zambukiranya imipaka zose hamwe)	1	1	1	1	0	0		
		Amasoko yo mu cyaro n'inyubako zayo		Bizigwaho	10	15	20	25	30	35		
NST: 25		Inganda z'ibyayizikora neza		15	15	16	16	17	17	18		
	B.	Umubare w'abahinzi (abagabo/abagore) babona amakuru ajyanye n'amasoko (E-soko+)	Umubare	3,500	10,000	50,000	100,000	200,000	300,000	500,000	MINAGRI	
	C.	Umubare w'abagirana amasezerano y'ubuhinzi ku buryo buzwi n'ayashoboye gushyirwa mu bikorwa ku nkunga ya Leta	Umubare	48 (5 mu mbuto n'imboga, 26 mu mata, 16 muri makadamiya, 16 mu cyayi)	160	72	84	96	108	120	RAB/NAEB	
	3.2	IKIZAGERWAHO MU GIHE CYA VUBA 3.2.:	Uburyo bwo gucunga ibibazo byaboneka mu masoko y'ibikomoka ku buhinzi n'ishoramari bwatejwe imbere									
	A.	Umubare wa za serivisi z'imari mu buhinzi	Umubare	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	MINAGRI	

	No	Iqipimwa	Iqipimo	Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho						Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho	
					2016/17	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23			2023/24
		n'ubwishingizi zitangirwa muri SAKO n'amakoperative											
		Kcal zibitswe mu kigege cy'Igihugu cy'Ibinyampeke	Toni	199,000	249,032	254,761	260,490	266,521	272,756	278,998			
NST: 38	B.	Ikigege cy'Igihugu	Toni z'ibigori	10,000	44,200	45,200	46,200	47,300	48,400	49,500	MINAGRI	Amafaranga yo gukoresha arahari yo kubonera 10 ku ijana by'abaturage mu mezi 3 kcal 2,500 ku muntu x 2,3 ku ijana by'ubwiyongere bw'abaturage	
			Toni z'ibishyimbaho	5,000	16,600	17,000	17,300	17,700	18,200	18,600			
		Ubuhunikoro bw'akarere	Toni z'ibigori	123,000	125,829	128,723	131,684	134,712	137,811	140,980			
			Toni z'ibishyimbaho	61,000	62,403	63,838	65,307	66,809	68,345	69,917			
NST: 38	C.	Inyubako z'ububiko bw'ibinyampeke	Toni	295,495.00	304,651.00	313,807.00	322,963.00	332,119.00	341,275.00	350,431.00	RAB		
	3.3	IKIZAGERWAHO MU GIHE CYA VUBA 3.3.:	Uburyo bwo gupima no kugenzura ubuziranenge bwashyizweho										
	A.	Kugenzura ubuziranenge no kubugenzura bwashyizweho	Umubare w'ibigo byahuguwe	0	50	150	300	500	750	1050	MINAGRI		
INKINGI Y'INGENZI 4: GUTEZA IMBERE IMIKORANIRE Y'INZEGO													

	No	Iqipimwa	Iqipimo	Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho						Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho
					2016/17	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23		
IKIZAGERWAHO MU GIHE KIREKIRE 4: Itangwa rya serivisi za Leta rinoze n'uburyo bwiza bw'imikoranye y'inzeho z'ubuhinzi												
	A.	Ikigero cyo kunyurwa na serivisi zitangwa (iza leta n'abikorera) mu buhinzi (uko zitangwa n'umushyamba zizana)	Ijanisha	55%	59%	64%	69%	74%	79%	84%	Inyigo ya MINAGRI irebana uko abaturage banyurwa na serivisi bahabwa	
SDG: 2.2; CAADP 2.2	B.	Ijanisha ry'ishoramari ry'abikorera ugereranije n'irya Leta mu buhinzi	Ijanisha	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	RDB/MINECOFIN Raporo z'imari	
SDG: 2.2; CAADP 2.3	C.	Ijanisha ry'inkunga ziva hanze ugereranije n'ishoramari rya Leta mu buhinzi	Ijanisha	9.4%	11.40%	11.40%	11.40%	11.40%	11.40%	11.40%	Ibarura ry'inkunga ziva hanze, MINECOFIN/ Raporo z'imari	
	D.	Amafaranga ashorwa mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi nk'ijanisha ry'inguzanyo zose hamwe	Ijanisha	5.2	6	7	8	9	10	10.4	BNR, Politiki y'ifaranga n'imari	
	E.	Amanota mu rwego rwo korohereza abifuzaga gukorwa ibikorwa byabo mu Rwanda (EBA)	Per cent	50.06	56	60.2	61	62.67	65.17	68.83	Raporo ya Banki y'Isi	Inkunga yo mu rwego rwa politiki mu guhindura ibintu uko bikorwa.

No	Iqipimwa	Iqipimo	Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho						Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho	
				2016/17	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23			2023/24
	agahuzwa n'imiterere y'U Rwanda. Impuzandengo y'amanota e ¹⁶³											
	Amanota y'amabwiriza agenga imitunganyirize y'imbuto hakurikijwe raporo ya EBA		20.21	24.21	28.4	36.7	45.2	51.3	60			
	Amanota y'amabwiriza agenga amafumbire hifashijwe raporo ya EBA		52.58	53	53.6	54	54	55	58.2			
	Amanota y'amabwiriza y'ikoreshwa ry'amamashini hifashijwe raporo ya EBA		43.37	46	48.2	50.5	52.8	55	57.8			
	Amanota y'amabwiriza y'ishoramari hifashijwe raporo ya EBA		80.63	81	81	82	83	84	84			

¹⁶³ Banki y'Isi igaragaza buri myaka 2 raporo y'uko ibihugu bikurikirana mu rwego rwo kubahiriza amategeko hagendewe ku byiza byagezweho mu bihugu bitandukanye mu birebana n'ubuhinzi. Urugero, amategeko ku mbutu, amafumbire, ubwikorezi, imari, n'ibindi. Iyi mibare igomba gufatwa nk'inota mu rwego rw'amategeko kandi ntiyerekana bitaziguye umusaruro wabonetse. Urugero, amanota k'umbuto (21.21%) yerekana uburyo Bank y'Isi ibona amategeko y'u Rwanda ku bijyanye n'imbutu igereranije n'ibindi bihugu kurusha kuba yerekana umusaruro wagezweho nk'urugero rw'ijanisha ry'abahinzi bakoresha imbutu z'indobanure.

	No	Iqipimwa	Iqipimo	Ikizagerw	Ikizagerwaho						Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho
				aho	2016/17	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	
		Amanota y'amabwiriza agenga amasoko hifashijwe raporo ya EBA		49.3	50	50	51	52	49.3	54		
		Amanota y'amabwiriza agenga gutwara abantu n'ibintu hifashijwe raporo ya EBA		62.7	63	63	64	64	65	65		
		Amanota y'amabwiriza agenga amazi hifashijwe raporo ya EBA		50	53	56	59	62	65	78		
		Amanota y'amabwiriza agenga ikoranabuhanga ry'itumanaho hifashijwe raporo ya EBA		41.67	46	51	56	61	67	72		
CAADP 7.1	F.	Ubushobozi bw'igenamigambi, ishyingirwa mugukora no bikorwa, ikurikirana n'isuzuma bishingiye k'ukuri kugaraga	Iqipimo cy'ubushobozi bwo gukora no gukoresha imibare n'amakuru byo mu buhinzi I	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	Bizigwaho	63		

No	Icipimwa	Icipimo	Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho						Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho
				2016/17	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23		
4.1	IKIZAGERWAHO MU GIHE CYA VUBA 4.1.:	Inzego z'ubuhinzi zongerewe ingufu kugirango zisubize ibibazo by'abafatanyabikorwa									
A.	Ibyagezweho na MINAGRI n'ibigo biyishamikiyeho muri gahunda y'iterambere	Ijanisha	Itegurwarya gahunda	10	30	50	80	100			
B.	Ibyagezweho n'inzego z'ibanze muri gahunda y'iterambere	Ijanisha	Itegurwarya gahunda	10	25	50	75	100			
4.2	IKIZAGERWAHO MU GIHE CYA VUBA 4.2:	Politiki n'amabwiriza bishingiye k'ukuri kugaragara byashyizweho kandi bishyirwa mu bikorwa									
A.	Umubare wa za politiki, amabwiriza n'ingamba byashyizweho cg byavuguruwe hashingiwe ku buryo bwashyizweho bw'isesengura rya za politiki	Number	12	3	2	2	2	2	2	Raporo za MINAGRI	
NST 32	B. Guhuza ubutaka	Ha	635,603	716,303	797,003	877,703	980,000	980,000	980,000		Abahinzi bumva neza kandi bashyigikiye politiki yo guhuza ubutaka
NST 26	C. Ubutaka bwagenewe kawa n'icyayi	Ha	64,379	65,759	67,139	68,519	69,899	71,279	72,800	NAEB	

No	Icipimwa	Icipimo	Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho						Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho
				2016/17	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23		
4.3	IKIZAGERWAHO MU GIHE CYA VUBA 4.3:	Ubucurizi mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro mu buhinzi									
A.	Umubare w'ibigo byigenga wiyandikishije n'ubufatanye hagati ya Leta n'abikorera mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi	Umubare	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	Komite ku rwego rw'igihugu y'ubufatanye bwa Leta n'abikorera na MINAGRI	
B.	Umubare w'ibigo byigenga by'imbere mu Gihugu bitunganya imbuto n'amafumbire binatanga serivisi z'iyamamazabuhinzi	Umubare	Bizigwaho	10	20	25	30	35	40		
C.	Ijanisha ry'ishoramari mu buhinzi ryashyizwe mu bikorwa bigahabwa icyemezo cy'ishoramari	Ijanisha	Bizigwaho	20	30	40	50	60	70	Gahunda y'ishoramari mu buhinzi n'amasezerano y'ubufatanye	
4.4	IKIZAGERWAHO MU GIHE CYA VUBA 4.4.:	Iteganya bikorwa n'ubuhuzabikorwa no kugena ingengo y'imari binoze									
A.	Ijanisha ry'ingengo y'imari yakoreshejwe ku rwego rw'Uturere	Ijanisha	11	13	15	17	19	21	23	Ingengo y'imari y'igihugu	Uturere dufute ubushobozi bwa ngombwa mu gushyira mu bikorwa byateganijwe

No	Icipimwa	Icipimo	Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho						Ikizagerwaho	Ikizagerwaho
				2016/17	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23		
	Ijanisha ry'imishinga y'inzego zibanze yita ku ngingo rusange	Ijanisha	TBD	20	30	40	50	65	75	Raporo z'imishinga n'uturere	
4.5	IKIZAGERWAHO MU GIHE CYA VUBA 4.5.:	Ikurikirana, isuzuma bikorwa n'imirungire ishingiyeye ku bumenyi no ku kwigira ku masomo yagaraye byarakozwe kandi byifashisha uburyo bw'hanamakuru									
A.	Umubare w'uburyo bw'itumanaho bwatejwe imbere bukashyirwa mu buryo rusange bw'iherekanya makuru mu buhinzi	Umubare	2 (ALIS and MIS)	3	4	5	6	7	7	Raporo za SMART, z'ikurikirana n'isuzuma bikorwa, ibarurishamibare n'inama mpuzabikorwa	

UMUGEREKA 2: ISHUSHO Y'ISHYIRWA MU BIKORWA

	Ikirebwa	Igipimo	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Igiteranyo
1	Ubumenyi, ikoranabuhanga no kongera ubushobozi								
1.1	Guteza imbere Ubushakashatsi n'udushya								
1.1.1	Ibikorwa remezo by'ubushakashatsi								
	Kuvugurura no kubaka za laboratwari: urugero amafumbire avuye mu binyabuzima, ikoranabuhanga mu binyabuzima nko gutera intanga atari mu matungo, ibiryo by'amatungo								
	Gushyiraho amazu ahingwamo	Ha	0.5	1	1	1	1	1	5.5
	Gushyiraho amazu y'ubuhinzi butagombera ubutaka (bukoresha amazi)	Ha	0.5			0.5			1
	Kuvugurura ibikorwa remezo by'ubushakashatsi ku guhunika no gutunganya umusaruro								
	Ibikorwa remezo byo Kumisha imbuto, kuzitoranya, kuzitunganya no kuzihunika								
	Kwita kuri za laboratwari								
	Kuvugurura ibigo by'ubushakashatsi: kuvugurura ibiro, laboratwari n'amazu y'abakozi	Umubare	2	2	2	2	2	2	12
	Kwita ku mutungo kamere w'ibihingwa								
	Kwita ku mutungo kamere w'amatungo								
1.1.2	Kuzamura ubushobozi bw'abakozi								
	Iminsi y'amahugurwa y'abakozi	Iminsi y'amahugurwa	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	7,200
	Uburyo bwo gukurikirana imihindagurikire y'ikirere								
1.1.3	Ubufatanye n'amahuriro y'ubushakashatsi								
	Gushyiraho ikigega cy'iterambere ry'ubuhinzi kizafasha: gukoresha imashini zo mu buhinzi, ubufatanye hagati ya Leta n'abikorera, urubyiruko, abagore, barwiyemezamirimo, abahinzi batagira ubutaka								
	Gushyiraho no kwita ku bufatanye mu bushakashatsi								

	Ikirebwa	Igipimo	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Igiteranyo
	Kubona impushya zo gukora no gukoresha ibyavuye mu bushakashatsi binyuze muri ubwo bufatanye Gushyiraho no kwita ku bufatanye bw'ubushakashatsi imbere mu Gihugu								
1.1.4	Ubushakashatsi mu bikorwa bugamije kwita ku burumbuke bw'ubutaka								
	Ibyuma bipima ubutaka bikoresheje ikoranabuhanga/ GIS Kuvugurura ikarita y'ubutaka	Ibikoresho	30	30	30	30	30	30	180
	Inyigo yo gusanisha inyongeramusaruro n'umugaruro uboneka ku bihingwa no ku bworozi								
1.1.5	Ubushakashatsi butanga udushya ku bihingwa								
	Kubona ibikoresho binyuranye n'inyongeramusaruro zo kuvugurura ibihingwa, no gutunganya umugaruro no kubika neza umutungo kamere w'ibihingwa								
	Kubona imbuto z'ibishyimbo zikize ku ntungamubiri	Toni	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	6,000
1.1.6	Ubushakashatsi butanga udushya ku bworozi								
	Kubona ibikoresho binyuranye n'inyongeramusaruro zo kuvugurura uburyo bwo korora bwongera umugaruro, kugaburira amatungo, no kubika neza umutungo kamere w'ubworozi								
1.1.7	Ubushakashatsi butanga udushya ku bworozi bw'amafi								
	Inyigo z'ubworozi bwo mu mazi	Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	12
	Kubona ibikoresho binyuranye n'inyongeramusaruro zo kuvugurura uburyo bwo korora amafi, kuyongera, kuyagaburira no gutunganya umugaruro wayo								
1.1.8	Ubushakashatsi butanga udushya mu kuvanga imyaka n'ibiti								
	Guteza imbere uburyo bwo kuvanga imyaka n'ibiti n'ikoranabuhanga rikwiriye								
	Kubika no kwita ku mutungo kamere w' ibiti bivangwa n'imyaka								
	Kubona ibikoresho binyuranye n'inyongeramusaruro zo kuvugurura uburyo bwo kuvanga ibiti n'imyaka, ikoranabuhanga rijyana nabyo no kubika neza umutungo								

	Ikirebwa	Igipimo	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Igiteranyo
	kamere w'ibiti bivangwa n'imyaka								
1.1.9	Ubushakashatsi ku masoko n'ibiribwa								
	Gushyiraho urubuga rwo kurushanwa/ Serivisi ishinzwe guteza imbere amasoko kugirango hakorwe ubushakashatsi ku masoko no guteza imbere ibiyoherezwaho (imbere mu Gihugu, mu karere na mpuzamahanga)								
1.2	Serivisi z'iyamamazabuhinzi zegereye abaturage								
1.2.1	Kongera ubushobozi bw'inzego								
	Gushyiraho urwego mpuzabikorwa rw' iyamamazabuhinzi muri RAB								
	Amahururo yo gushyira mu bikorwa ibyavuye mu bushakashatsi	Amahugurwa	1	2	2	2	2	2	11
	Kubaka ubushobozi mu bworozi bw'amafi	Iminsi y'amahugurwa	10	10	10	10	10	10	60
1.2.2	Ireme ry'iyamamazabuhinzi ryegereye abahinzi								
	Amahugurwa y'inzobere zizahugura abandi ku bihingwa	Master Trainers	40	-	50	-	40	-	130
	Kongera ubushobozi bw'abamamazabuhinzi ku bihingwa (abafashamyumvira n'amakoperative yabo)	FFS facilitators	800	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	700	5,500
	Kunganira abafashamyumvire mu itumanaho n'urugendo	FFS facilitators	3,300	4,300	5,300	6,300	7,300	8,000	34,500
	Kubaka ubushobozi bw'abajyanama b'abahinzi	Farmer Promoters	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,500	1,300	6,800
	Kubaka ubushobozi bwo gusubiza ibibazo by'u buringanire hitabwa cyane cyane ku iyamamazabuhinzi (abafashamyumvire n'abajyanama b'abahinzi, Abakozi bashinzwe iyamamazabuhinzi ku Karere na RAB)	Extension agents	500	1,000	2,000	3,000	4,000	5,000	15,500
	Gushyiraho uburyo bw'agahimbazamusyi gashingiye ku byagezweho bifatika (imihigo)								
	Gusuzuma ibyagezweho by'abajyanama b'abahinzi n'abafashamyumvire								
	Guhugura inzobere zizahugura abandi mu bworozi	Master Trainers	40	-	50	-	40	-	130

	Ikirebwa	Igipimo	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Igiteranyo
	Kubaka ubushobozi bw'abajyanama b'aborozi	Farmer Promoters	500	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	700	5,200
	Kubaka ubushobozi bw'iyamamazabuhinzi mu bworozi		400	1,500	2,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	12,900
	Kubaka ubushobozi bwa serivisi z'iyamamazabuhinzi mu bworozi bw'amafi (Inzobere zihugura abandi/RAB n'abamamazabuhinzi mu bworozi bigenga)	Number of people	-	15	-	-	-	-	15
	Kubaka ubushobozi bwa serivisi y'iyamamazabuhinzi mu bworozi bw'amafi (abafashamyumvire)	Number of people	-	50	50	50	-	-	150
	Kubaka ubushobozi bwa serivisi y'iyamamazabuhinzi mu bworozi bw'amafi (Abajyanama)	Number of people	-	150	150	150	-	-	450
	Kuvugurura ikoranabuhanga mu itumanaho/ urubuga nkoranyambaga rwa MINAGRI-Noz'ubuhinzi								
	Ahahamagarirwaho ku buntu: Gukusanya amakuru avuye mu bahinzi n'abandi bafatanyabikorwa								
	Kunoza itumanaho rikoresha ikoranabuhanga mu kugeza serivisi z'iyamamazabuhinzi n'ubworozi mu bazikeneye								
	Kubaka ubushobozi bw'abafatanyabikorwa mu hakoreshwa ikoranabuhanga mu itumanaho								
	Gushyira muri mudasobwa inyigisho z'iyamamazabuhinzi rinyuze muri Twigire Muhinzi kandi zikagerwaho n'abazifuzako hakoreshejwe ikoranabuhanga								
1.2.3	Iyamamazabuhinzi rikozwe n'urwego rw'abikorera								
	Guteza imbere serivisi z'iyamamazabuhinzi z'abikorera Amahugurwa ku bikorera bakora iyamamazabuhinzi ku byoherezwa hanze y'Igihugu	Amahugurwa	-	4	3	3	3	3	16
1.3	Guteza imbere ubumengi-ngiro ku bagize uruhererekane nyongeragaciro mu buhinzi								
1.3.1	Gushyigikira imiryango n'amakoperative by'abahinzi								
	Kubaka ubushobonzi mu micungire, kwishyira hamwe, rwiyezamezimirimo ku bahinzi n'amashyirahamwe yabo cg koperative kugirango batange serivisi nziza ku banyamuryango bazo								
	Ingendo-shuri ku miryango y'abahinzi n'amakoperative yabo								
1.3.2	Guteza imbere ubumenyi ngiro mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro mu buhinzi								

	Ikirebwa	Igipimo	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Igiteranyo
	Kubaka ubushobozi mu bumenyi-ngiro mu buhinzi bw'umwuga kandi bwunguka (gushaka amasoko, gutunganya imisaruro, ibaruramari, ubugenzuzi, imiyoborere (by'umwihariko ku bagore), uburinganire no gukumira ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina Kubaka ubushobozi mu bumenyi ngiro mu kongera umusaruro w'ibikoresho n'ikoranabuhanga								
1.3.3	Kongerera abagore ubushobozi n'ubumenyi-ngiro								
	Kubaka ubushobozi mu bumenyi- ngiro no guteza imbere uruhare rw'abagore mu bikorwa byo mu buhinzi bibyara inyungu	Amahugurwa	300	300	300	300	300	300	1,800
	Kubaka ubushobozi bwo guteza imbere imiyoborere myiza n'ubumenyi-ngiro mu icunga mutungo ku bagore	Amahugurwa	300	300	300	300	300	300	1,800
1.3.4	Guteza imbere ibikorwa by'urubyiruko mu buhinzi bubyara inyungu								
	Guhugura/ kugira inama mu buhinzi bwunguka (ku rubyiruko rwize ubuhinzi n'ubworozi muri za kaminuza cg amashuri yisumbuye)	Amahugurwa	15	25	25	25	25	25	140
	Guhugura/ Iterambere ry'ubuhinzi bubyara inyungu mu gufasha urubyiruko kugera ku ishoramari riboneye	Amahugurwa	50	150	150	150	150	150	800
	Guhugura urubyiruko (abagore n'abagabo) ruzahugura urundi rubyiruko rutize amashuri y'ubuhinzi cg ubworozi ariko rwize byibuze imyaka 12 cyangwa 9 y'amashuri yisumbuye. Ingendo shuri nazo zirateganijwe.	Abantu	30	100	200	300	416	500	
2	Umusaruro urambye, unyuranye kandi wihanganira imihindagurikire y'ikirere								
2.1	Guteza imbere ku buryo burambye ikoresha ry'ubutaka n'umusaruro w'ibihingwa								
2.1.1	Kubungabunga ubutaka ku buryo burambye n'ibikorwa bijyana n' imihindagurikire y'ikirere								
	Amaterasi mashya yikora buhoro buhoro	Ha	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	84,020
	Amaterasi y'indinganire mashya	Ha	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	7,000	32,000
	Uburyo ndumburabutaka bukoresha ibinyabuzima	Ha	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	150,000
2.1.2	Gukoresha neza kandi ku buryo burambye								

	Ikirebwa	Igipimo	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Igiteranyo
	inyongeramusaruro								
	Kugira abanyamwuga amakoperative 700 atubura imbuto	Amakoperative	90	95	120	125	130	140	700
	Kuvugurura uburyo bwo gukurikirana imbuto, kugena izizakenerwa n'uburyo bwo kuzigeza ku bahinzi								
	Kuvugurura ubugenzuzi bw' amafumbire akenewe no gutenya uburyo agezwa ku bahinzi								
	Gutera inkunga uburyo bwo gukora amafumbire akomoka ku binyabuzima								
2.1.3	Guteza imbere uburyo bukomatanije bwo kurwanya indwara n'ibyonyi								
	Kugenzura indwara n'ibyorezo								
	Guteza imbere uburyo bukomatanije	Abantu	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	9,000
	Guhugura abahinzi ku gufata neza ibihingwa	Abantu	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	9,000
	Ibikoreho	Umubare	30,000	60,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	450,000
2.1.4	Gukoresha imashini mu buhinzi n'ikoranabuhanga								
	Gushyiraho Serivisi yo gukoresha imashini mu buhinzi (ubufatanye hagati ya Leta n'abikorera bukitabwaho)	Umubare	-	2	2	2	2	2	10
	Ikigo cyerekaniwamo udushya kugirango tugezwe ku badukeneye n'ikoranabuhanga rikenewe	Umubare	20	30	30	10	10	-	100
2.1.5	Kongera umusaruro wa Kawa, icyayi, imboga. Imbuto n'Indabyo								
	Gusimbura ibiti bya Kawa	Ijanisha ry'ibyasimbu	0%	5%	11%	17%	23%	30%	
	Gufumbira kawa	Toni/Umwaka	4700	6000	9,000	12,000	15,000	18,750	
	Gufumbira icyayi	Toni/Umwaka	7000	7,500	8,000	8,500	9,000	10,000	
	Umusaruro w'indabyo	ha	20	40	80	200	350	500	
	Umusaruro w'imboga	ha	20,000	30,000	40,000	60,000	80,000	100,000	80,000
	Umusaruro w'imbuto	ha	6,500	7,000	7,500	8,000	8,500	9,000	2,500
2.2	Kuhira imyaka mu buryo bwa IWRM								

	Ikirebwa	Igipimo	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Igiteranyo
2.2.1	Guteza imbere umutungo kamere w'amazi								
	Guteza imbere kuhira bikorwa ku misozi mu buryo bwa IWRM	Ha	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400	14,400
	Guteza imbere kuhira imyaka mu bishanga	Ha	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	18,000
	Guteza imbere uburyo bwo kuhira imyaka buciriritse (kubika amazi)	Ha	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	18,000
	Gusana ibikorwa-remezo byo kuhira imyaka	Ha	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	18,000
	Guhugura ku micungire y'amazi	Amahugurwa	100	100	100	100	100	100	600
2.2.2	Guteza imbere udushya mu kuhira imyaka								
	Guteza imbere amazu ahingwano (imboga n'indabyo) ku bufatanye bwa Leta n'abikorera	Ha	55.5	119	149	149	299	499	1274.5
	Guteza imbere ubuhinzi bukoresha amazi gusa (budakenera ubutaka) ku bihingwa: Ibirayi, Imyumbati, n'ibindi ku bufatanye bwa Leta n'abikorera	Ha	-	5	6	9	10	8.1	38.1
2.2.3	Uburyo bw'udushya bwo gucunga ibikorwa-remezo byo kuhira imyaka								
	Umubare w'amashyirahamwe y'abakoresha amazi yashyizweho	Umubare	100	100	100	100	100	100	600
	NUMubare w'amakoperative n'abahinzi bahuguwe	Umubare	10,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	110,000
2.3	Ubworozi n'uburyo bwo kongera umusaruro								
2.3.1	Uburyo burambye bwo kugaburira amatungo no kuyorora								
	Gutera inkunga amakoperative mu gushyiraho uburyo buciriritse bwo gukora ibiryo byo kugaburira amatungo	Umubare	60	60	60	60	60	60	360
	Gutera inkunga ubutubuzi bw'imbuto z'ibyatsi bigaburirwa amatungo	Ha	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	18,000
	Gutera inkunga amakoperative mu kubona ibiryo by'amatungo, kubibika no kubikoresha neza	Umubare	60	60	60	60	60	60	360
	Gutera inkunga amakoperative mu kongera ikoresha n'ibikwa by'ibisigazwa by'umusaruro w'ubuhinzi	Umubare	60	60	60	60	60	60	360
	Gutera inkunga mu gushyiraho uburyo bw'ikoranabuhanga mu gukurikirana itangwa rya serivisi z'ubworozi (ubutumwa bugufi, urubuga nkoranyambaga, ...)								
	Gushyiraho banki y'ibiryo by'amatungo mu Turere								
2.3.2	Kugenzura uburwayi n'ubuzima bw'amatungo								

	Ikirebwa	Igipimo	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Igiteranyo
	Gutera inkunga ivugururwa rya Laboratwari ya Rubirizi na za laboratwari nyunganizi								
	Gutera inkunga za laboratwari nyunganizi								
	Gutera inkunga ikumirwa ry'amatungo arwaye	Umubare	2	2	1	-	-	-	5
	Gukingira amatungo	Umubare	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000	
	Gushyigikira amashyirahamwe y'aborozi								
	Guteza imbere uburyo bwo kugenzura indwara z'amatungo n'ibiyakomokaho								
2.3.3	Konoza uburyo bwo kwita ku mutungo kamere w'amatungo								
	Gushyiraho no gushyigikira uburyo bwo ku rwego rw'Igihugu bwo kumenya amatungo n'umugaruro wayo	Umubare	140,000	150,000	160,000	170,000	180,000	190,000	990,000
	Kubona intanga zuzuje ubuziranenge	Umubare	200,000	180,000	160,000	140,000	120,000	100,000	900,000
	Kunoza no kongera intanga ziterwa amatungo	Umubare	150,000	140,000	130,000	120,000	110,000	1,000,000	1,650,000
	Guhugura no kubaka ubushobozi bw'abafasha ba veterineri	Amahugurwa	30	30	30	30	30	30	180
	Gutera inkunga uburyo bwo kubona inyongeramusaruro z'ubworozi								
	Gutera inkunga gahunda za koperative y'aborozi hakoreshe uburyo bwo kwandika ibikorwa byaryo								
	Gutera inkunga ikwirakwiza rya azote y'amazi (amalitiro)	Umubare	126,000	151,200	181,440	217,728	261,274	313,528	1,251,170
	Kwita ku nganda z'azote y'amazi ziriho								
	Gushyiraho amabwiriza yo guturaga imishwi y'inkoko								
	Kubaka ubushobozi bw' amakoperative ku bipimo ngenderwaho mu guturaga amagi no korora amatungo	Amahugurwa	60	60	60	60	60	60	360
	Gutera inkunga amakoperative yo kubona ibikoresho bihindura ibikomoka ku bworozi								
2.3.4	Iterambere ry'ubworozi bw'amafi bushingiye ku bumenyi								
	Guhugura amakoperative ku ikoranabuhanga ryongeramusaruro	Amahugurwa	20	20	20	20	20	20	120
	Gutera inkunga mu kongera umugaruro w'ibyana by'amafi	Umubare	20,000,000	60,000,000	100,000,000	60,000,000	40,000,000	20,000,000	300,000,000
	Gusubiza ireme ibiyaga n'ahatererwa amagi (ubwikorezi, ogisijene n'ibindi)	Ibyana by'amafi	500,000	800,000	1,000,000	1,500,000	2,000,000	2,300,000	8,100,000

	Ikirebwa	Igipimo	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Igiteranyo
	Gutera inkunga amakoperative mu gushyiraho ububiko no gutunganya umusaruro w'amafi binyuze mu bufatanye bwa Leta n'abikorera								
2.3.5	Ubworozi bw'inzuki n'utundi dukoko								
	Guhugura amakoperative ku bucuruzi bw'udukoko (urugero: urwiru rw'inzuki no gutubura inzuki)	Amahugurwa	24	24	24	24	24	24	144
	Ikwirakwizwa ry'imizinga ya kijyambere	Umubare	5,000	5,000	3,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	19,000
	Gushyigikira kubona ibikoresho by'ubuvumvu no gutunganya ubuki								
2.4	Ubuhinzi bwita ku mirire myiza								
2.4.1	Guteza imbere ibijyanye n'imirire myiza								
	Guhugura abakozi ba MINAGRI, RAB na NAEB ku guteza imbere ubuhinzi bwita ku mirire myiza	Abakozi	20	30	40	50	60	100	300
	Guteza imbere ibiribwa bikize ku ntungamubiri nk'ibishyimbo bikize k' ubutare								
	Guteza imbere ubufatanye bwa Leta n'abikorera mu kongera intungamubiri mi biribwa								
	Kwigisha ingo z'abahinzi ibijyanye n'imirire myiza								
2.4.2	Gukwirakwiza gahunda y' uturima tw'igikoni n'udushya twa gahunda yo kugaburira amashuri								
	Guteza imbere ibiti byera imbuto ziribwa	Umubare	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	1,200,000
	Guteza imbere uturima tw'igikoni tw'amashuri								
	Kugira uruhare mu gutegura imfashanyigisho mu bijyanye n'imirire myiza								
2.5	Uburyo bwo kongera ubudahangarwa ku mihindagurikire y'ikirere								
2.5.1	Serivisi zifite ingufu z'iteganyagihe n'imihindagurikire y'ikirere								
2.5.2	Kubaka umutungo w'amatsinda y'abatishoboye								
	Gutera inkunga amatsinda y'abatishoboye bahabwa :	Umubare	3,000	4,000	5,000	6,000	7,000	8,000	27,000
	Inkoko	Umubare w'inkoko	400,000	600,000	800,000	1,000,000	1,200,000	1,400,000	5,400,000
	Ingurube	Umubare	50,000	150,000	200,000	250,000	300,000	300,000	1,250,000

	Ikirebwa	Igipimo	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Igiteranyo
		w'ingurube							
	Girinka	Umubare w'inka	30,000	30,500	31,000	32,000	32,500	33,000	189,000
	Andi matungo magufi (ihene n'inkwavu)	Umubare	10,000	20,000	30,000	40,000	50,000	60,000	210,000
2.5.3	Gutanga ibisubizo ku miryango y'abahinzi yahuye n'ibiza								
	Gushyiraho cg kuvugurura gahunda zo kuba maso/ guhira twiteguye								
	Guteza imbere uburyo bw'isesengura ryihuse ry'ibikenewe								
3	Amasoko meza no kongera agaciro								
3.1	Guhuza amasoko byahawe ingufu (amasoko meza n'ibikorwa-remezo)								
3.1.1	Itunganya ry'umugaruro ryongerewe ingufu								
	Ikusanya n'ikwirakwiza ry'amakuru ku bihombi biboneka nyuma y'isarura	Number	12	-	12	-	-	12	36
	Guhugura ku buryo bwo kuganya ibihombi biboneka nyuma y'isarura	Abagenerwabikorwa	360	360	360	360	360	360	2,160
	Kubaka ubushobozi bw'ibikorwa nyuma y'isarura	Abagenerwabikorwa	300	300	300	300	300	300	1,800
	Guteza imbere no gukwirakwiza ikoranabuhanga ku bikorwa nyuma y'isarura	Umubare	50	50	50	50	50	50	300
	Ibikorwa byo kuzamura imyumvire mu korohereza abikorera gushyiraho imari mu bikorwa bya nyuma y'isarura	Umubare	2	1	1	1	1	1	7
	Guhugura ku bibanziriza guhindura umugaruro w'ubuhinzi	Umubyizi w'umuntu	360	360	360	360	360	360	2,160
	Kubaka ubushobozi bw'amakoperative ku bisabwa mu bwiza bw'ibyatunganyijwe n'ibijyanye n'ikoranabuhanga	Amakoperative	500	500	500	500	500	500	3,000
	Abagenerwa bikorwa b'ikigega cy'irushanwa/ipiganwa (amakoperative, abahinzi, ibigo bito n'ibiciriritse) mu gushyiraho inganda zitunganya umugaruro no kongera agaciro	Abagenerwabikorwa	50	50	50	50	50	50	300
3.1.2	Guteza imbere ubufatanye bubyara umugaruro								
	Kubaka ubushobozi bw'amakoperative mu kongera agaciro no kujya mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro	Amakoperative	300	300	300	300	300	300	1,800

	Ikirebwa	Igipimo	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Igiteranyo
	Kubaka ubushobozi bw'amakoperative mu gushakama amasoko no kuyamenyera ibyo akemeye	Amakoperative	500	500	500	500	500	500	3,000
	Abagenerwabikorwa b'ikigega cy'irushanwa mu korohereza abikorera mu nyomgeramusaruro na serivisi z'amasoko (Gupfunyika amafumbire, gukora imbuto, ibiryo by'amatungo n'ibindi)	Umubare	10	10	5	5	5	5	40
	Iyandikwa ry'amakusanyirizo	Umubare	100	416	500	600	800	1000	600
	Amakusanyirizo yanditswe yarafashijwe	Umubare	100	200	300	400	500	600	600
	Kwandika ibiranga igicuruzwa cyoherezwa mu mahanga	Umubare	2	3	4	6	8	10	33
	Ubufasha bwa tekini ku buryo bugezweho bwo gushyiramo umusaruro mu byiciro n'itangwa rya serivisi zijyana nabyo	Person umubyizi w'umuntu	200	200	200	200	200	200	1,200
	Abagenerwabikorwa b'ikigega cy'irushanwa mu korohereza abagirana amasezerano yo guhinga ibizagurwa ku isoko rizwi	Umubare	12	12	12	12	12	12	72
	Amahuriro y'abacuruzi b'inyongeramusaruro n'ibihingwa zashyizweho	Umubare	40	40	40	40	40	40	240
	Ingano y'ifumbire kuri ha 1	Kg	39	46	51	60	65	75	
	Ingano y'imbuto zunganiwe	Toni	5,200	5,200	5,200	5,200	5,200	5,200	31,200
3.1.3	Uburyo bw'amakuru ku masoko								
	Kuzamura imyumvire ku rubuga rwa e-Soko na e-Soko+ mu nzego za Leta								
	Gushyiraho e-Soko ⁺								
	Gukoresha e-Soko ⁺								
3.1.4	Guteza imbere ibikorwa-remezo by'amasoko							-	
	Kubaka, gusana, gutanga ibikoresho no kwita ku mbuga zo kimisha imyaka	Umubare	40	40	40	40	40	40	240
	Kubaka, gusana, gutanga ibikoresho no kwita ku bigega byubakishije ibyuma (bifite ubushobozi bwa toni 5,000)	Umubare	2	2	2	2	2	-	10
	Amakamyako akonjesha	Umubare	1	-	-	2	-	2	5
	Kubaka, gusana, gutanga ibikoresho no kwita ku makusanyirizo	Umubare	100	100	100	100	100	100	600
	Kubaka, gusana, gutanga ibikoresho no kwita ku buhunikiro (bifite ubushobozi bwa Toni 10,000)	Umubare	5	5	5	4	3	2	24

	Ikirebwa	Igipimo	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Igiteranyo
	Kuvugurura, gusana no kwita ku bigega bibika ibyoherezwa mu mahanga	Umubare	1	1	1	-	-	-	3
	Kubaka, gusana, gutanga ibikoresho no kwita ku byuma bikonjjesha (byimurwa)	Umubare	1	2	1	-	-	-	4
	Kubaka isoko ry'ubuhunikiro rifite ibikoresho bitandukanya ibicuruzwa bikabishyira no mu byiciro	Umubare	-	1	1	2	-	1	5
	Kubaka, gusana, gutanga ibikoresho no kwita ku ku masoko yambukiranya imipaka	Umubare	1	1	1	1	-	1	5
	Kubaka, gusana, gutanga ibikoresho no kwita ku masoko yo mu cyaro	Umubare	10	10	10	5	5	5	45
3.2	Serivisi zita ku mbogamizi zishobora kuboneka ku masoko no ku mari ishorwa mu buhinzi								
3.2.1	Serivisi z'imari kuri bose								
	Kugerageza ikigega cy'ubwishingizi mu buhinzi								
	Kugerageza ibigega by'Ingwate mu buhinzi								
3.2.2	Imicungire y'imbogamizi zaboneka								
	Kubaka ubushobozi n'imyumvire ku nyungu zo gucungira imbogamizi zaboneka mu buhinzi n'uburyo bw'amaahugurwa kuzigabanya	Iminsi	25	25	25	25	25	25	150
	Anketi ku musaruro, guhindura umusaruro n'ikiguzi cyo kubyohera mu mahanga	Anketi	2	2	2	2	2	2	12
3.2.3	Kwegereza abaturage ikigega cy'igihugu cy'ibinyampeke								
3.3	Ubuziranenge n'amabwiriza abugenga								
3.3.1	Amabwiriza agenga ubuziranenge bw'ibikomoka ku buhinzi (SPS)								
	Amabwiriza ya ngombwa n'ibigomba kuzuzwa (SOPs)	Inyandiko	2	2	2	2	2	2	12
	Gucunga ikumirwa ry'indwara z'ibyorezo								
	Icyemezo cy'igenzura ry'ubuziranenge (HACCP) no gushyiraho ibigenderwaho mu gukora ibiryo by'amatungo								
	Guteza imbere no gutegura ibyangombwa by'ubworozi bikoherezwa kugira ngo bisonerwe kuri FMD, PPR, CBPP, ASF	Inyandiko	4	4	4	3	3	-	18
3.3.2	Kubaka ubushobozi n'imyumvire								
	Kuzamura ubushobozi bw'abakozi ku bipimo bisabwa	Umubare	10	10	10	10	10	10	60

	Ikirebwa	Igipimo	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Igiteranyo
	abigenga (Global GAP, Organic certification, Rain forest alliance, UTZ, ISO Standards, Fair Trade etc...)								
	Kubaka ubushobozi ku buziranenge bw'ibihingwa (SPS measures)	Amahugurwa	10	10	10	10	10	10	60
	Kubaka ubushobozi n'imyumvire ku buziranenge bw'ibihingwa n'itangwa ry'ibyemezo	Amahugurwa	50	50	50	50	50	50	300
3.3.3	Ibikorwa-remezo by'ubuziranenge bw'ibihingwa (SPS)								
	Ibyuma bitwika ibirwaye	Umubare	1	-	-	-	-	1	2
	Aho bashyira mu kato ibirwaye (ku kibuga cy'indege no ku mipaka ya Gatuna, Rusumo na Kagitumba)	Umubare	1	1	1	1	1	-	5
	Ibyuma bijora uburwayi	Umubare	1	-	1	-	-	-	2
	Kongera laboratwari ya "post-quarantine laboratory": Kongera ibikoresho byo gupima harimo "afflation, antibiotics and pesticides residues and heavy metals".	Umubare	1	1	-	-	-	-	2
	"Organoleptic laboratories" z'icyayi na kawa: Kongera ibikoresho byo gupima kawa n'icyayi mbere yo kubyohereza mu mahanga	Umubare	1	1	-	-	-	-	2
	Laboratwari y'ubutabire ku bisigazwa by'imiti yica udukoko irwanya n'indwara, ubwoko bw'amavuta y'ingenzi n'ubwiza bw'amafumbire	Umubare	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Amasezerano y'ubwumvikane y'ikoreshwa rya laboratwari	Umubare	3	3	-	-	-	-	6
4	Guteza imbere inzego zishoboye								
4.1	Guteza imbere inzego z'ubuhinzi								
4.1.1	Kuvugurura imikorere								
	Gutegura no gushyira mu bikorwa imbonerahamwe nshya y'urwego rw'ubuhinzi								
	Gushyiraho ikigega cy'iterambere ry'ubuhinzi cyita ku: gukoresha imashini zo mu buhinzi, ubufatanye bwa Leta n'abikorera, urubiruko, abagore, ba rriyememizamirimo mu buhinzi, abahinzi batagira ubutaka								
4.1.2	Kumanura ubushobozi ku nzego zo hasi								
	Gusuzuma imikorere no gushyira mu bikorwa ibyemezo bizavamo								

	Ikirebwa	Igipimo	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Igiteranyo
4.2	Gushyiraho politiki n'amabwiriziza bishingiye ku bintu biriho kandi bigaragara								
4.2.1	Isesengura rya za politiki								
	Gusesengura politiki no gushyira mu bikorwa amabwiriza avuyemo								
4.2.2	Urwego rwa Politiki n'amabwiriza								
	Urwego rwa politiki n'ingamba zashyizweho cg zavuruwe	Umubare	6	6	6	6	6	6	36
	Urwego rw'amabwiriza yashyizweho cg yavuguruwe	Umubare	5	3	3	3	3	3	20
	Ibiganirwa kuri za politiki	Inama	3	3	3	3	3	3	18
	Amahugurwa ku isuzuma ry'ishoramari								
	Akahugurwa ku isesengura ry'ubukungu ku rwego rwo hejuru no kubuteza imbere								
	Gususuma no guteza imbere uburyo bumwe na bumwe bwashyizweho na Leta								
4.2.3	Imitunganyirize y'ikoreshwa ry'ubutaka								
	Kwandika mu igazeti ya Leta ubutaka bw'ubuhinzi								
	Gushyiraho amabwiriza yo gukodesha ubutaka								
	Gushyiraho/ Gusuzuma amabwiriza arebana n'urwego rw'ubutaka								
	Guteza imbere ALIS (Uburyo bw'amakuru ajyaye n'ubutaka)								
	Ubufasha bwa buri mwaka								
4.3	Imikoranire ikomeye mu bucuruzi bw'uruhererekane nyongeragaciro mu buhinzi								
4.3.1	Ibiganirwa hagati ya Leta n'abikorera (PPD) n'amahuriro y'abagize uruhererekane nyongeragaciro								
	Gushyiraho amahuriro y'abagize uruhererekane nyongeragaciro ku bihingwa n'ubworozi byahiswemo ku rwego rw'igihugu	Inama	16	28	48	68	68	68	296
4.3.2	Guteza imbere ishoramari mu buhinzi no kurishyigikira								
4.3.3	Guteza imbere uburyo bw'imikoranire hagati ya Leta n'abikorera								
	Gushyiraho Ikigega cy'iterambere ry'Ubuhinzi gifasha abikorera n'abafatanyabikorwa gushora imari mu: kuzamura ubumenyi, gukoresha imashini zo mu buhinzi, udushya,								

	Ikirebwa	Igipimo	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Igiteranyo
	Iyamamazabuhinzi, inyongeramusaruro, gutunganya umusaruro n'ubucuruzi bw'umusaruro, gutangiza uburyo buzana abagore n'urubyiruko mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro								
	Kugaragaza no gukora ikarita y'ahantu heza ho gushora imari mu buhinzi								
	Kumenya abashoramari mu buhinzi bafite ubushobozi								
	Amahugurwa ku bufatanye bwa Leta n'abikorera								
4.4	Igenamigambi, ubuhuzabikorwa no gutegura ingengo y'imari								
4.4.1	Igenamigambi no gutegura ingengo y'imari								
	Inama z'igenamigambi z'urwego rw'ubuhinzi	Inama	2	2	2	2	2	2	12
	Inama zo gutegura imishinga na za gahunda	Inama	5	5	5	5	5	5	30
	Inama zo gukora ingengo y'imari	Inama	5	5	5	5	5	5	30
	Kubaka ubushobozi mu gukora imishinga no kuyisuzuma								
4.4.2	Guhuza ingufu n'ubuhuzabikorwa								
	Inama z'ubuhuzabikorwa mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi	Inama	15	15	15	15	15	15	90
	Inama z'ubuhuzabikorwa n'izindi nzego	Inama	12	12	12	12	12	12	72
	Ibiganiro kuri za politiki	Inama	5	5	5	5	5	5	30
	Igenamigambi rihuriweho	Inama	6	6	6	6	6	6	36
	Amahugurwa ku ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'ingingo rusange	Amahugurwa	20	20	20	20	20	20	120
4.5	Ikurikirana, isuzuma bikorwa no kwigira ku masomo yagaragaye, uburyo bw'ihama makuru n'ibarurishamibare								
4.5.1	Ikurikirana, isuzuma bikorwa no kwigira ku masomo yagaragaye								
	Gushyiraho ibipimo byose by'aho PSTA 4 itangiriye binyuze mu nyigo /anketi nshya cg kuvugurura iziriho								
	Kwita kuri raporo y'ibigerwaho na PSTA 4, ibipimo bigamijwe n'ibyatwaho kurusha ibindi								
	Amahugurwa mu ikurikirana n'isuzuma bikorwa	Amahugurwa	3	3	4	3	3	4	20
	Ishyamba ry'urwego rw'ubuhinzi n'ibyagezweho	Inyandiko	2	2	3	4	5	6	
	Ihanamakuru ryo hanze ku buryo bugezweho, imikorere ntashyikirwa, ibikoresho, n'ibindi.	Inama	3	3	4	3	3	4	20

	Ikirebwa	Igipimo	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Igiteranyo
	Ibikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga mu itumanaho byo gukusanya amakuru	Umubare	10	8	10	10	5	5	48
	Kuvugurura uburyo bw'ikurikirana n'isuzuma bikorwa								
	Amahugurwa ku ikurikirana n'isuzuma bikorwa								
	Ikurikirana, isuzuma bikorwa no kwigira ku masomo yagaragaye Kongerera abagore ubushobozi mu bipimo bigenderwaho mu buhinzi								
4.5.2	Uburyo bunoze bw'ihanamakuru mu buhinzi n'ubushobozi mu ibarurishamibare								
	Ibikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga mu itumanaho byo gukusanya amakuru	Umubare	5	5	5	5	5	5	30
	Guteza imbere no kubungabunga uburyo buhuriweho bw'itumanaho								
	Kubona no gusesengura amashusho y'ikigendajuru	Umubare	4	4	4	4	4	4	24
	Gushyira muri mudasobwa uburyo bwo gutanga inyongeramusaruro								
	Uburyo bwo kubona amakuru avuye mu nafatanyabikorwa								
	Gushyiraho Amahuriro y'abahinzi kuva ku mudugudu kugera ku rwego rw'Igihugu								
	Uburyo bwo kwandika amatungo								
4.5.3	Ukugaragara k'urwego rw'ubuhinzi n'imibanire n'abandi								
	Gukoresha amamurika bikorwa, iminsi ifunguye y'ubuhinzi, ingendo shuri no gusura imirima	Umubare	4	4	4	4	4	4	24
	Gukora ibikoresho bituma urwego rw'ubuhinzi rugaragara rukanatezwa imbere	Umubare	20	20	20	20	20	20	120
	Gukora no gutangaza amakuru binyuze mu bitangazamakuru bya menshi (ibikoresha murandasi, ibyanikwa, radiyo, televiziyo,..)	Umubare	492	492	492	492	492	492	2,952
	Gukora no gutangaza amakuru binyuze ku mbuga nkoranyambaga (Twitter, Facebook, YouTube, Instagram, Flickr)	Umubare	50	50	50	50	50	50	300
	Kongerera ubushobozi bw'abanyamakuru b'abanyarwanda bakora i bifite aho bihuriye n'ubuhinzi	Abagenerwabikorwa	30	30	30	30	30	30	180

UMUGEREKA 3: INGENGO Y'IMARI IRAMBUYE (FRW)

	Ikirebwa	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Total
1	Ubushakashatsi n'iyamamazabuhinzi	41,928,261,853	55,614,449,998	72,646,097,159	65,330,612,292	80,803,484,264	84,254,451,994	400,577,357,560
1.1	Guteza imbere ubushakashatsi n'iyamamazabuhinzi	23,957,647,253	27,402,979,288	31,201,705,989	20,487,544,296	22,074,103,183	23,455,999,398	148,579,979,406
1.1.1	Ibikorwa remezo by'ubushakashatsi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Kuvugurura no kubaka za laboratwari: urugero amafumbire avuye mu binyabuzima, ikoranabuhanga mu binyabuzima nko gutera intanga atari mu matungo, ibiryo by'amatungo	10,600,000,000	11,236,000,000	11,910,160,000	0	0	0	33,746,160,000
	Gushyiraho amazu ahingwamo n'ubuhinzi butagombera ubutaka	1,187,200,000	1,258,432,000	1,333,937,920	1,413,974,195	1,498,812,647	1,588,741,406	8,281,098,168
	Kuvugurura ibikorwa remezo by'ubushakashatsi ku guhunika no gutunganya umusaruro	1,060,000,000	1,123,600,000	1,191,016,000	1,262,476,960	1,338,225,578	1,418,519,112	7,393,837,650
	Ibikorwa remezo byo Kumisha imbuto, kuzitoranya, kuzitunganya no kuzihunika	318,000,000	337,080,000	357,304,800	378,743,088	401,467,673	425,555,734	2,218,151,295
	Kwita kuri za laboratwari: Ibikoresho n'abatekinisiye	742,000,000	786,520,000	833,711,200	883,733,872	936,757,904	992,963,379	5,175,686,355
	Kuvugurura ibigo by'ubushakashatsi: kuvugurura ibiro, laboratwari n'amazu y'abakozi	530,000,000	561,800,000	595,508,000	631,238,480	669,112,789	709,259,556	3,696,918,825
	Kwita ku mutungo kamere w'ibihingwa	1,060,000,000	1,123,600,000	1,191,016,000	1,262,476,960	1,338,225,578	1,418,519,112	7,393,837,650
	Kwita ku mutungo kamere w'amatungo	2,120,000,000	2,247,200,000	2,382,032,000	2,524,953,920	2,676,451,155	2,837,038,225	14,787,675,300
	Ibikoresho bya laboratwari	1,060,000,000	1,123,600,000	1,191,016,000	1,262,476,960	1,338,225,578	1,418,519,112	7,393,837,650
	Ibikoresho bya ICT	458,189,253	485,680,608	514,821,444	545,710,731	578,453,375	613,160,577	3,196,015,988

	Kuvugurura uburyo bw'ihana makuru n'itumanaho	159,000,000	168,540,000	178,652,400	189,371,544	200,733,837	212,777,867	1,109,075,647
1.1.2	Kuzamura ubushobozi bw'abakozi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Amahugurwa y'abakozi ku ngingo zitandukanye (Climate change, impact studies, GMOs)	76,320,000	80,899,200	85,753,152	90,898,341	96,352,242	102,133,376	532,356,311
	Ubushakashatsi ku mihindagurikire y'ikirere n'ingaruka zabyo	238,500,000	252,810,000	267,978,600	284,057,316	301,100,755	319,166,800	1,663,613,471
	Ibihembo ku bashakashatsi bakoze ibikorwa ndashyikirwa	6,360,000	6,741,600	14,292,192	15,149,724	16,058,707	21,277,787	79,880,009
	Gushyigira ICT mu buhinzi no guteza imbere udushya	159,000,000	168,540,000	178,652,400	189,371,544	200,733,837	212,777,867	1,109,075,647
1.1.3	Ubufatanye n'amahuriro y'ubushakashatsi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Guteza imbere no gusuzuma udushya two mu bushakashatsi binyuze mu kigega cy'iterambere ry'ubuhinzi / Ubufatanye bwa Leta n'abikorera	530,000,000	2,247,200,000	4,764,064,000	5,049,907,840	5,352,902,310	5,674,076,449	23,618,150,599
	Gufasha abashakashatsi kugera ku bundi bushakashatsi bwateye imbere ku isi	530,000,000	561,800,000	595,508,000	631,238,480	669,112,789	709,259,556	3,696,918,825
	Ingendo shuri mu bigo bikomeye by'ubushakashatsi hiryana no hino ku isi	119,250,000	126,405,000	133,989,300	189,371,544	200,733,837	265,972,334	1,035,722,014
	Kubona impushya zo gukora cg gukoresha ibyavuye mu bushakashatsi binyuze mu mikoranire n'ibindi bigo	0	224,720,000	0	0	267,645,116	283,703,822	776,068,938
	Ubufasha bwa tekini mu gutegura imfashanyigisho no kwigisha bidahoraho muri za kaminuza	238,500,000	252,810,000	267,978,600	284,057,316	301,100,755	319,166,800	1,663,613,471
	Gufasha abanyeshuri bo mu rwego rwa psotgraduates bakora ubushakashatsi	212,000,000	224,720,000	238,203,200	252,495,392	267,645,116	283,703,822	1,478,767,530
	Korohereza abanyeshuri bakorana na RAB gukora ubushakashatsi	106,000,000	112,360,000	119,101,600	126,247,696	133,822,558	141,851,911	739,383,765

	Kwimeneyereza umwuga muri RAB/Ubushakashatsi	275,600,000	292,136,000	309,664,160	328,244,010	347,938,650	368,814,969	1,922,397,789
1.1.4	Ubushakashatsi mu bikorwa bugamije kwita ku burumbuke bw'ubutaka	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Abakozi ba tekini mu ikoranabuhanga rya ISFM	7,632,000	8,089,920	8,575,315	9,089,834	9,635,224	10,213,338	53,235,631
	Abakozi ba tekini mu ikoranabuhanga rya IPM	7,632,000	8,089,920	8,575,315	9,089,834	9,635,224	10,213,338	53,235,631
	Abakozi ba tekini mu ikoranabuhanga mu mafumbira akomoka ku binyabuzima	7,632,000	8,089,920	8,575,315	9,089,834	9,635,224	10,213,338	53,235,631
	Abakozi ba tekini mu kunoza ishwaragara	7,632,000	8,089,920	8,575,315	9,089,834	9,635,224	10,213,338	53,235,631
	Abakozi ba tekini mu gupima ubutaka harimo n'ibyuma byimukanwa	15,264,000	16,179,840	17,150,630	18,179,668	19,270,448	20,426,675	106,471,262
	Abakozi ba tekini mu kumenya igano y'amafumbire abahinzi bagomba gukoresha	7,632,000	8,089,920	8,575,315	9,089,834	9,635,224	10,213,338	53,235,631
	Ibikoresho bipima ubutaka/ Ikoranabuhanga rya GIS	270,300,000	286,518,000	303,709,080	321,931,625	341,247,522	361,722,374	1,885,428,601
	Kuvugurura ikarita y'ubutaka	0	7,865,200	8,337,112	0	0	0	16,202,312
	Kugura ibikoresho no gupima ingano y'amafumbire mu butaka no kubikwirakwiza	0	0	9,528,128	10,099,816	0	0	19,627,944
	Inyongeramusaruro n'ibikoresho by'ubushakashatsi ku isuri itwara ubutaka	89,040,000	94,382,400	100,045,344	106,048,065	112,410,949	119,155,605	621,082,363
	Guteza imbere ikoranabuhanga rya ISFM na IPM	95,400,000	101,124,000	107,191,440	113,622,926	120,440,302	127,666,720	665,445,388
1.1.5	Ubushakashatsi butanga udushya ku bihingwa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Abakozi ba tekini mu gukora imbuto nziza	15,264,000	16,179,840	17,150,630	18,179,668	19,270,448	20,426,675	106,471,262
	Abakozi ba tekini ku bushakashatsi bwongera intungamubiri mu bihingwa	15,264,000	16,179,840	17,150,630	18,179,668	19,270,448	20,426,675	106,471,262

	Abakozi ba tekiniki bakora imbuto bakoresheje ikoranabuhanga rya molecular markers	7,632,000	8,089,920	8,575,315	9,089,834	9,635,224	10,213,338	53,235,631
	Abakozi ba tekiniki ku bushakashatsi bwo kubungabunga ubutaka	7,632,000	8,089,920	8,575,315	9,089,834	9,635,224	10,213,338	53,235,631
	Abakozi ba tekiniki bo kurinda umutungo kamere w'ibihingwa n'utunyabuzima duto	7,632,000	8,089,920	8,575,315	9,089,834	9,635,224	10,213,338	53,235,631
	Abakozi ba tekiniki mu gukoresha neza amazi	7,632,000	8,089,920	8,575,315	9,089,834	9,635,224	10,213,338	53,235,631
	Abakozi ba tekiniki ku bushakashatsi bwo gutunganya umusaruro	15,264,000	16,179,840	17,150,630	18,179,668	19,270,448	20,426,675	106,471,262
	Ibikoresho binyuranye n'inyongeramusaruro mu iterambere ry'ibihingwa no kubungabunga umutungo kamere wabyo	19,080,000	20,224,800	21,438,288	22,724,585	24,088,060	25,533,344	133,089,078
	Gukora imbuto zongerewe intungamubiri	583,000,000	617,980,000	655,058,800	694,362,328	736,024,068	780,185,512	4,066,610,707
1.1.6	Ubushakashatsi butanga udushya ku bworozi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Abakozi ba tekiniki ku bushakashatsi ku matungo ya kijyambere	7,632,000	8,089,920	8,575,315	9,089,834	9,635,224	10,213,338	53,235,631
	Abakozi ba tekiniki ku bushakashatsi ku biryo by'amatungo harimo n'ubwatsi n'ibisigazwa by'umusaruro	7,632,000	8,089,920	8,575,315	9,089,834	9,635,224	10,213,338	53,235,631
	Abakozi ba tekiniki ku bushakashatsi ku buzima bw'amatungo	7,632,000	8,089,920	8,575,315	9,089,834	9,635,224	10,213,338	53,235,631
	Abakozi ba tekiniki ku bushakashatsi ku dukoko ducuruzwa	7,632,000	8,089,920	8,575,315	9,089,834	9,635,224	10,213,338	53,235,631
	Abakozi ba tekiniki ku bushakashatsi ku kubungabunga umutungo kamere w'amatungo	7,632,000	8,089,920	8,575,315	9,089,834	9,635,224	10,213,338	53,235,631
	Guteza imbere Gahunda yo kobona icyororo cy'amatungo ku rwego rw'Igihugu harimo no kubungabunga umutungo kamere wayo	190,800,000	202,248,000	214,382,880	227,245,853	240,880,604	255,333,440	1,330,890,777
	Ubushakashatsi ku bucuruzi no gukeirakwiza uruhererekane nyongeragaciro mu bworozi	10,176,000	10,786,560	11,433,754	12,119,779	12,846,966	13,617,783	70,980,841

	Kongera ubushobozi bwo gusuzuma indwara muri laboratwari y'igihugu n'iziyunganira	190,800,000	202,248,000	214,382,880	227,245,853	240,880,604	255,333,440	1,330,890,777
1.1.7	Ubushakashatsi butanga udushya ku bworozi bw'amafi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Abakozi ba tekini ku bushakashatsi ku myorokere y'amafi	7,632,000	8,089,920	8,575,315	9,089,834	9,635,224	10,213,338	53,235,631
	Abakozi ba tekini ku bushakashatsi ku biryo by'amafi	7,632,000	8,089,920	8,575,315	9,089,834	9,635,224	10,213,338	53,235,631
	Abakozi ba tekini ku bushakashatsi ku moko anyuranye y'amafi	7,632,000	8,089,920	8,575,315	9,089,834	9,635,224	10,213,338	53,235,631
	Abakozi ba tekini ku bushakashatsi ku kugabanya igihombo ku musaruro no kongera agaciro k'amafi	7,632,000	8,089,920	8,575,315	9,089,834	9,635,224	10,213,338	53,235,631
	Inyigo ku buzima bwo mu mazi	381,600,000	404,496,000	428,765,760	454,491,706	481,761,208	510,666,880	2,661,781,554
	Ibikoresho binyuranye n'inyongeramusaruro ku bushakashatsi bw'ibiryo by'amafi no kongera agaciro k'amafi	19,080,000	20,224,800	21,438,288	22,724,585	24,088,060	25,533,344	133,089,078
1.1.8	Ubushakashatsi butanga udushya mu kuvanga imyaka n'ibiti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ibikoresho binyuranye n'inyongeramusaruro mu guteza imbere ubuhinzi buvungwa n'ibiti n'ikorabuhanga mu kubungabunga umutungo kamere w'ibiti	44,520,000	47,191,200	50,022,672	53,024,032	56,205,474	59,577,803	310,541,181
	Kugerageza amashyamba mu Mijyi hatezwa imbere ibiti byera imbuto ziribwa	0	89,888,000	0	0	0	0	89,888,000
1.1.9	Ubushakashatsi ku masoko n'ibiribwa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gushyiraho urubuga rwo kurushanwa/ Serivisi ishinze guteza imbere amasoko kugirango hakorwe ubushakashatsi ku masoko no guteza imbere ibiyoherezwaho (imbere mu Gihugu, mu karere na mpuzamahanga)	79,500,000	84,270,000	178,652,400	189,371,544	301,100,755	319,166,800	1,152,061,499
1.2	Serivisi z'iyamamazabuhinzi zegereye abaturage	14,878,340,200	21,604,771,812	28,332,686,589	31,300,174,652	38,753,366,710	39,623,877,363	174,493,217,325

1.2.1	Kongera ubushobozi bw'inzego	0						
	Iteganya bikorwa n'inama ku murenge: imirenge 400	3,816,000,000	4,044,960,000	4,287,657,600	4,544,917,056	4,817,612,079	5,106,668,804	26,617,815,539
	Iteganya bikorwa n'inama ku rwego rw'akarere	286,200,000	303,372,000	321,574,320	340,868,779	361,320,906	383,000,160	1,996,336,165
	Iteganya bikorwa n'inama ku rwego rw'Igihugu	12,720,000	13,483,200	14,292,192	15,149,724	16,058,707	17,022,229	88,726,052
	Amahuriro y'ubushakashatsi mu bikorwa	10,600,000	22,472,000	23,820,320	25,249,539	26,764,512	28,370,382	137,276,753
	Kongera ubushobozi kuri serivisi z'ubworozi n'amafi	26,500,000	28,090,000	29,775,400	31,561,924	33,455,639	35,462,978	184,845,941
1.2.2	Ireme ry'iyamamazabuhinzi ryegereye abahinzi	0						
	Amahugurwa y'inzobere zizahugura abandi	296,800,000	0	416,855,600	0	374,703,162	0	1,088,358,762
	Gushyigikira amashuri y'abahinzi mu mirima	506,860,200	537,271,812	1,021,498,693	1,082,788,614	1,554,041,216	1,647,283,689	6,349,744,225
	Kongera ubushobozi bw'abafashamyumvire	1,696,000,000	2,247,200,000	2,382,032,000	2,524,953,920	2,676,451,155	1,985,926,757	13,512,563,832
	Urugendo n'itumanaho ku bafashamyumvire	839,520,000	1,159,555,200	1,514,972,352	1,908,865,164	2,344,571,212	2,723,556,696	10,491,040,623
	Kongera ubushobozi bw'abajyanama b'abahinzi	1,060,000,000	1,123,600,000	1,191,016,000	1,262,476,960	2,007,338,366	1,844,074,846	8,488,506,172
	Kongera ubushobozi mu gukemura ibibazo by'uburinganire hibandwa ku bajyanama b'abahinzi, abafashamyumvire, abakozi ba RAB n'Akarere	530,000,000	1,123,600,000	2,382,032,000	3,787,430,880	5,352,902,310	7,092,595,561	20,268,560,752
	Inyunganizi ya tekini mu guteza imbere uburyo bwo gutanga agahimbazamusyi gashingiye ku byagezweho	0	84,270,000	0	0	50,183,459	0	134,453,459
	Inyunganizi ya tekini mu gusuzuma imikorere y'abajyanama b'abahinzi n'abafashamyumvire	71,550,000	0	53,595,720	0	60,220,151	0	185,365,871

Amafaranga y'agahimbazamusyi ku bajyanama b'ubuhinzi n'abafashamyumvire (binyuze mu kigeza cyo guteza imbere ubuhinzi)	106,000,000	1,123,600,000	2,382,032,000	2,524,953,920	4,014,676,733	4,255,557,337	14,406,819,990
Amahugurwa yo guha ingufu amakoperative y'abafashamyumvire	212,000,000	224,720,000	238,203,200	252,495,392	267,645,116	283,703,822	1,478,767,530
Amahugurwa ku bamamazabuhinzi mu bworozi (Inzobere zihugura abandi za RAB)	169,600,000	0	238,203,200	0	214,116,092	0	621,919,292
Kubaka ubushobozi bw'iyamamazabuhinzi mu bworozi (abafasha b'aborozi)	1,060,000,000	2,247,200,000	2,382,032,000	2,524,953,920	2,676,451,155	1,985,926,757	12,876,563,832
Amahugurwa y'abafasha b'aborozi	424,000,000	1,685,400,000	2,382,032,000	3,787,430,880	4,014,676,733	4,255,557,337	16,549,096,950
Kubaka ubushobozi bwa serivisi z'iyamamazabuhinzi mu bworozi bw'amafi (Inzobere za RAB n'iz'abigenga)	0	67,416,000	0	0	0	0	67,416,000
Kubaka ubushobozi bwa serivisi y'iyamamazabuhinzi mu bworozi bw'amafi	106,000,000	224,720,000	357,304,800	378,743,088	401,467,673	425,555,734	1,893,791,295
Kubaka ubushobozi bwo kuvugurura ubworozi bw'amafi (abajyanama b'aborozi b'amafi)	0	168,540,000	178,652,400	189,371,544	0	0	536,563,944
Inyunganizi ya tekini mu ikoranabuhanga rya ISFM na IPM (guhura abazahugura abandi)	2,226,000,000	2,359,560,000	2,501,133,600	2,651,201,616	2,810,273,713	2,978,890,136	15,527,059,065
Gusuzuma ibikenewe mu bikoresho by'iyamamaza buhinzi	63,600,000	67,416,000	0	0	0	0	131,016,000
Ubwunganizi bwa tekini mu gukora imfashanyigisho ku ngingo rusange	63,600,000	67,416,000	0	0	0	0	131,016,000
Guteza imbere ibikoresho by'iyamamaza buhinzi	679,460,000	720,227,600	763,441,256	0	0	0	2,163,128,856
Gukora no gukwirakwiza ibikoresho by'iyamamaza buhinzi	0	0	25,011,336	26,512,016	28,102,737	0	79,626,089
Ahamagarirwa ku buntu: Gukusanya amakuru avuye mu bahinzi n'abandi bafatanyabikorwa	106,000,000	112,360,000	119,101,600	126,247,696	133,822,558	141,851,911	739,383,765
Kunoza itumanaho rikoresha ikoranabuhanga mu kugeza serivisi z'iyamamazabuhinzi	108,120,000	114,607,200	121,483,632	128,772,650	136,499,009	144,688,949	754,171,440

	n'ubworozi mu bazikeneye							
	Kubaka ubushobozi bw'abafatanyabikorwa mu hakoreshwa ikoranabuhanga mu itumanaho	8,480,000	8,988,800	9,528,128	10,099,816	10,705,805	11,348,153	59,150,701
	Gushyira muri mudasobwa inyigisho z'iyamamazabuhinzi rinyuze muri Twigire Muhinzi kandi zikagerwaho n'abazifuzakoreshwe ikoranabuhanga	12,720,000	13,483,200	0	0	0	0	26,203,200
	Guhuza ubutumwa bw'iyamamaza buhinzi na serivisi zayo	2,650,000	5,618,000	0	0	0	0	8,268,000
1.2.3	Iyamamazabuhinzi rikozwe n'urwego rw'abikorera	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Guhuza ibikorwa n'inama z' hagati y'abahinzi n'abikorera ku giti cyabo bakora iyamamaza buhinzi	6,360,000	6,741,600	7,146,096	7,574,862	8,029,353	8,511,115	44,363,026
	Gutangiza ikigega cyo gushyigikira iyamamaza buhinzi rikorwa n'abikorera (binyuze mu kigega cy'iterambere ry'ubuhinzi)	106,000,000	1,123,600,000	2,382,032,000	2,524,953,920	4,014,676,733	4,255,557,337	14,406,819,990
	Agahimbaza musyi ku bahinzi bakoresha serivisi z'iyamamazabuhinzi ry'abikorera	265,000,000	561,800,000	595,508,000	631,238,480	334,556,394	0	2,388,102,874
	Guhugura abakozi b'amamamazabuhinzi bigenga (ibihingwa byoherezwa hanze)	0	13,483,200	10,719,144	11,362,293	12,044,030	12,766,672	60,375,339
1.3		3,092,274,400	6,606,698,899	13,111,704,581	13,542,893,344	19,976,014,371	21,174,575,233	77,504,160,829
1.3.1		0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Kubaka ubushobonzi mu micungire, kwishyira hamwe, rwiyezimirimo ku bahinzi n'amashyirahamwe yabo cg koperative kugirango batange serivisi nziza ku banyamuryango bazo	1,192,500,000	1,264,050,000	1,339,893,000	1,420,286,580	1,505,503,775	1,595,834,001	8,318,067,356
	Ingendo-shuri ku miryango y'abahinzi n'amakoperative yabo	21,200,000	22,472,000	23,820,320	25,249,539	26,764,512	28,370,382	147,876,753
	Abakozi bunganira b'amasezerano ku makoperative y'abahinzi	508,800,000	539,328,000	571,687,680	0	0	0	1,619,815,680

	Kongerera umutungo / igishoro gito binyuze mu kigega cy'iterambere ry'ubuhinzi	53,000,000	224,720,000	476,406,400	1,009,981,568	1,338,225,578	1,418,519,112	4,520,852,658
1.3.2	Guteza imbere ubumenyi ngiro mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro mu buhinzi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Kubaka ubushobozi mu bumenyi-ngiro mu buhinzi bw'umwuga kandi bwunguka (gushaka amasoko, gutunganya imisaruro, ibaruramari, ubugenzuzi, imiyoborere (by;umwihariko ku bagore), uburinganire no gukumira ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina	0	48,472,104	0	0	0	0	48,472,104
	Kubaka ubushobozi mu bumenyi ngiro mu kongera umusaruro w'ibikoresho n'ikoranabuhanga	34,174,400	36,224,864	38,398,356	40,702,257	43,144,393	45,733,056	238,377,326
	Guteza imbere ubumenyi ngiro mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro mu buhinzi	0	31,414,171	0	0	0	0	31,414,171
	Kubaka ubushobozi bwo guteza imbere ubumenyi-ngiro mu kuzamura umusaruro w'ibikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga	0	226,517,760	240,108,826	0	0	0	466,626,586
1.3.3	Kongerera abagore ubushobozi n'ubumenyi-ngiro	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Kubaka ubushobozi mu bumenyi ngiro no guteza imbere uruhare rw'abagore mu bikorwa byo mu buhinzi bibyara inyungu	238,500,000	252,810,000	267,978,600	284,057,316	301,100,755	319,166,800	1,663,613,471
	Kubaka ubushobozi bwo guteza imbere imiyoborere myiza n'ubumenyi-ngiro mu icunga mutungo ku bagore	238,500,000	252,810,000	267,978,600	284,057,316	301,100,755	319,166,800	1,663,613,471
	Ikigega cyo gushyigikira ibikorwa bibyara inyungu by'abagore (binyuze mu kigega cy'iterambere ry'ubuhinzi)	318,000,000	1,123,600,000	4,764,064,000	5,049,907,840	8,029,353,466	8,511,114,674	27,796,039,979
1.3.4	Guteza imbere ibikorwa by'urubyiruko mu buhinzi bubyara inyungu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Inkunga ku rubyiruko rushyiraho ibikorwa bibyara inyungu mu buhinzi (binyuze mu kigega cy'iterambere ry'ubuhinzi)	265,000,000	2,247,200,000	4,764,064,000	5,049,907,840	8,029,353,466	8,511,114,674	28,866,639,979

	Amahugurwa ku rubyiruko rwifuza kuzakora ibikorwa bibyara inyungu mu buhinzi	23,850,000	42,135,000	44,663,100	47,342,886	50,183,459	53,194,467	261,368,912
	Amahugurwa/ gukora imishinga ibyara inyungu igahabwa inguzanyo cg ubundi bufasha bw'amafaranga	39,750,000	126,405,000	133,989,300	142,028,658	150,550,377	159,583,400	752,306,736
	Agahimbaza musyi ku rubyiruko (imisoro, amahoro, n'ibindi)	159,000,000	168,540,000	178,652,400	189,371,544	200,733,837	212,777,867	1,109,075,647
2	Umusaruro urambye, unyuranye kandi wihanganira imihindagurikire y'ikirere	164,144,718,480	212,956,008,675	258,659,289,882	294,802,526,344	366,924,318,241	469,873,355,675	1,767,360,217,296
2.1	Guteza imbere ku buryo burambye ikoreshwariy'ubutaka n'umusaruro w'ibihingwa	38,271,300,000	47,910,304,000	61,176,536,840	71,746,565,637	87,486,497,136	114,234,762,629	420,825,966,241
2.1.1	Kubungabunga ubutaka ku buryo burambye n'ibikorwa bijyana n' imihindagurikire y'ikirere	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Amaterasi yikora buhoro buhoro	4,452,000,000	4,719,120,000	5,002,267,200	5,302,403,232	5,620,547,426	5,966,291,386	31,062,629,244
	Amaterasi y'indinganire	12,190,000,000	12,921,400,000	13,696,684,000	14,518,485,040	15,389,594,142	22,838,157,707	91,554,320,890
	Kurumbura ubutaka hakoreshejwe ibinyabuzima	5,300,000,000	5,618,000,000	5,955,080,000	6,312,384,800	6,691,127,888	7,092,595,561	36,969,188,249
	Guteza imbere imbuto ziberanye n'akarere	795,000,000	842,700,000	893,262,000	946,857,720	1,003,669,183	1,063,889,334	5,545,378,237
	Amahugurwa ku buhinzi bijyana n'imihindagurikire y'ikirere	795,000,000	842,700,000	893,262,000	946,857,720	1,003,669,183	1,063,889,334	5,545,378,237
	Kuvanga ibiti n'imyaka	265,000,000	2,809,000,000	5,955,080,000	9,468,577,200	13,382,255,776	17,731,488,903	49,611,401,879
2.1.2	Ikoreshwa rinoze ry'inyongeramusaruro	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Guhindura abanyamwuga koperative zitubura imbuto	858,600,000	960,678,000	1,286,297,280	1,420,286,580	1,565,723,926	1,787,334,081	7,878,919,867
	Gusuzuma imbuto zikenekwe no guteganya izizakenerwa no kunoza uburyo bwo kuzikwirakwiza	10,600,000	11,236,000	11,910,160	12,624,770	13,382,256	14,185,191	73,938,376
	Gutanga ubufasha mu gushiraho amaguriro y'imbuto y'abikorera ku giti cyabo	31,800,000	33,708,000	35,730,480	37,874,309	40,146,767	42,555,573	221,815,129

	n'inyongeramusaruro zindi harimo na za koperative							
	Gusuzuma inyongeramusaruro zikenewe no guteganya izizakenerwa no kunoza uburyo bwo kuzikwirakwiza	10,600,000	11,236,000	11,910,160	12,624,770	13,382,256	14,185,191	73,938,376
	Gutanga ubufasha ku ugukora amafumbire mborera	1,590,000,000	1,685,400,000	1,786,524,000	1,893,715,440	2,007,338,366	2,127,778,668	11,090,756,475
2.1.3	Guteza imbere uburyo bukomataniye bwo kurwanya indwara n'ibyonnyi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gukurikirana indwara n'ibyonnyi	1,060,000,000	1,123,600,000	1,191,016,000	1,262,476,960	1,338,225,578	1,418,519,112	7,393,837,650
	Guteza imbere uburyo bukomataniye bwo kurwanya indwara n'ibyonnyi (IPM)	1,060,000,000	1,123,600,000	1,191,016,000	1,262,476,960	1,338,225,578	1,418,519,112	7,393,837,650
	Ubufasha bwa tekini mu kumenya uko byifashe	95,400,000	101,124,000	107,191,440	113,622,926	120,440,302	127,666,720	665,445,388
	Amahugurwa y'abahinzi harimo no gutunganya umusaruro	1,192,500,000	1,264,050,000	1,339,893,000	1,420,286,580	1,505,503,775	1,595,834,001	8,318,067,356
	Ibikoresho (umubare w'amapaki)	3,180,000,000	6,741,600,000	10,719,144,000	11,362,292,640	12,044,030,198	12,766,672,010	56,813,738,849
2.1.4	Gukoresha imashini n'ikoranabuhanga	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ikigega cyo guteza imbere ikoreshwa ry'amashini (binyuze mu kigega cy'iterambere ry'ubuhinzi)	530,000,000	1,123,600,000	2,382,032,000	5,049,907,840	10,705,804,621	22,696,305,796	42,487,650,257
	Gushyiraho ikigo cy'iterambere ry'ikoreshwa ry'imashini (harimo no gufatanya n'abikorera)	0	224,720,000	238,203,200	252,495,392	267,645,116	283,703,822	1,266,767,530
	Ikig cyo kumurika no gukwirakwiza ikoranabuhanga rikwiriye	84,800,000	134,832,000	142,921,920	50,499,078	53,529,023	0	466,582,022
2.1.5	Kongera umusaruro wa kawa, icyayi, imboga, imbuto n'indabo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Kongera umusaruro wa kawa	2,120,000,000	2,247,200,000	3,573,048,000	3,787,430,880	5,352,902,310	5,674,076,449	22,754,657,639
	Kongera umusaruro w'icyayi	2,120,000,000	2,247,200,000	3,573,048,000	3,787,430,880	5,352,902,310	5,674,076,449	22,754,657,639

	Kongera umusaruro w'imboga, Imbuto n'indabo	530,000,000	1,123,600,000	1,191,016,000	2,524,953,920	2,676,451,155	2,837,038,225	10,883,059,300
2.2	Kuhira imyaka mu rwego rw'amicungire ikomatanije w'umutungo w'amazi	72,362,861,000	85,890,680,640	98,021,093,206	105,536,508,976	143,049,355,472	201,847,893,375	706,708,392,669
2.2.1	Guteza imbere umutungo w'amazi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gutegura igenamigambi riguriwe ryo gucunga ibyanya/ imisozi ikikije umugezi	63,600,000	67,416,000	47,640,640	50,499,078	0	0	229,155,718
	Gushyiraho amabwiriza agenfa imicungire y'umutungo w'amazi	0	47,191,200	0	0	0	0	47,191,200
	Guteza imbere kuhira ahatwikiriye	1,070,388,000	1,134,611,280	1,202,687,957	1,274,849,234	1,351,340,188	1,432,420,600	7,466,297,259
	Guteza imbere kuhira imyaka ku misozi mu rwego rw'amicungire ikomatanije y'umutungo w'amazi	33,611,805,000	34,382,160,000	36,445,089,600	38,631,794,976	40,949,702,675	43,406,684,835	227,427,237,086
	Guteza imbere kuhira imyaka mu bishanga	21,624,000,000	22,921,440,000	24,296,726,400	25,754,529,984	27,299,801,783	28,937,789,890	150,834,288,057
	Guteza imbere kuhira imyaka ku butaka buto n'ibikorwa remezo by'amazi (gufata no kubika amazi)	6,678,000,000	7,078,680,000	7,503,400,800	7,953,604,848	8,430,821,139	8,936,670,407	46,581,177,194
	Gusana no uburyo bwo kuhira imyaka	1,335,600,000	1,415,736,000	3,001,360,320	3,181,441,939	1,686,164,228	1,787,334,081	12,407,636,568
	Amahugurwa ku micungire y'amazi	26,500,000	28,090,000	29,775,400	31,561,924	33,455,639	35,462,978	184,845,941
2.2.2	Ikoranabuhanga mu kuhira imyaka	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Amazu ahingwamo (imboga n'indabo) ku bufatanye bwa Leta n'abikorera	7,123,200,000	15,101,184,000	20,009,068,800	21,209,612,928	44,964,379,407	79,437,070,286	187,844,515,422
	Ubuhinzi budakoresha ubutaka (bukoresha amazi) ku birayi, imyumbati n'ibindi ku bufatanye bwa Leta n'abikorera	137,800,000	2,921,360,000	4,644,962,400	6,564,880,192	17,396,932,509	36,881,496,919	68,547,432,019
	Inyigo y'uko byashoboka n'ibisabwa	530,000,000	561,800,000	595,508,000	631,238,480	669,112,789	709,259,556	3,696,918,825

2.2.3	Uburyo bw'udushya bwo gucunga ibikorwa-remezo byo kuhira imyaka	0						
	Inyunganizi ya tekini mu bufatanye bwa Leta n'abikorera	2,968,000	6,292,160	6,669,690	0	0	0	15,929,850
	Gushyiraho amashyirahamwe y'abakoresha amazi	106,000,000	112,360,000	119,101,600	126,247,696	133,822,558	141,851,911	739,383,765
	Guhura amashyirahamwe y'abakoresha amazi.	26,500,000	56,180,000	59,550,800	63,123,848	66,911,279	70,925,956	343,191,882
	Guteza imbere uburyo bukomataniye bwo gukorsha neza amazi (kuyakamura, kuhira, gahunda yo guhinga, n'ibindi)	26,500,000	56,180,000	59,550,800	63,123,848	66,911,279	70,925,956	343,191,882
2.3	Ubworozi n'uburyo bwo kongera umusaruro	17,934,307,480	21,466,591,035	25,454,903,135	25,336,540,305	25,693,791,418	33,312,325,169	149,198,458,542
2.3.1	Uburyo burambye bwo kugaburira amatungo no kuyorora	0						
	Gutera inkunga amakoperative mu gushyiraho uburyo buciriritse bwo gukora ibiryo byo kugaburira amatungo	636,000,000	674,160,000	714,609,600	757,486,176	802,935,347	851,111,467	4,436,302,590
	Gutera inkunga ubutubuzi bw'imbuti z'ibyatsi bigaburirwa amatungo	763,200,000	898,880,000	1,048,094,080	1,211,977,882	1,391,754,601	1,588,741,406	6,902,647,968
	Gutera inkunga amakoperative mu kubona ibiryo by'amatungo, kubibika no kubikoresha neza	1,590,000,000	1,685,400,000	1,786,524,000	1,893,715,440	2,007,338,366	2,127,778,668	11,090,756,475
	Gutera inkunga amakoperative mu kongera ikoresha n'ibikwa by'ibisigazwa by'umusaruro w'ubuhinzi	1,590,000,000	1,685,400,000	1,786,524,000	1,893,715,440	2,007,338,366	2,127,778,668	11,090,756,475
	Guteza imbere SIDESS	0	22,472,000	23,820,320	0	0	0	46,292,320
	Gutera inkunga ishuri ry'aborozi mu murima	445,200,000	589,890,000	750,340,080	927,920,566	1,124,109,485	1,340,500,561	5,177,960,692
	Gushyira muri mudasobwa uburyo bwo gukurikirana amatungo n'itangwa rya serivisi	318,000,000	337,080,000	0	378,743,088	0	425,555,734	1,459,378,822
	Banki z'ibiryo by'amatungo mu Turere	636,000,000	674,160,000	714,609,600	757,486,176	802,935,347	851,111,467	4,436,302,590

	Ibikorwa-remezo by'amazi	5,300,000,000	5,618,000,000	5,955,080,000	6,312,384,800	6,691,127,888	7,092,595,561	36,969,188,249
2.3.2	Kugenzura uburwayi n'ubuzima bw'amatungo	0						
	Gutera inkunga ivugururwa rya Laboratwari ya Rubirizi na za laboratwari nyunganizi	106,000,000	56,180,000	0	0	0	0	162,180,000
	Sinkunga kuri laboratwari nyunganizi	127,200,000	89,888,000	0	0	0	0	217,088,000
	Inkunga mu gukumira indwara	106,000,000	112,360,000	59,550,800	0	0	0	277,910,800
	Kubaka ubushobozi bwo gupima indwara/ibikoresho bya laboratwari, kugenzura indwara no kuzikumira	0	89,888,000	190,562,560	100,998,157	107,058,046	113,481,529	601,988,292
	Uburyo bwo gukumira ikwirakwizwari'indwara ku masoko	106,000,000	56,180,000	59,550,800	63,123,848	0	0	284,854,648
	Gufasha abajyanama b'aborozi mu bumenyi bw'ibanze mu kuvura amatungo	424,000,000	337,080,000	297,754,000	126,247,696	133,822,558	141,851,911	1,460,756,165
	Gufasha aborozi kugira ubumenyi bw'ibanze mu kuvura amatungo	53,000,000	56,180,000	59,550,800	63,123,848	66,911,279	70,925,956	369,691,882
	Guteza imbere uburyo bwo kugenzura indwara z'amatungo n'ibiyakomokaho	265,000,000	280,900,000	297,754,000	0	0	0	843,654,000
	Gutera inkunga ikingirwa ry'amatungo ku ndwara z'ingenzi	530,000,000	561,800,000	595,508,000	631,238,480	669,112,789	709,259,556	3,696,918,825
	Guteza imbere uburyo bumwe bw'ubuzima bw'amatungo	10,600,000	11,236,000	11,910,160	12,624,770	13,382,256	14,185,191	73,938,376
2.3.3	Konoza uburyo bwo kwita ku mutungomkamere w'amatungo	0						
	Gushyiraho no gushyigikira uburyo bwo kurwego rw'Igihugu bwo kumenya amatungo n'umusaruro wayo	371,000,000	421,350,000	476,406,400	536,552,708	602,201,510	673,796,578	3,081,307,196
	Kuvugurura ibigo by'ibimasa (inyubako, ubumenyi n'ikoranabuhanga)	1,060,000	1,123,600	1,191,016	0	0	0	3,374,616
	Intanga zuzuje ubuziranenge	424,000,000	404,496,000	381,125,120	353,493,549	321,174,139	283,703,822	2,167,992,630

	Gutera intanga	477,000,000	471,912,000	464,496,240	454,491,706	441,614,441	4,255,557,337	6,565,071,723
	Guhugura abakozi batera intanga	127,200,000	134,832,000	142,921,920	151,497,235	160,587,069	170,222,293	887,260,518
	Kubona inyongeramusaruro zo gutera intanga	76,320,000	80,899,200	57,168,768	60,598,894	32,117,414	34,044,459	341,148,735
	Gutera inkunga gahunda z'amakoperative y'aborozi zo kumenya umusaruro w'ubworozi bwabo	254,400,000	269,664,000	285,843,840	302,994,470	321,174,139	340,444,587	1,774,521,036
	Gutanga azote y'amazi (umubare wa litiro)	137,967,480	175,494,635	223,229,175	283,947,511	361,181,234	459,422,529	1,641,242,564
	Kwita ku nganda za azote y'amazi ziriho ubu	4,240,000	4,494,400	4,764,064	5,049,908	5,352,902	5,674,076	29,575,351
	Gushyiraho amabwiriza y'amaturagiro	15,900,000	16,854,000	0	0	0	0	32,754,000
	Guha ubushobozi amakoperative mu kumenya no kwita ku mabwiriza agenga amaturagiro	127,200,000	134,832,000	142,921,920	151,497,235	160,587,069	170,222,293	887,260,518
	Gufasha amakoperative kubona ibikoresho byo guhindura umusaruro wayo	10,600,000	11,236,000	11,910,160	12,624,770	13,382,256	14,185,191	73,938,376
2.3.4	Iterambere ry'ubworozi bw'amafi bushingiye ku bumenyi	0						
	Guhugura amakoperative ku ikoranabuhanga ryongera umusaruro	47,700,000	50,562,000	71,460,960	75,748,618	80,293,535	85,111,147	410,876,259
	Gukora ikarita y'ahororerwa n'aho amafi acururizwa	42,400,000	11,236,000	0	0	13,382,256	0	67,018,256
	Gushyigikira kubona ibyana by'amafi	1,060,000,000	3,370,800,000	5,955,080,000	3,787,430,880	2,676,451,155	1,418,519,112	18,268,281,147
	Kubungabunga ibiyaga n'ibizenga by'amafi (ubwikorezi, ogisijene, n'ibindi)	106,000,000	134,832,000	166,742,240	201,996,314	240,880,604	283,703,822	1,134,154,980
	Gushyigira amakoperative mu bufatanye bwa leta n'abikorera	53,000,000	56,180,000	59,550,800	63,123,848	66,911,279	70,925,956	369,691,882
	Kunganira abakora ibiryo by'amafi	1,113,000,000	1,516,860,000	2,322,481,200	3,408,687,792	4,014,676,733	4,766,224,217	17,141,929,942

	Gukora inyigo ku musaruro w'amafi n'imitere yawo	31,800,000	0	11,910,160	12,624,770	0	14,185,191	70,520,121
2.3.5	Ubworozi bw'inzuki n'utundi dukoko	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Guhugura amakoperative ku bworozi bw'udukoko ducuruzwa (nk'urwiru rw'inzuki, kongera inzuki mu muzinga, n'ibindi)	76,320,000	80,899,200	85,753,152	90,898,341	96,352,242	612,800,256	1,043,023,191
	Gukwirakwiza imizinga ya kijyambere	265,000,000	168,540,000	119,101,600	126,247,696	133,822,558	1,347,593,157	2,160,305,010
	Gutera inkunga ibikoresho bitunganya ubuki	106,000,000	112,360,000	119,101,600	126,247,696	133,822,558	851,111,467	1,448,643,321
2.4	Ubuhinzi bwita ku mirire myiza	8,448,200,000	9,876,444,000	11,969,710,800	14,101,867,643	15,215,624,817	16,412,266,129	76,024,113,389
2.4.1	Guteza imbere ibijyanye n'imirire myiza	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Guhugura abakozi ba MINAGRI, RAB na NAEB ku guteza imbere ubuhinzi bwita ku mirire myiza	53,000,000	56,180,000	59,550,800	63,123,848	66,911,279	70,925,956	369,691,882
	Guteza imbere ibiribwa bikize ku ntungamubiri nk'ibishyimbo bikize k'ubutare	127,200,000	0	0	0	0	0	127,200,000
	Guteza imbere ubufatanye bwa Leta n'abikorera mu kongera intungamubiri mibiribwa	63,600,000	0	71,460,960	0	0	0	135,060,960
	Kwigisha ingo z'abahinzi ibijyanye n'imirire myiza	190,800,000	337,080,000	595,508,000	883,733,872	1,204,403,020	1,560,371,023	4,771,895,915
2.4.2	Gukwirakwiza gahunda y' uturima tw'igikoni n'udushya twa gahunda yo kugaburira amashuri	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Guteza imbere ibiti byera imbuto ziribwa mu mijyi	42,400,000	44,944,000	47,640,640	50,499,078	53,529,023	56,740,764	295,753,506
	Guteza imbere uturima tw'igikoni tw'amashuri	116,600,000	123,596,000	131,011,760	138,872,466	147,204,814	156,037,102	813,322,141
	Kugerageza gahunda y'imirire inyuze mu turima tw'igikoni	21,200,000	22,472,000	23,820,320	0	0	0	67,492,320

	Ubwunganizi ku turima tw'igikoni	5,300,000,000	5,618,000,000	5,955,080,000	6,312,384,800	6,691,127,888	7,092,595,561	36,969,188,249
	Ibiti byera imbuto ziribwa	1,060,000,000	1,123,600,000	1,191,016,000	1,262,476,960	1,338,225,578	1,418,519,112	7,393,837,650
	Gukwirakwiza uturima tw'igikoni mu mashuri	159,000,000	168,540,000	178,652,400	189,371,544	200,733,837	212,777,867	1,109,075,647
	Ubufasha bwa tekini mu gukora imfashanyigisho ku mirire myiza	127,200,000	0	0	0	0	0	127,200,000
	Guhugura ku mirire nka kimwe mu masomo agomba kwigishwa	127,200,000	134,832,000	142,921,920	151,497,235	160,587,069	170,222,293	887,260,518
	Guteza imbere ikoresha ry'ibiribwa byera mu karere mu kugaburira abanyeshuri	1,060,000,000	2,247,200,000	3,573,048,000	5,049,907,840	5,352,902,310	5,674,076,449	22,957,134,599
2.5	Uburyo bwo kongera ubudahangarwa ku mihindagurikire y'ikirere	27,128,050,000	47,811,989,000	62,037,045,900	78,081,043,784	95,479,049,398	104,066,108,373	414,603,286,454
2.5.1	Serivisi zifite ingufu z'iteganyagihe n'imihindagurikire y'ikirere	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Guteza imbere ubufatanye (MINAGRI n'ikigo cy'igihugu cy'iteganyagihe) mu kubona amakuru ku mihindagurikire y'ikirere	26,500,000	28,090,000	29,775,400	31,561,924	33,455,639	35,462,978	184,845,941
	Ubufasha bwa tekini mu gusesengura amakuru y'imiterere y'ikirere	31,800,000	0	0	25,249,539	0	0	57,049,539
	Ikigo cy'iteganyagihe gitanga amakuru	10,600,000	0	11,910,160	0	13,382,256	0	35,892,416
	Gukora no gukwirakwiza amakuru aburira ku ikwirakwiza ry'indwara n'amazi	31,800,000	33,708,000	35,730,480	37,874,309	40,146,767	42,555,573	221,815,129
	Guteza imbere ibikorwaremezo by'ikoranabuhanga mu gukwirakwiza amakuru ku bahinzi	530,000,000	561,800,000	595,508,000	631,238,480	669,112,789	709,259,556	3,696,918,825
	Guteza imbere ikoresha ry'amakuru aburira ku bahinzi (ukoresheje micro-sensors, GPS, GIS, ingenganbihe y'ibihingwa)	508,800,000	539,328,000	571,687,680	605,988,941	642,348,277	680,889,174	3,549,042,072
	Guteza imbere amakuru ku iteganyagihe mu gufata ibyemezo bya Leta	159,000,000	168,540,000	178,652,400	189,371,544	200,733,837	212,777,867	1,109,075,647

2.5.2	Kubaka umutungo w'amatsinda y'abatishoboye	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ubufasha bwa tekini mu bice binyuranye by'Iguhugu	63,600,000	33,708,000	35,730,480	37,874,309	20,073,384	21,277,787	212,263,959
	Gutanga inkoko	2,544,000,000	4,044,960,000	5,716,876,800	7,574,861,760	9,635,224,159	11,915,560,543	41,431,483,262
	Gutanga ingurube	7,950,000,000	25,281,000,000	35,730,480,000	47,342,886,000	60,220,150,992	63,833,360,052	240,357,877,044
	Girinka	14,310,000,000	15,421,410,000	16,614,673,200	18,179,668,224	19,571,549,072	21,065,008,817	105,162,309,313
	Gutanga andi matungo magufi (ihene n'inkwavu)	636,000,000	1,348,320,000	2,143,828,800	3,029,944,704	4,014,676,733	5,106,668,804	16,279,439,041
2.5.3	Gutanga ibisubizo ku miryango y'abahinzi yahuye n'ibiza	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gushyiraho uburyo bwo gushumbusha abahuye n'ibiza	4,770,000	5,056,200	5,359,572	5,681,146	6,022,015	6,383,336	33,272,269
	Ingamba zo kwitegura/ kuzivugurura	0	5,618,000	5,955,080	6,312,385	6,691,128	7,092,596	31,669,188
	Guteza imbere uburyo bw'isesengura ryoroshye	3,180,000	3,370,800	3,573,048	3,787,431	4,014,677	4,255,557	22,181,513
	Gutanga ibikoresho byo mu buhinzi n'inyongeramusaruro	159,000,000	168,540,000	178,652,400	189,371,544	200,733,837	212,777,867	1,109,075,647
	Gushyiraho amatungo yakwitabazwa mu bihe byihuse	159,000,000	168,540,000	178,652,400	189,371,544	200,733,837	212,777,867	1,109,075,647
3	Amasoko meza no kongera agaciro	100,753,982,267	134,586,437,220	128,669,567,485	145,726,600,305	138,195,142,924	164,928,072,798	812,859,802,998
3.1	Guhuza amasoko byahawe ingufu (amasoko meza n'ibikorwa-remezo)	90,016,977,267	107,610,767,520	119,608,020,003	136,197,108,591	128,221,013,137	153,993,772,851	735,647,659,370
3.1.1	Itunganya ry'umugaruro ryongerewe ingufu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ikusanya n'ikwirakwiza ry'amakuru ku bihombi biboneka nyuma y'isarura	108,120,000	0	121,483,632	0	0	144,688,949	374,292,581

	Guhugura ku buryo bwo kuganya ibihombo biboneka nyuma y'isarura	286,200,000	303,372,000	321,574,320	340,868,779	361,320,906	383,000,160	1,996,336,165
	Kubaka ubushobozi mu gutunganya umusaruro	795,000,000	842,700,000	893,262,000	946,857,720	1,003,669,183	1,063,889,334	5,545,378,237
	Gutegura no gukwirakwiza ikoranabuhanga ryo gutunganya umusaruro	1,060,000,000	1,123,600,000	1,191,016,000	1,262,476,960	1,338,225,578	1,418,519,112	7,393,837,650
	Kuzamura imyumvire mu korohereza abikorera gushora imari mu gutunganya umusaruro no kuwubazamo ibindi	12,720,000	6,741,600	7,146,096	7,574,862	8,029,353	8,511,115	50,723,026
	Ubufasha bwa tekiniki n'inkunga mu gutunganya umusaruro no kuwuhinduramo ibindi	286,200,000	303,372,000	321,574,320	340,868,779	361,320,906	383,000,160	1,996,336,165
	Ubufasha bwa tekiniki no kubaka ubushobozi bw'amakoperative mu gushaka amasoko y'umusaruro na serivisi zo kuwugeza aho ukeneze	265,000,000	280,900,000	297,754,000	315,619,240	334,556,394	354,629,778	1,848,459,412
	Ubufasha bwa tekiniki no kubaka ubushobozi bw'amakoperative mu bikorwa bibanziriza guhindura umusaruro mo ibindi n'ikoranabuhanga rijyana nabyo	397,500,000	421,350,000	446,631,000	473,428,860	501,834,592	531,944,667	2,772,689,119
	Kwandikisha no gushyigikira amakusanyirizo (kuri buri kusanyirizo)	106,000,000	112,360,000	119,101,600	126,247,696	133,822,558	141,851,911	739,383,765
	Ikigega cy'ipiganwa mu korohereza abikorera mu gutunganya umusaruro no kuwugwza ku masoko awukeneye (binyuze mu kigega cy'iterambere ry'ubuhinzi)	106,000,000	1,123,600,000	2,382,032,000	2,524,953,920	4,014,676,733	4,255,557,337	14,406,819,990
	Ikigega cy'ipiganwa mu korohereza abikorera mu bikorwa byo guhindura umusaruro mo ibindi, by'umwihariko icyayi, kawa, imboga n'imbuto,(binyuze mu kigega cy'iterambere ry'ubuhinzi)	10,600,000	11,236,000	11,910,160	12,624,770	13,382,256	14,185,191	73,938,376
3.1.2	Guteza imbere ubufatanye bubyara umusaruro	0						
	Kubaka ubushobozi bw'amakoperative mu kongera agaciro no kujya mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro bita ku bibyara inyungu nini	318,000,000	337,080,000	357,304,800	378,743,088	401,467,673	425,555,734	2,218,151,295

	Ikigega cy'ipiganwa mu korohereza abikorera mu nyongeramusaruro na serivisi z'amasoko (binyuze mu kigega cy'iterambere ry'ubuhinzi)	106,000,000	1,123,600,000	2,382,032,000	2,524,953,920	4,014,676,733	4,255,557,337	14,406,819,990
	Ubufasha bwa tekini mu gusesengura ibikomoka ku buhinzi byoherezwa hanze	190,800,000	202,248,000	214,382,880	227,245,853	240,880,604	255,333,440	1,330,890,777
	Ubufasha bwa tekini mu buryo bwo kongera ubwiza, gushyira mu byiciro umusaruro na serivisi zijyana nabyo	53,000,000	56,180,000	0	0	0	0	109,180,000
	Ikigega cy'ipiganwa mu korohereza abikorera mu gukora amasezerano y'ubufatanye n'abahinzi (binyuze mu kigega cy'iterambere ry'ubuhinzi)	63,600,000	134,832,000	238,203,200	378,743,088	535,290,231	709,259,556	2,059,928,075
	Ikigega cy'ipiganwa mu korohereza abikorera mu nyongeramusaruro na serivisi z'amasoko (amafumbire, imbuto, ibiryo by'amatungo n'ibindi) (binyuze mu kigega cy'iterambere ry'ubuhinzi)	530,000,000	561,800,000	595,508,000	631,238,480	669,112,789	709,259,556	3,696,918,825
	Ikigega cy'ipiganwa mu korohereza abacuruzi inyongeramusaruro kwihuza (binyuze mu kigega cy'iterambere ry'ubuhinzi)	424,000,000	449,440,000	476,406,400	504,990,784	535,290,231	567,407,645	2,957,535,060
	Nkunganire ku mafumbire	22,641,600,000	27,000,108,000	31,800,127,200	37,078,948,315	42,876,747,506	53,024,244,416	214,421,775,438
	Nkunganire ku mbuto	16,536,000	17,528,160	18,579,850	19,694,641	20,876,319	22,128,898	115,343,867
3.1.3	Uburyo bw'amakuru ku masoko	0						
	Kongera imyumvire kuri e-Soko na e-Soko+ mu nzego za Leta	15,900,000	0	0	0	0	0	15,900,000
	Ubufasha bwa tekini mu guteza imbere e-soko	869,200	0	0	0	0	0	869,200
	Ibikoresho n'ibyikoranabuhanga byo guteza imbere e-Soko no kunoza imikorere yayo	128,967,550	0	0	0	0	0	128,967,550
	Ubufasha bwa tekini mu kuvugurura no gutangiza uburyo busya bwo gukora bwa e-Soko+	13,038,000	0	0	0	0	0	13,038,000

	ibikoresho n'ibikorabuhanga byo kuvugurura, gutangiza uburyo bushya bwo gukora bwa e-Soko+	1,252,625,850	0	0	0	0	0	1,252,625,850
	Gukusanya amakuru atuma e-Soko+ ikora	156,456,000	165,843,360	175,793,962	186,341,599	197,522,095	209,373,421	1,091,330,437
	TUbufasha bwa tekini bwo gushyiraho urwego rw'imikorere rwa e-Soko+ MIS mu nzego za Leta	13,038,000	0	0	0	0	0	13,038,000
3.1.4	Guteza imbere ibikorwa-remezo by'amasoko	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Kubaka, gusana, gutanga ibikoresho no kwita ku mbuga zo kimisha imyaka	1,060,000,000	1,123,600,000	1,191,016,000	1,262,476,960	1,338,225,578	1,418,519,112	7,393,837,650
	Kubaka, gusana, gutanga ibikoresho no kwita ku bigega byubakishije ibyuma (bifite ubushobozi bwa toni 5,000)	1,060,000,000	1,123,600,000	1,191,016,000	1,262,476,960	1,338,225,578	0	5,975,318,538
	Amakamyi akonjesha	63,600,000	0	0	151,497,235	0	170,222,293	385,319,529
	Kubaka, gusana, gutanga ibikoresho no kwita ku makusanyirizo akonjesha	318,000,000	842,700,000	1,071,914,400	1,325,600,808	2,007,338,366	2,127,778,668	7,693,332,243
	Kubaka, gusana no gutanga ibikoresho no kwita ku makusanyirizo	8,056,000,000	8,539,360,000	9,051,721,600	9,594,824,896	10,170,514,390	10,780,745,253	56,193,166,139
	Kubaka, gusana, gutanga ibikoresho no kwita ku buhunikiro (bifite ubushobozi bwa Toni 10,000)	5,300,000,000	5,618,000,000	5,955,080,000	5,049,907,840	4,014,676,733	2,837,038,225	28,774,702,797
	Kuvugurura, gusana no kwita ku bigega bibika ibyoherezwa mu mahanga	1,129,606,667	1,197,383,067	1,269,226,051	0	0	0	3,596,215,784
	Kubaka, gusana no kwita ku byuma bihererekanya ubukonje (byimuka)	318,000,000	674,160,000	357,304,800	0	0	0	1,349,464,800
	Kubaka amasoko y'ubuhunikiro bufite ibikoresho byo gutoranya umusaruro no kuwushyira mu byiciro	0	7,958,833,333	8,436,363,333	17,885,090,267	0	10,047,843,712	44,328,130,645
	Kubaka, gusana no kwita ku nyubako z'amasoko yambukiranya imipaka	2,120,000,000	2,247,200,000	2,382,032,000	2,524,953,920	0	2,837,038,225	12,111,224,145
	Kubaka, gusana no kwita ku nyubako z'amasoko yo mu cyaro	424,000,000	449,440,000	476,406,400	252,495,392	267,645,116	283,703,822	2,153,690,730

	Kubaka uduhanda two mu cyaro	37,100,000,000	39,326,000,000	41,685,560,000	44,186,693,600	46,837,895,216	49,648,168,929	258,784,317,745
	Gusana no kwita ku duhanda two mu cyaro	3,710,000,000	3,932,600,000	4,168,556,000	4,418,669,360	4,683,789,522	4,964,816,893	25,878,431,774
3.2	Serivisi z'imbogamizi zishobora kuboneka ku masoko no ku mari ishorwa mu buhinzi	8,129,405,000	25,335,213,700	7,757,384,962	8,210,203,290	8,843,329,173	9,522,873,430	67,798,409,556
3.2.1	Serivisi z'imari kuri bose	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gutangiza ikigega cy'ubwishingizi mu buhinzi	0	11,236,000,000	0	0	0	0	11,236,000,000
	Gutangiza ikigega cy'ingwate mu buhinzi n'izindi serivisi z'imari za ngombwa	0	5,618,000,000	0	0	0	0	5,618,000,000
	Ubufasha bwa tekini ku Kigega cy'ingwate mu buhinzi	190,800,000	101,124,000	53,595,720	0	0	0	345,519,720
	Gukusanya imibare n'amakuru no kuyegeranya mu rwego rwo gufasha mu gukora za politiki	1,060,000	1,123,600	1,191,016	1,262,477	1,338,226	1,418,519	7,393,838
	Ubufasha bwa tekini mu guteza imbere uruhererekane nyongeragaciro muri serivisi z'imari	95,400,000	50,562,000	53,595,720	0	0	0	199,557,720
	Ubufasha bwa tekini kuri za SAKO s	318,000,000	337,080,000	357,304,800	378,743,088	401,467,673	425,555,734	2,218,151,295
	Guteza imbere serivisi z'imari mu bucuruzi	5,300,000	5,618,000	5,955,080	6,312,385	6,691,128	7,092,596	36,969,188
	TUbufasha bwa tekini/ kubaka ubushobozi abakozi b'amabanji kugirango barusheho kwegereza serivisi z'imari abazikeneye	26,500,000	28,090,000	29,775,400	31,561,924	33,455,639	35,462,978	184,845,941
	Gufasha amatsinda y'abatishoboye kwizigamira mu matsinda	19,875,000	21,067,500	22,331,550	23,671,443	25,091,730	26,597,233	138,634,456
	Kwandka no gutangaza ikinyamakuru cy'ibigo bikora imirimo inyuranye mu buhinzi ibyara inyungu	1,060,000	1,123,600	1,191,016	1,262,477	1,338,226	1,418,519	7,393,838
	Gutangiza kwishyura hakoreshejwe ikoranabuhanga rya mudasobwa	1,060,000	0	0	0	0	0	1,060,000

	Gutanga ubufasha bwihariye ku bagore n'urubyiruko ba rwiyezamirimo	397,500,000	421,350,000	446,631,000	473,428,860	501,834,592	531,944,667	2,772,689,119
3.2.2	Imicungire y'imbogamizi zaboneka	0						
	Ubufasha bwa tekini mu guteza imbere uburyo bucuriritse bw'ubwishingizi	127,200,000	89,888,000	0	0	0	0	217,088,000
	Kubaka ubushobozi bwa za serivisi z'imari mu gusesengura imbogamizi zishobora kuboneka	132,500,000	140,450,000	148,877,000	157,809,620	167,278,197	177,314,889	924,229,706
	Gutangiza uburyo bwo gucunga imbogamizi zishobora kuboneka	1,060,000,000	1,123,600,000	0	0	0	0	2,183,600,000
	Kubaka ubushobozi no kuzamura imyumvire ku nyungu zo kumenya gucunga imbogamizi zishobora kuboneka no kuzigabanya	66,250,000	70,225,000	74,438,500	78,904,810	83,639,099	88,657,445	462,114,853
	Guha ingufu ubufatanye bwa MINICOM mu buryo bwo gushyiraho ibiciro	5,300,000	5,618,000	5,955,080	6,312,385	6,691,128	7,092,596	36,969,188
	Amasesengura ahoraho y'ibigenda ku kweza umusaruro, kuwuhinduramo ibindi no kuwohereza hanze y'Igihugu	21,200,000	22,472,000	23,820,320	25,249,539	26,764,512	28,370,382	147,876,753
	Ubufasha bwa tekini mu kunoza uburyo bwo gushyiraho ibiciro	63,600,000	33,708,000	17,865,240	0	0	0	115,173,240
3.2.3	Decentralised Rwandan Strategic Grain Reserve/ Kwegereza abaturage Ikigega cy'Igihugu cy'Ibinyampeke	0						
	Amafaranga yo gukoresha Ikigega (Ubwikorezi, gupakira no guakurura, ubuziranenge, amashanyarazi, ibikoresha n'ibindi)	795,000,000	859,554,000	928,992,480	1,003,669,183	1,083,962,718	1,170,278,268	5,841,456,649
	Kugura ibinyampeke Grain reserves purchasing (for 10% of pop for 3 months - 2kg/hh/day grain + 0.75kg/hh/day beans)	4,770,000,000	5,157,324,000	5,573,954,880	6,022,015,099	6,503,776,307	7,021,669,606	35,048,739,892
	Technical assistance for innovative business models, tender mechanisms, storage, and stock maintenance services	31,800,000	11,236,000	11,910,160	0	0	0	54,946,160
3.3	Ibyerekeranye n'ireme n'amategeko	2,607,600,000	1,640,456,000	1,304,162,520	1,319,288,423	1,130,800,613	1,411,426,517	9,413,734,073

3.3.1	Amategeko y' Ubuziranenge bw'ibihingwa	0						
	Uburyo bw'ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'amategeko n'ibipimo by'ubuziranenge (SOPs)	10,600,000	11,236,000	11,910,160	12,624,770	13,382,256	14,185,191	73,938,376
	Ubufasha bwa tekini mu ikurikirwanwa ry'indwara n'ibyonnyi biri mu kato	212,000,000	0	0	252,495,392	0	0	464,495,392
	Ubufasha bwa tekini n'itangwa ry'ibyemezo by'igenzura ry'ubuzima bwiza (hack) n'ishyirwaho ry'ibipimo by'ubuziranenge bw'ireme ku biryo by'amatungo	10,600,000	11,236,000	0	0	0	0	21,836,000
	Gufasha ishyirwaho n'itegurwa rya dosiye y'ubworozi yo koherezwa mu kubona icyemezo kivuye muri FMD, PPR, CBPP, ASF	212,000,000	224,720,000	238,203,200	189,371,544	200,733,837	0	1,065,028,581
	Serivisi yo kwandikisha no gukurikirana amoko y'ibihingwa n'inyongeramusaruro zikorwa mu nganda (ibiro, amafaranga agenda ku bikorwa)	53,000,000	56,180,000	0	0	0	0	109,180,000
	Serivisi zo kwandika no gukurikirana amoko y'ibihingwa n'inyongeramusaruro zikorwa mu nganda (abakozi)	53,000,000	56,180,000	0	0	0	0	109,180,000
3.3.2	Kubaka ubushobozi, imyumvire no gutanga ibyemezo	0						
	Kongera ubushobozi bw'abakozi ku bijyanye n'ibipimo by'abigenga (Imihingire myiza y'ubuhinzi rusange, ibyemezo by'ubuhinzi budakoresha inyongeramusaruro zo mu nganda, Ibipimo mpuzamahanga bya ISO, Ubucuruzi bufunguye, n'ibindi.)	53,000,000	56,180,000	59,550,800	63,123,848	66,911,279	70,925,956	369,691,882
	Ikigega cy'ihangana cyo gufasha urwego rw'abikorera mu kubona ibyemezo bya ngombwa (binyuze mu Kigega cy'iterambere ry'ubuhinzi)	10,600,000	11,236,000	11,910,160	12,624,770	13,382,256	14,185,191	73,938,376
	Kongera ubumenyi mu buziranenge bw'ibihingwa	318,000,000	337,080,000	357,304,800	378,743,088	401,467,673	425,555,734	2,218,151,295
	Kubaka ubushobozi no guhindura imyumvire ku bibazo by'ubuziranenge bw'ibihingwa n'iyemezo bitangwa n'abikorera	132,500,000	140,450,000	148,877,000	157,809,620	167,278,197	177,314,889	924,229,706

3.3.3	Ibikorwaremezo by'ubuziranenge bw'ibihingwa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ahatwikirwa ibintu	530,000,000	0	0	0	0	709,259,556	1,239,259,556
	Ibigo by'akato ku bibuga by'indege at airport no ku mipaka (Gatuna, Rusumo & Kagitumba)	212,000,000	224,720,000	238,203,200	252,495,392	267,645,116	0	1,195,063,708
	Ibyuma bikoresha ikoranabuhanga mu kugenzura indwara	106,000,000	0	238,203,200	0	0	0	344,203,200
	Kuvugurura laboratwari zigenzura ibyavuye mu kato: ibikoresho bipima, harimo afflation, antibiyotiki, ibisigazwa by'imiti irwanya ibyonnyi n'indwara, n'amabuye aremereye.	212,000,000	224,720,000	0	0	0	0	436,720,000
	Laboratwari zipima uburyohe bw'icyayi n'ikawa: Kuvugurura ibikoresho byo gupima uburyohe bw'icyayi n'ikawa	190,800,000	202,248,000	0	0	0	0	393,048,000
	Laboratwari z'ubutabire ku bisigazwa by'imiti, n'ubwiza bw'amavuta akoreshwa mu nganda n'amafumbire	212,000,000	0	0	0	0	0	212,000,000
	Amasezerano y'ubwumvikane mu ikoreshwa rya laboratwari	79,500,000	84,270,000	0	0	0	0	163,770,000
4	Guteza imbere imikoranire y'inzego:	17,370,326,000	22,655,034,440	25,940,209,378	24,269,983,327	25,841,269,726	26,808,450,851	142,885,273,722
4.1	Iterambere ry'ibigo by'ubuhinzi	421,350,000	457,867,000	354,327,260	457,647,898	398,122,109	422,009,436	2,511,323,703
4.1.1	Kuvugurura imiterere y'inzego	0						
	Ubufasha bwa tekini mu kuvugurura inzego	159,000,000	0	0	9,468,577	0	0	168,468,577
	Inama yo kubyemeza	2,650,000	0	0	0	0	0	2,650,000
	Ubufasha bwa tekini mu kuvugurura ASCBP	127,200,000	0	0	56,811,463	0	0	184,011,463
	Amahugurwa y'inzego za Leta	0	280,900,000	297,754,000	315,619,240	334,556,394	354,629,778	1,583,459,412

	Ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'amavugurura	0	56,180,000	0	15,780,962	0	0	71,960,962
4.1.2	Guteza imbere ubushobozi bw'inzego z'ibanze	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ubufasha bwa tekini mu kuvugurura imikorere ya serivisi za leta	127,200,000	67,416,000	0	0	0	0	194,616,000
	Ubufasha bwa tekini mu gushyiraho gahunda zivuguruye	0	50,562,000	53,595,720	56,811,463	60,220,151	63,833,360	285,022,694
	Inama yo kubyemeza	5,300,000	2,809,000	2,977,540	3,156,192	3,345,564	3,546,298	21,134,594
4.2	Guteza imbere politiki zisubiza ibibazo biriho n'urwego rw'amategeko	806,872,000	522,698,720	520,712,195	564,579,697	589,086,899	620,176,556	3,624,126,067
4.2.1	Urwego rw'isesengura rya politiki	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ubufasha bwa tekini mu gushyiraho no gutangiza agashami ka politiki	95,400,000	0	0	12,624,770	0	0	108,024,770
	Amahugurwa ku gusesengura politiki no kuzishyiraho	53,000,000	56,180,000	59,550,800	63,123,848	66,911,279	70,925,956	369,691,882
	Igihe cy'abakozi mu nzego zinyuranye bo gufasha mu gushyiraho za politiki	1,908,000	2,022,480	2,143,829	2,272,459	2,408,806	2,553,334	13,308,908
4.2.2	Politiki n'amategeko	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ubufasha bwa tekini	106,000,000	112,360,000	119,101,600	126,247,696	133,822,558	141,851,911	739,383,765
	Igihe cy'abakozi mu kuvugurura politiki	3,180,000	3,370,800	3,573,048	3,787,431	4,014,677	4,255,557	22,181,513
	Politiki n'ingamba zashyizweho cyangwa zavuguruwe	95,400,000	101,124,000	107,191,440	113,622,926	120,440,302	127,666,720	665,445,388
	Amategeko yashyizweho cyangwa yavuguruwe	15,900,000	10,112,400	10,719,144	11,362,293	12,044,030	12,766,672	72,904,539
	Kungurana ibitekerezo kuri politiki	15,900,000	16,854,000	17,865,240	18,937,154	20,073,384	21,277,787	110,907,565

	Gisesengura ishoramari	212,000,000	0	0	0	0	0	212,000,000
	Amahugurwa ku isesengura ry'ubukungu bwagutse no kubuteza imbere	53,000,000	56,180,000	59,550,800	63,123,848	66,911,279	70,925,956	369,691,882
	Ubufasha bwa tekini mu kuvugurura no guteza imbere uburyo n'ibikorwa bya leta byatoranijwe	95,400,000	101,124,000	107,191,440	113,622,926	120,440,302	127,666,720	665,445,388
	Igihe cy'abakozi mu kuvugurura no guteza imbere uburyo n'ibikorwa bya leta byatoranijwe	954,000	1,011,240	1,071,914	1,136,229	1,204,403	1,276,667	6,654,454
4.2.3	Igenamigambi n'imicungire by' ikoreswari ry'ubutaka	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ubufasha bwa tekini mu igenamigambi ry'ikoreswari ry'ubutaka	15,900,000	16,854,000	17,865,240	18,937,154	20,073,384	21,277,787	110,907,565
	Ubufasha bwa tekini k'uburyo byakorwamo, urugero nko kubukodesha	10,600,000	11,236,000	0	0	0	0	21,836,000
	Amategeko yashyizweho cyabgwavyavuguruwe	3,180,000	3,370,800	0	0	4,014,677	0	10,565,477
	Ubufasha bwa tekini n'isesengura ry'ikoreswari ry'ubutaka no kubushyira mu mazone cyangwa ibyiciro	15,900,000	16,854,000	0	0	0	0	32,754,000
	Amahugurwa n'ubukangurambaga	7,950,000	8,427,000	8,932,620	9,468,577	10,036,692	10,638,893	55,453,782
	Gushyigikira ALIS (Uburyo bw'amakuru ku butaka bw'ubuhinzi) Ubufasha bwa buri mwaka	5,300,000	5,618,000	5,955,080	6,312,385	6,691,128	7,092,596	36,969,188
4.3	Ubufatanye bukomeye mu bucuruzi bw'ibikomoka ku ruhererekane nyongeragaciro rw'urwego rw'ubuhinzi	1,906,728,000	3,187,428,480	5,439,131,869	7,949,564,922	8,426,538,817	8,932,131,146	35,841,523,234
4.3.1	Ibiganiro hagati ya Leta n'abikorera (PPD) n'amahuriro y'uruhererekane nyongeragaciro	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gufasha amahuriro y'uruhererekane nyongeragaciro ku rwego rw'igihugu	84,800,000	157,304,000	285,843,840	429,242,166	454,996,696	482,296,498	1,894,483,201
	Gufasha amahuriro y'uruhererekane nyongeragaciro ku rwego rw'Akarere	1,272,000,000	2,359,560,000	4,287,657,600	6,438,632,496	6,824,950,446	7,234,447,473	28,417,248,014

	Ubufasha bwa tekini ku nyigo no kongera ubushobozi mu bice bigze urwego rw'ubuhinzi	25,440,000	47,191,200	85,753,152	128,772,650	136,499,009	144,688,949	568,344,960
	Ibikorwa byo kongera ubushobozi mu gufasha urwego rw'ubuhinzi kureba kure no kwuvugurura	84,800,000	157,304,000	285,843,840	429,242,166	454,996,696	482,296,498	1,894,483,201
4.3.2	Guteza imbere no kwita ku ishoramari ry'ubuhinzi	0						
	Kubaka ubushobozi bw'abakozi mu gushyiraho za konti zihariye mu ishoramari ryo hanze n'iry'imbere mu gihugu, mu masoko anyuranye (inyongeramusaruro, serivisi, gutunganya umusaruro)	63,600,000	67,416,000	71,460,960	75,748,618	80,293,535	85,111,147	443,630,259
	Inama y'abataerankunga ku ishoramari	21,200,000	22,472,000	23,820,320	25,249,539	26,764,512	28,370,382	147,876,753
	Ubufasha bwa tekini mu guteza imbere ishoramari	12,720,000	13,483,200	14,292,192	15,149,724	16,058,707	17,022,229	88,726,052
	Kubaka ubushobozi mu mahame y'ishoramari nyaryo mu buhinzi n'ibiribwa	31,800,000	33,708,000	35,730,480	37,874,309	40,146,767	42,555,573	221,815,129
	Ikusanya mibare n'amakuru no kubihurizahamwe	106,000,000	112,360,000	119,101,600	126,247,696	133,822,558	141,851,911	739,383,765
	Ibikoresho by'imenyekanisha n'ibikorwa byo kwegera abafatanyabikorwa	84,800,000	89,888,000	95,281,280	100,998,157	107,058,046	113,481,529	591,507,012
	Igihe cy'abakozi mu guteza imbere ishoramari (abakozi babiri b'inyongera)	15,264,000	16,179,840	17,150,630	18,179,668	19,270,448	20,426,675	106,471,262
4.3.3	Guteza imbere PPP n'ubundi buryo nyunganizi	0						
	Ubufasha bwa tekini mu kugena no gushushanya uturere (zone) n'uburyo bw'ishoramari buboneye	31,800,000	33,708,000	35,730,480	37,874,309	40,146,767	42,555,573	221,815,129
	Ubufasha bwa tekini mu kumenya abashoramari bashoboye mu buhinzi	25,440,000	26,966,400	28,584,384	30,299,447	32,117,414	34,044,459	177,452,104
	Igihe cy'abakozi/ ubufasha bwa tekini mu gufasha kubona ubutaka, amazi n'ingufu	7,632,000	8,089,920	8,575,315	9,089,834	9,635,224	10,213,338	53,235,631

	Amahugurwa no kubaka ubushobozi mu buryo bwa za PPP no kubushyira mu bu bikorwa	21,200,000	22,472,000	23,820,320	25,249,539	26,764,512	28,370,382	147,876,753
	Igihe cy'abakozi/ ubufasha bwa tekiniki mu bufatanye n'izindi minisiteri mu biyanye no koroshya amahoro, inguzanyo z'imitungo ya Leta n'ubundi bufasha	7,632,000	8,089,920	8,575,315	9,089,834	9,635,224	10,213,338	53,235,631
	Ubufasha bwa tekiniki no gushyiraho Ikigega cy'iterambere ry'ubuhinzi (Ubufasha bw'abantu ku giti cyabo buterwa inkunga mu nkingi z'ingenzi zinyuranye)	10,600,000	11,236,000	11,910,160	12,624,770	13,382,256	14,185,191	73,938,376
4.4	Igenamigambi, ubuhuzabikorwa no kugena ingengo y'imari	11,146,430,000	11,815,215,800	12,524,128,748	13,275,576,473	14,072,111,061	14,916,437,725	77,749,899,807
4.4.1	Igenamigambi no kugena ingengo y'imari	0						
	Inama z'igenamigambi ry'ubuhinzi	4,240,000	4,494,400	4,764,064	5,049,908	5,352,902	5,674,076	29,575,351
	Inama zo gukora gahubda n'imishinga	10,600,000	11,236,000	11,910,160	12,624,770	13,382,256	14,185,191	73,938,376
	Inama zo kyena ingengo y'imari	10,600,000	11,236,000	11,910,160	12,624,770	13,382,256	14,185,191	73,938,376
	Ubufasha bwa tekiniki mu gukora imishinga no kuyisesengura	15,900,000	16,854,000	17,865,240	18,937,154	20,073,384	21,277,787	110,907,565
	Ubufasha bwa tekiniki mu kubaka ubushobozi bwo gukora imishinga	15,900,000	16,854,000	17,865,240	18,937,154	20,073,384	21,277,787	110,907,565
4.4.2	Guhuza imabara n'ubuhuzabikorwa	0						
	Inama z'ubuhuzabikorwa z'urwego rw'ubuhinzi	31,800,000	33,708,000	35,730,480	37,874,309	40,146,767	42,555,573	221,815,129
	Gufasha amahururo y'abahinzi	10,600,000,000	11,236,000,000	11,910,160,000	12,624,769,600	13,382,255,776	14,185,191,123	73,938,376,499
	Inama z'ubuhuzabikorwa zihuza inzego zitandukanye	25,440,000	26,966,400	28,584,384	30,299,447	32,117,414	34,044,459	177,452,104
	Ibikorwa byo kuganira kuri politiki	13,250,000	14,045,000	14,887,700	15,780,962	16,727,820	17,731,489	92,422,971

	Igenamigambi rihuriweho	15,900,000	16,854,000	17,865,240	18,937,154	20,073,384	21,277,787	110,907,565
	Amahugurwa ku ishyirwa mu bikorwa	53,000,000	56,180,000	59,550,800	63,123,848	66,911,279	70,925,956	369,691,882
	Ubufasha bwa tekini mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa	349,800,000	370,788,000	393,035,280	416,617,397	441,614,441	468,111,307	2,439,966,424
4.5	Ikurikiranabikorwa&Isuzumabikorwa&Amasomo, Uburyo bw'amakuru, n'ibarurishamibare	3,088,946,000	6,671,824,440	7,101,909,306	2,022,614,338	2,355,410,839	1,917,695,988	23,158,400,911
4.5.1	Ikurikiranabikorwa&Isuzumabikorwa&Amasomo, Uburyo bw'amakuru, n'ibarurishamibare	0						
	Amahugurwa ku Ikurikiranabikorwa&Isuzumabikorwa	7,950,000	8,427,000	11,910,160	9,468,577	10,036,692	14,185,191	61,977,620
	Ubufasha bwa tekini ku isesengura ry'urwego rw'ubuhinzi n'isuzuma ry'ingaruka	25,440,000	26,966,400	38,112,512	30,299,447	32,117,414	45,392,612	198,328,384
	Ubufasha bwa tekini/igihe cy'abakozi mu gukusanya ibyiza byagezweho n'amasomo yavuyemo	15,264,000	16,179,840	22,867,507	18,179,668	19,270,448	27,235,567	118,997,031
	Ibikorwa byo gusangira ubumenyi mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi	12,720,000	13,483,200	19,056,256	15,149,724	16,058,707	22,696,306	99,164,192
	Ihanamakuru ryo hanze ku buryo n'imikorere myiza, ibikoresho n'ibindi	7,950,000	8,427,000	11,910,160	9,468,577	10,036,692	14,185,191	61,977,620
	Gusuzuma ingaruka	636,000,000	449,440,000	238,203,200	252,495,392	535,290,231	0	2,111,428,823
	Ibikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga mu gukusanya amakuru	6,360,000	5,393,280	7,146,096	7,574,862	4,014,677	4,255,557	34,744,472
	Kuvugurura uburyo bw'ikurikira n'isuzumabikorwa	152,640,000	161,798,400	171,506,304	181,796,682	192,704,483	204,266,752	1,064,712,622
	Amahugurwa ku Ikurikiranabikorwa&Isuzumabikorwa	2,650,000	2,809,000	2,977,540	3,156,192	3,345,564	3,546,298	18,484,594
	Guha abagore ubushobozi mu ikusanyamakuru ry'ubuhinzi	0	89,888,000	0	0	0	113,481,529	203,369,529
4.5.2	Uburyo Bugezweho bw'Amakuru y'ubuhinzi (SAIS) n'ubushobozi bw'ibarurushamibare	0						

	Guteza imbere ihuriro ryagutse ry'ibarurishamibare ry'ubuhinzi	4,240,000	4,494,400	4,764,064	5,049,908	5,352,902	5,674,076	29,575,351
	Ibikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga mu ikusanya makuru	3,180,000	3,370,800	3,573,048	3,787,431	4,014,677	4,255,557	22,181,513
	Amahugurwa kuri SAIS	5,300,000	5,618,000	5,955,080	6,312,385	6,691,128	7,092,596	36,969,188
	Developing and maintaining common data warehouse (per SAIS implementation plan)	198,220,000	229,214,400	92,899,248	64,386,325	141,851,911	80,855,589	807,427,474
	Imashusho y'icyogajuru n'indege zitagira abapilote (Kuri buri gahunda y'ishyirwa mu bikorwa ya SAIS)	91,160,000	134,832,000	107,191,440	121,197,788	136,499,009	153,200,064	744,080,301
	Iimiterere y'ubutaka no kwandika abahinzi (Kuri buri gahunda y'ishyirwa mu bikorwa ya SAIS)	1,060,000,000	1,123,600,000	1,191,016,000	100,998,157	120,440,302	141,851,911	3,737,906,370
	Uburyo bw'ikwirakwiza ry'inyongeramusaruro (Kuri buri gahunda y'ishyirwa mu bikorwa ya SAIS)	0	112,360,000	23,820,320	25,249,539	26,764,512	28,370,382	216,564,753
	Uburyo bwo kubona amakuru avuye mu bahinzi (Kuri buri gahunda y'ishyirwa mu bikorwa ya SAIS)	0	101,124,000	3,692,149,600	12,624,770	0	21,277,787	3,827,176,156
	Uburyo bwo kwandika abaorozi (Kuri buri gahunda y'ishyirwa mu bikorwa ya SAIS)	95,400,000	3,370,800,000	595,508,000	252,495,392	133,822,558	0	4,448,025,950
	Inama z'ubuhuzabikorwa n'Ikigo cy'Igihugu cy'Ibarurishamibare	6,360,000	6,741,600	7,146,096	7,574,862	8,029,353	8,511,115	44,363,026
	Amaperereza y'ibarurishamibare yo gushyigikira isesengura ry'igihembwe cy'ihinga (SAS)	106,000,000	112,360,000	119,101,600	126,247,696	133,822,558	141,851,911	739,383,765
4.5.3	Kugaragaza ibikorwa by'urwego rw'ubuhinzi n'imibarire n'abandi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gutegura imurikabikorwa, umunsi ufunguye, ingendo shuri no gusura ibikorwa mu mirima	148,400,000	157,304,000	166,742,240	176,746,774	187,351,581	198,592,676	1,035,137,271
	Gukora ibikoresho bigaraza ibikorwa by'ubuhinzi no kubimenyekanisha	31,800,000	26,966,400	38,112,512	30,299,447	32,117,414	45,392,612	204,688,384

	Gutegura ibikorwa byo gusura abahinzi no kubakorera ubukangurambaga	74,200,000	78,652,000	83,371,120	88,373,387	93,675,790	99,296,338	517,568,635
	Gukora no gusakaza amakuru binyuze mu bitangazamakuru (murandasi, ibyandikwa, radiyo na gahunda za televiziyo)	312,912,000	331,686,720	351,587,923	372,683,199	395,044,191	418,746,842	2,182,660,874
	Gukora no gusakaza amakuru binyuze ku mbuga nkoranyamabaga (Twitter, Facebook, YouTube, Instagram, Flickr)	5,300,000	5,618,000	5,955,080	6,312,385	6,691,128	7,092,596	36,969,188
	Kongera ubushobozi bw'abanyamakuru b'abanyarwanda bafite inshingano zifite aho zihuriye n'ubuhinzi	79,500,000	84,270,000	89,326,200	94,685,772	100,366,918	106,388,933	554,537,824

UMUGEREKA WA 4: IMYUBAKIRE YA GAHUNDA

Gahunda	Gahunda ishamikiyeho	Ibizagerwaho mu gihe cya hafi	Urwego ruzabishyira mu bikorwa
Impinduka itegerejwe 1. Abahinzi n’abagize uruhererekane nyongera gaciro mu cyaro bafite uruhare mu mihingire ikoresha udushya n’imicungire y’ibikorwa bibyara inyungu mu buhinzi			
Inkingi y’ingenzi 1: Ubushakashatsi n’iyamamazabuhinzi		Ibizagerwaho mu gihe kigufi	
1. Ubushakashatsi n’iyamamazabuhinzi	1.1. Ubushakashatsi n’udushya tubuvamo	1. Ubushobozi bw’ubushakashatsi bwatejwe imbere, n’udushya tubuvamo twariyongereye	RAB
	1.2. Serivisi z’iyamamazabuhinzi n’iterambere ry’ubumenyi	1. Serivisi z’iyamamazabuhinzi zishoboye zashyizweho kandi zishyirwa mu bikorwa 2. Ubumenyi bw’abagize uruhererekane nyongeragaciro mu cyaro bwatejwe imbere, harimo abahinzi, abagore n’urubwiruko	RAB
Impinduka itegerejwe 2. Umusaruro, imirire n’ubudahangarwa ku mihindigarukire y’ikirere byariyongereye binyuze mu buryo bunoze kandi burambye bw’ubuhinzi bw’ibihingwa binyuranye, n’ubworozi n’amafi			
Inkingi y’ingenzi 2: Kongera umusaruro n’ubudahangarwa		Ibizagerwaho mu gihe kigufi	
2: Umusaruro mwinshi akandi urambye w’ubuhinzi n’ubworozi	2.1. Umusaruro, imirire n’ubudahangarwa ku mihindigarukire y’ikirere byiyongereye kandi birambye	1. Uburyo bw’imihingire bunoze, burambye kandi binyuranye kandi bwihanganira imihindagarukire y’ikirere bwashyizwe mu bikorwa 2. Uburyo bunoze bwo kuhira ibihingwa bwatejwe imbere mu buryo bwa “ IWRM”	RAB
	2.2. Umusaruro mwinshi kandi urambye w’ibikomoka ku bworozi	1. Ubworozi bw’amafi n’ibiyakomokaho byatejwe imbere	RAB

Gahunda	Gahunda ishamikiyeho	Ibizagerwaho mu gihe cya hafi	Urwego ruzabishyira mu bikorwa
Impinduka itegerejwe 1: Abahinzi n'abagize uruherekane nyongera gaciro mu cyaro bafite uruhare mu mihingire ikoresha udushya n'imicungire y'ibikorwa bibyara inyungu mu buhinzi			
Inkingi y'ingenzi 1: Ubushakashatsi n'iyamamazabuhinzi		Ibizagerwaho mu gihe kigufi	
	2.3. Ubuhinzi bwita ku mirire iboneye n'uburyo bwo guhangana n'imihindagurikire y'ikirere	1. Ubuhinzi bwita ku mirire iboneye bwahawe ingufu 2. Uburyo bwo guhangana n'imihindagurikire y'ikirere bwashyizweho kandi bushyirwa mu bikorwa	RAB
Impinduka itegerejwe 3: Kurushanwa no kongerera agaciro ibikomoka ku buhinzi byariyongereye mu rwego rwo kugera ku masoko y'imbere mu Gihugu n'ayo hanze			
Inkingi y'ingenzi 3: Amasoko meza no kongera agaciro		Ibizagerwaho mu gihe kigufi	
3: Kongera agaciro no kurushanwa kw'ibikomoka ku buhinzi n'ubworozi	3.1. Kugeza ku masoko y'imbere mu Gihugu ibiribwa bya ngombwa	1. Uburyo bwo gusesengura imbogamizi/ ibyago na serivisi z'imari byatejwe imbere	MINAGRI ubwayo
	3.2. Iterambere ry'ibisanzwe byoherezwa mu mahanga	1. Imikoranire yaranogejwe mu bucuruzi bw'ibikomoka ku ruhererekane nyingeragaciro mu buhinzi	NAEB
	3.3. Kunyuranya ibyoherezwa hanze		NAEB
	3.4. Ubuziranenge n'amategeko	1. Uburyo bwo kunoza ubuziranenge n'amategeko bwashyizweho	MINAGRI ubwayo
	3.5. Ibikorwa remezo bihuza abahinzi n'amasoko	1. amasoko y'ubuhinzi no kuyahuza n'ibikorwa remezo byayo byonegerwe ingufu	RAB
Impinduka itegerejwe 4: Serivisi zinoze za Leta n'iz'abikorera mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi			
Inkingi y'ingenzi 4: Inzego zishoye n'uburyo bw'imikoranire bunoze		Ibizagerwaho mu gihe kigufi	Urwego ruzabishyira mu bikorwa
4: Inzego zishoye n'uburyo bw'imikoranire bunoze	4.1. Igenamigambi, ubhuzabikorwa, ishoramari n'uburyo bw'itumanaho mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi	1. Inzego z'ubuhinzi zongerewe ingufu kugirango zisubize ibikenewe n'abafatanyabikorwa	MINAGRI ubwayo

Gahunda	Gahunda ishamikiyeho	Ibizagerwaho mu gihe cya hafi	Urwego ruzabishyira mu bikorwa
Impinduka itegerejwe 1. Abahinzi n'abagize uruherekane nyongera gaciro mu cyaro bafite uruhare mu mihingire ikoresha udushya n'imirungire y'ibikorwa bibyara inyungu mu buhinzi			
Inkingi y'ingenzi 1: Ubushakashatsi n'iyamamazabuhinzi		Ibizagerwaho mu gihe kigufi	
		2. Uburyo bwo gushyiraho za politiki n'amategeko bwatejwe imbere kandi bushyirwa mu bikorwa	
		3. Igenamigambi, ubuhuzabikorwa n'ingengo y'imari binoze birahari	
		4. Ikurikiranabikorwa, isuzumabikorwa n'imirungire yumutungo ishingiyeye ku bumenyi, no kwiga byarakozwe kandi bishyigikrwa n'uburyo bunozwe bw'ihanamakuru	
	4.2. Politiki n'ingamba z'ibikomoka ku bworozi zatejwe imbere		
	4.3. Politiki n'ingamba z'ibihingwa zatejwe imbere		
Impinduka itegerejwe 5. Imikorere myiza y'inzego binyuze mu itangwa rya serivisi zinoze z'imiyoborere n'icunga mutungo			MINAGRI ubwayo, RAB na NAEB
5. Ubuyobozi na serivisi nyunganizi	1. Imiyoborere na serivisi nyunganizi	MINAGRI ubwayo, RAB and NAEB	

Ubusobanuro bw'Amabara	Ibara ry'icyatsi rigaragaza ikigo gifite uruhare nyamukuru mu gushyira mu bikorwa																		
	Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																		
Inkingi	Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																		
	Ibikorwa	Abafatanyabikorwa																	
MINECOFIN		MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academics	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB	PRIVATE	SECTOR	CSOs	
Gushyiraho uburyo bwo gutanga ibihembo kubashakashatsi bahize abandi																			
Guhanga udushya n'Gahunda y'Igihugu, kugura ibikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga mu gufasha ICT4Agriculture/kunozura urubuga rwa MINAGRI/urwiyamamaz abuhinzi (Noz'Ubuhinzi), imirongo itishyurwa: gukusanya ibitekerezo by'abuhinzi ndetse n'abandi bafatanyabikorwa																			
Gushyiraho urubuga rw'amarushwanwa muri RAB n'ikigega cy'igerageza																			

Ubusobanuro bw'Amabara	Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
	Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
Inkingi	Ibikorwa	Abafatanyabikorwa																	PRIVATE SECTOR	CSOs
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academics	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB				
	mu gutezimbera Gahunda y'Igihugu yohangana udushya no kugerageza ibyagezweho. K'ubufatanye hagati y'inzego za Leta n'abikorera																			
	Gufasha abashakashatsi gukorana n'ibigo by'ubushakashatsi byo kurwego mpuzamahanga, gukora ingendoshuli basura abandi bashakashatsi bakomeye ku urwego rw'isi bakabona ubufasha mubya tekinike ku gihe																			
	Gukurikina abanyeshuli bo mucyiciro cya gatatu cy'akaminuzi mu bushakashatsi bakora cyane cyane mu by'amazi binyujijwe mu ihuriro ry'abashakashatsi																			

Ubusobanuro bw'Amabara	Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
	Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
Inkingi	Ibikorwa	Abafatanyabikorwa																	PRIVATE SECTOR	CSOs
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academics	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB				
	Kwagura Gahunda y'Igihugu yo gutera ibiti bivangwa n'imyaka n'ibikorwa by'ubuhinzi bigamije kurwanya imihandagurikire y'ikirere no gutera ibiti mu mijyi muhibandwa ku ibiti by'imbuta																			
	Gushyiraho inite kurwego rw'igihugu rushinzwe ihuzabikorwa, gukurikirana Gahunda y'Igihugu z'iyamamazabuhinzi n'abafashamyumvire muri RAB																			

Ubusobanuro bw'Amabara	Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
	Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
Inkingi	Ibikorwa	Abafatanyabikorwa																	PRIVATE SECTOR	CSOs
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academics	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB				
	Gutegura ishyirwamubikorwa, n'inama z'isuzuma kurwego rw'Umurenge: Imirenge 400																			
	Ubushakashatsi no guhanga udushya bigakorerwa mu ihuro, inama z'ihuzabikorwa no kubaka imikoranire hagati y'abahinzi n'abashinzwe iyamamazabuhinzi bigenga																			
	Kongera ubushobozi mu itangwa rya serivisi z'ijyanye n'uburobyi, Gahunda y'Igihugu y'abafashamyumvire hibandwa ku burunganire																			

Ubusobanuro bw'Amabara	Ubunuru busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
	Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
Inkingi	Ibikorwa	Abafatanyabikorwa																PRIVATE	SECTOR	CSOs
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MIINFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC/ Academics	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB					
	(Abajyanama b'ubuhinzi, abafashamyumvire, abakozi bashyinzwe iyamamaza buhinzi mu turere/RAB) no kunoza serivisi z'ubuvuzi bw'amatungo (Inzobere mu guhugura/abamamaza buhinzi muri RAB)																			
	Kubaka ubushobozi bw'amashyirahamwe n'amakoperative y'abahinzi mu icungamutungo, ubuyobozi n'ishoramali kugirango batange serivisi nziza ku banyamuryango babo																			

Ubusobanuro bw'Amabara	Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
	Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
Inkingi	Ibikorwa	Abafatanyabikorwa																	PRIVATE SECTOR	CSOs
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC /	Academics	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB				
	Ubufasha mu bya tekhnike ku buryo bwogutanga uduhimbazamuzi hashingiye ku musaruro																			
	Ubufasha mu bya tekhnike k'uburyo bwokuvugurura Gahunda y'Igihugu n'ibikoresho by'ifashishwa mu mahugurwa hongerwamo ingingo zihuriweho (crosscutting themes) no gukora imfashanyigisho																			
	Gahunda y'Igihugu y'uduhimbazamuzi izafasha abahinzi kubona serivisi zitangwa n'abikorera																			

Ubusobanuro bw'Amabara	Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
	Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
Inkingi	Ibikorwa	Abafatanyabikorwa																	PRIVATE SECTOR	CSOs
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC /	Academics	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB				
	Ingendo shuli ku kumashyirahamwe n'amakoperative y'abahinzi																			
	Kongera ubumenyi abagore kugirango no kubashishikariza kugira uruhare m'ubucuruzi bw'ibikomoka K'ubuhinzi ndetse no mu nganda ziciritse																			
	Kongera ubushobozi abagore n'urubyiruko, ubumenyi ku mu miyoborere, icungamutungo no gushyiraho ikigega cyo kubashigikira mu gutangiza imishinga y'ubuhinzi																			

Ubusobanuro bw'Amabara	Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
	Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
Inkingi	Ibikorwa	Abafatanyabikorwa																		
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academics	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB	PRIVATE	SECTOR	CSOs	
Umusaruro n'ubudatsimburwa	Guca imirwanyasuli n'ubundi buryo bwo kurwanya isuli																			
	Guteza imbere imbuto zimenyereye agace, amahugurwa ku gukoresha imbuto ihaganira indwara n'imihingadurikirere y'ikirere																			
	Kubungabunga ibinyabuzima byo mu ubutaka																			
	Kuvugurura imbuto n'amafumbire (harimo amafumbire y'imborera)																			

Ubusobanuro bw'Amabara	Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
	Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
Inkingi	Ibikorwa	Abafatanyabikorwa																	PRIVATE SECTOR	CSOs
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academics	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB				
	hakurikijwe isuzuma, ingano ikenewe ndeste n'igenamigambi binyujijwe mu abacurizi b'inyongera musaruro bigenga (n'amakoperative)																			
	Gukurikina indwara n'ibyonnyi, gutezimbere Gahunda y'Igihugu yo kurwanya ibyonnyi, gutanga ubufasha mu bya tekinike mu guhugura abahinzi, gukurikirana no kurwanya indwara n'ibyonnyi muburyo bu noze, hatangwa ibikoresho ndetse hagashyirwaho ikigo gisakaza amakuru kuburyo bw'ikoranabuhanga																			

Ubusobanuro bw'amabara	Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																				
	Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																				
Inkingi	Ibikorwa	Abafatanyabikorwa																	PRIVATE SECTOR	CSOs	
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC /	Academics	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB					
	Gutezimbere Gahunda y'Igihugu yo kuhira mu misozi no mubishanga hagurikijwe Gahunda y'Igihugu yagutse yo kubungabunga no gufata neza amazi: ahantu hama kuhirwa haba ku misozi, ibishanga cyangwa se K'ubuso buto no gufata amazi y'imvura.																				
	Gukora inyigo hakurikijwe amabwiriza y'ubushakashatsi ku kuvugurura uburyo bwo kuhira, gutezimbere no																				
	gufata neza amazi ndetse n'amahugurwa kubatekinisiye na WUAs																				

Ububobanuro bw'amabara		Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																		
		Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																		
		Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																		
Inkingi	Ibikorwa	Abafatanyabikorwa																		
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academics	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB	PRIVATE SECTOR	CSOs		
	Ubufasha mu bya tekinike muri Gahunda y'igihugu y'iterambere ya PPP (P4) no gutezimbere ibikorwa rusange mu bigega byo kuvomerera (Tekinike, amoko mashya, gukamura no kubahiriza ibihembwe by'ihinga)																			

Ububunzira	Ububunzira	Abafatanyabikorwa																
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academics	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB	PRIVATE SECTOR	CSOs
Ububunzira	Ububunzira	Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																
	Ububunzira	Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																
Inkingi	Ububunzira	Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																
	Ibikorwa																	
	Gushyigikira Gahunda y'Igihugu yo kurengera ibinyabuzima (HACCP) no hashyirwaho Gahunda y'Igihugu ziboneye z'imirire y'amatungo. Gushyiraho inganda zagenewe gutunganya biryo by'amatungo																	
	Gushyigikira Gahunda y'Igihugu zo dutubura ubwatsi: kuvugurura inzuri mu buryo bwakijyambere haterwa ubwatsi bwa bugenewe ndetse no guha ubushobozi aborozi mu gufata neza no gusarura ubwatsi by'amatungo.																	

Ubusobanuro bw'amabara	Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
	Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
	Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
Inkingi	Ibikorwa	Abafatanyabikorwa																	PRIVATE SECTOR	CSOs
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academics	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB				
	Gushyiraho ibikorwaremezo by'amazi gukoresha m'ubworozi																			
	Gushyigikira Gahunda y'Igihugu z'ubujyanama bw'amatungo (ku matungo yose) hashyirwaho uburyo bw'ikoranabuhanga (ubutumwa bugufi n'urubuga) bwo kugusanya amakuru kuri serivise zihariye ku m'ubworozi.																			

Ububanza	Ububanza	Abafatanyabikorwa																		
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academics	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB	PRIVATE	SECTOR	CSOs	
Ububanza	Ububanza	Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																		
	Ububanza	Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																		
Inkingi	Ububanza	Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																		
	Ibikorwa																			
	Gushyiraho ahantu hashinzwe gutunganyirizwa ubwatsi, dufataneza zalaboratwariyo kurwego rw'igihugu laboratwari ya Rubirizi ndetse n'izindi zimukanwa.																			
	Gushyiraho uburyo bwo guha akato amatungo ya garagayeho uburwayi, laboratwariyo gusuzuma ikanafasha gutanga ubushobozi kubashinzwe ubuvuzi bw'amatungo ndetse n'amashyirahamwe y'aborozi ku buvuzi bw'ibanze																			

Ububanza	Ububanza	Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																		
		Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																		
		Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																		
Inkingi	Ibikorwa	Abafatanyabikorwa																	PRIVATE SECTOR	CSOs
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academics	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB				
	hanashyirwa kandi uburyo bwo gukurikirana za sitasiyo zishinzwe akato ku rwego rw'igihug n'amasoko																			
	Kuvugurura, gushyiraho no kubahiriiza uburyo bwo kurwanya indwara z'amatungo n'ibiyakomokaho (imyirondoro, ubushobozi kugenzura, gusangiza amakuru, n'ingendo z'amatungo), ubufasha mu itegurwa no kohereza amadosiye kunzego zibishinzwe arizo FMD, PPR, CBPP, ASF.																			

		Ibarabara ry'icyatsi rigaragaza ikigo gifite uruhare nyamukuru mu gushyira mu bikorwa																	
		Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																	
		Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																	
Aho kwibanda	Ibikorwa	Abafatanyabikorwa																	
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC/	Academics	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB	PRIVATE	SECTOR	CSOs
	Kuvugurura ikigo cy'igihugu cy'ibimasa ubumenyi n'ikoranabuhanga, uburyo n'ibikenerwa kugirango haboneke intanga zihagije kandi nziza. Gutera inanga zivuguruye ku nka no gufasha mu kuboneka kw'inyongeramusaruro n'amahugurwa mu kuvugurura amatungo.																		
	kuvugurura amatungo bifasha mu kwongera imbaraga mu bworozi ku rwego rwo guteza imbere ikigo cy'ubushakashatsi																		

Ubushyamba	Ubushyamba	Abafatanyabikorwa																		
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academics	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB	PRIVATE	SECTOR	CSOs	
Ubushyamba		Ibara ry'icyatsi rigaragaza ikigo gifite uruhare nyamukuru mu gushyira mu bikorwa																		
		Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																		
		Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																		
Inkingi	Ibikorwa																			
	(Abashakashatsi, banakabanyizi, amatungo, ibikoresho, ibikorwa remezo, n'ibikoresha bikenerwa mu isuzumiro (lab))																			
	Gushyiraho uburyo buhamye bw'imikorere y'amaturagiro, n'aborozi bashinzwe kuvugurura. Gutanga ibikoresho bitunganya umusaruro ku makoperative																			
	Gufasha mukwongera imirama y'udufi duta mu biyaga n'ibyuzi (Gutwara Oxygen yo kubika intanga,..),																			

Ububanza	Ububanza	Abafatanyabikorwa																		
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academics	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB	PRIVATE	SECTOR	CSOs	
Ububanza bw'amabara		Ibara ry'icyatsi rigaragaza ikigo gifite uruhare nyamukuru mu gushyira mu bikorwa																		
		Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																		
		Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																		
Inkingi	Ibikorwa	MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academics	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB	PRIVATE	SECTOR	CSOs	
	Ubufasha mu bya tekinike mu guteza imbere ibiryo biva munganda muri Gahunda y'Igihugu ya PPP ndeste n'ibishyamba bikungahaye ku butare																			
	Ubufasha mu bya tekiniki mu gukora imirima y'igikoni mu guteza imbere imirire myiza ku muryango, ubukangurambaga ku imirire myiza n'ikorwa ry'imirima y'igikoni kubigo by'amashuri, Inkomoko y'ibiryo ibitunga abanyeshuri byavuye aho ishuri rihereye																			

Ubusobanuro bw'amabara	Ibara ry'icyatsi rigaragaza ikigo gifite uruhare nyamukuru mu gushyira mu bikorwa																			
	Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
	Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
Inkingi	Ibikorwa	Abafatanyabikorwa																	PRIVATE SECTOR	CSOs
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academics	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB				
	muri Gahunda y'Igihugu y'ubuhinzi bw'imboga, imbuta n'ibiti bivangwanye n'imyaka.																			
	Kwigisha imirire myiza mungo zomubonyo. Ubufasha bwa tekhnike mu gushyiraho isomero ry'imirire myiza muri Gahunda y'Igihugu y'amasomo yigishwa mu mashuri.																			

Ubusobanuro bw'amabara	Ibara ry'icyatsi rigaragaza ikigo gifite uruhare nyamukuru mu gushyira mu bikorwa																		
	Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																		
Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
Inkingi	Ibikorwa	Abafatanyabikorwa																	
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academics	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB	PRIVATE SECTOR	CSOs	
	Guhererekanya imitungo uko bikorwa: (Girinka n'amatungo magufi), ibifunye ibifunye (Girinka & amatungo magufi) n'indi ngurane yateguwe ku matungo																		
Amasoko meza no kongera agaciro	Kugabanya iyangirika ry'umugaruro nyuma isarura: Gukusanya amakuru no kuyasakaza, Ubufasha mu bya tekini mu gufata neza umugaruro nyuma yo gusarura na mbere yo gutunganywa, kwubaka ubushobozi, gutunganya no gukwirakwiza ikoranabuhanga mu gufata neza umugaruro																		

Inkingi	Ibikorwa	Abafatanyabikorwa																		
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academici Ans	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB	PRIVATE SECTOR	CSOs		
Ububanza	Ibara ry'icyatsi rigaragaza ikigo gifite uruhare nyamukuru mu gushyira mu bikorwa																			
	Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
	Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
	gushishikariza abikorera gushora imari mu bikorwa by'ubukanguram baga																			
	Gufasha no kwubakira ubushobozi amakoperative mu bijyanye no gushaka amasoko n'izindi serivisi, kwubakira ubushobozi amakoperative ku kuzamura ubuziranenge, guha agaciro n'ikoranabuhanga kwandikisha no gufasha amakusanyirizo																			

Ububanza	Ububanza	Ibara ry'icyatsi rigaragaza ikigo gifite uruhare nyamukuru mu gushyira mu bikorwa																		
		Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																		
		Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																		
Inkingi	Ibikorwa	Abafatanyabikorwa																	PRIVATE SECTOR	CSOs
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academici Ans	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB				
	Ubufasha mu bya tekinike mu kugaragaza ibijyanwa mu mahanga hakurikijwe ibyiciro by'ubwiza no guteza imbere e-Soko n'imikorere yayo																			
	Inkunga ihuriweho n'abikorera kugiti cyabo.																			

Ububanza	Ububanza	Abafatanyabikorwa																		
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academici Ans	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB	PRIVATE	SECTOR	CSOs	
Ububanza	Ibara ry'icyatsi rigaragaza ikigo gifite uruhare nyamukuru mu gushyira mu bikorwa																			
	Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
	Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
Inkingi	Ibikorwa																			
		mu icuruzwa ry'inyongeramusaruro (Ifumbire y'imvange, gutubura imbuto, kugaburira amatungo, n'ibindi.), n'ihuriro ry'Abacuruzi b'inyongera musaruro																		
		Gukora ubukangurambaga mu inzego nza Leta ku ibikoresho no gutezimbere ikoresha ry'urubuga e-Soko																		
	Ubufasha mu bya tekenike mu kwagura no gushyira ku mugaragariro urubuga e-Soko +MIS ndetse n'ikusanyamakuru kuri e_Soko+																			

Ububoko	Ububoko	Abafatanyabikorwa																	
		MINECOFI N	MINALOC	MININFR A	MINEACO	MINISANT E	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF E	MINEDUC /	Academici Ans	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB	PRIVATE	SECTOR	CSOs
Ububoko	Kongera ubushobozi no gukora ubukangurambaga kunyungu zo kwirinda ibyago ndetse n'uburyo bwo kubimenyekanisha																		
	Gukomeza imikoranye na MINEACOM muri Gahunda y'Igihugu zo gushyiraho ibiciro, gukusanya amakuru kuburyo buhoraho ku musaruro, gutunganya ibiciro kubyinjira mu gihugu no gushyiraho uburyo bwo kugenzura ibiciro muri rusange																		

Ububobanuro bw'amabara		Ibara ry'icyatsi rigaragaza ikigo gifite uruhare nyamukuru mu gushyira mu bikorwa																
		Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																
		Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																
Inkingi	Ibikorwa	Abafatanyabikori rwa																
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academici Ans	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB	PRIVATE	SECTOR
	Kugura imbuta z'ibinyampeke ziyongera (ku 10% ry'abaturage mu mezi 3 - ibiro 2 k'urugo/kumunsi by'ibinyampeke + ibishyimbo																	
	Kuzamura ubushobozi bw'abakozi kurwego rwemewe (Global GAP, Organic certification, Rain forest alliance, UTZ, ISO Standards, Fair Trade etc...)																	

Ububanza	Ububanza	Abafatanyabikorwa																		
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academici Ans	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB	PRIVATE SECTOR	CSOs		
Ububanza	Ibara ry'icyatsi rigaragaza ikigo gifite uruhare nyamukuru mu gushyira mu bikorwa																			
	Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
	Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																			
Inkingi	Ibikorwa																			
		Kongera ubushobozi ku ngamba z'isuku y'abantu ndetse n'ibidukikije (Gahunda y'Igihugu za SPS) no kwemezwa n'inzego z'abikorera																		
		Amafuru (adufasha kubungabunga ibidukikije hatwikwa ibintu bidakenewe), ahantu wasanga sitasiyo zahariwe akato i Kigali (kukibuga cy'indege), kumipaka (Gatuna, Rusumo na Kagitumba), n'ibikoresho bipima udukoko.																		

Inkingi	Ibikorwa	Abafatanyabiko rwa															
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC / Academic Ans	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB	PRIVATE SECTOR	CSOs
Ubusobanuro bw'amabara		Ibara ry'icyatsi rigaragaza ikigo gifite uruhare nyamukuru mu gushyira mu bikorwa															
		Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa															
		Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa															
Kushyiraho za laboratwari zo kusuzuma ibivanwa mukato, izi icyayi n'ikawa, za laboratwari zigezweho zo gupima imyanda ikomoka ku miti yica udukoko, amavuta detse n'ubwiza bw'amafumbire mvaruganda no gushyiraho amabwiriza agenga imikoreshereze yazo																	
	Ubufasha mu bya tekinike mu ivugurura ry'ASCBP, mu igenzura mikorere, itegura bikorwa ndetse n'amahugurwa mu bigo bya Leta																

		Ibara ry'icyatsi rigaragaza ikigo gifite uruhare nyamukuru mu gushyira mu bikorwa																
Ubusobanuro bw'amabara		Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																
		Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																
		Abafatanyabikorwa																
Inkingi	Ibikorwa	MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academics	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB	PRIVATE SECTOR	CSOs
	Ubufasha mu bya tekinike mu gushyiraho no gutangiza inite ishinzwe politiki za Leta, amahugurwa no gusuzuma imirongo migari yashyizweho ndetse n'ubukungu bwagutse																	
	Politiki, amabwiriza y'imitere remezo n'Gahunda y'igihugu bwashyizweho cyangwa zivuguruwe ndetse no gushyiraho igihe cy'ibiganiro kuri za politiki.																	

Ububanza		Ibara ry'icyatsi rigaragaza ikigo gifite uruhare nyamukuru mu gushyira mu bikorwa																		
	amabara	Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																		
		Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																		
Inkingi	Ibikorwa	Abafatanyabikorwa																		
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academici Ans	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB	PRIVATE SECTOR	CSOs		
	Ubufasha mu bya tekinike mu gusesengura no gukora Gahunda y'Igihugu zatoranyijwe n'uburyo bizakorwamo: Gusuzuma ishoramali, imbuto z'unganiwe n'amafumbire hakurikijwe																			
	Gushigikira ALIS (Agriculture Land Information system) nyuma y'umwaka hagatangwa ubundi bufasha nanone mu bya tekinike mu gutegura ikoresha ry'ubutaka n'uburyo ubwo butaka bwakoresha hagendewe kuduze dutandukanye ubutaka buherereyemo																			

Ububobanuro bw'amabara		Ibara ry'icyatsi rigaragaza ikigo gifite uruhare nyamukuru mu gushyira mu bikorwa																	
		Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																	
		Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																	
Inkingi	Ibikorwa	Abafatanyabikorwa																	
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academics	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB	PRIVATE	SECTOR	CSOs
Guteza imbere imokoranire y'inzego	Gufasha no gushyiraho ihuriro ry'uruhererekan																		
	rw'inyongeragaciro bigashyirwa mubikorwa by'ingenzi ku rwego rw'igihugu n'uturere																		
	Ubufasha mu bya tekhnike mu kugaragaza amakuru ku amahirwe ku ishoramali ndetse n'abashomali bakwiye m'ubuhinzi, amahugurwa no kongera ubushobozi kuri PPP n'ishyirwamubikorwa																		

		Ibara ry'icyatsi rigaragaza ikigo gifite uruhare nyamukuru mu gushyira mu bikorwa																	
		Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																	
Ubusobanuro bw'amabara		Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																	
		Abafatanyabikorwa																	
Inkingi	Ibikorwa	MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academicians	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB	PRIVATE	SECTOR	CSOs
	Itegurwa ry'inama z'igenamigambi n'ingengo y'imali, ihuzabikorwa kuri Gahunda y'Igihugu zigenga ndetse n'izihuriweho.																		
	Ubufasha mu bya tekinike ndetse hakabaho kongera ubushobozi mu gukora no gusuzuma imishinga																		

		Ibara ry'icyatsi rigaragaza ikigo gifite uruhare nyamukuru mu gushyira mu bikorwa																
		Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																
		Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																
Ubusobanuro bw'amabara																		
		Abafatanyabikorwa																
		rwa																
Inkingi	Ibikorwa	MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academi Ans	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB	PRIVATE SECTOR	CSOs
	Ubufasha mu bya tekhnike ku kwiga no gusuzuma ingaruka z'imishinga, kugirango turebere hamwe amasomo twigiyemo no gutegura uburyo bwo kuyasangiza abandi.																	
	Gukoresha ibikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga mu gukusanya amakuru hashyirwaho uburyo bwo																	
	gukurikirana no kugenzura (uduhimbazamuzi ku bakarani b'ibarura).																	

		Ibara ry'icyatsi rigaragaza ikigo gifite uruhare nyamukuru mu gushyira mu bikorwa																	
Ububanziriza	Ububanziriza	Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																	
	Ububanziriza	Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																	
Inkingi	Ibikorwa	Abafatanyabikorwa																	
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academics	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB	PRIVATE	SECTOR	CSOs
	Gahunda y'igihugu z'ibikorwa kuri SAIS : gushyiraho no gufata neza ububiko bw'amakuru ajyanye n'ubutaka, abahinzi, inyongeramusaruro, ibitekerezo by'abahinzi ndetse no kwandikisha amatungo hifashishijwe ibyogazuru n'itudege duta.																		
	Gukora ubundi bushakashatsi bwunganira ubusanzwe bukorwa buri gihembwe (SAS), gushyiraho ihuriro ry'amakuru kubuhinzi ndetse n'isuzuma kungaruka z'imishinga muri MINAGRI																		

Inkingi	Ibikorwa	Abafatanyabikorwa																	
		MINECOFIN	MINALOC	MININFRA	MINEACO	MINISANTE	MINILAF	MOE	MYICT	MINAGRI	MIGEPROF	MINEDUC	Academici Ans	MIFOTRA	NISR	RDB	PRIVATE SECTOR	CSOs	
Ububobanuro bw'amabara		Ibara ry'icyatsi rigaragaza ikigo gifite uruhare nyamukuru mu gushyira mu bikorwa																	
		Umuhondo usobanura ikigo gifite uruhare rw'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																	
		Ubururu busobanura ikigo cy'ingenzi mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa																	
	Imishinga (RSSP; RCSP; FRDP; PRICE; PASP; RDDP; BUFFET; GAKO; SGR), Inama mpuhuzabikorwa na NISR																		
	Kubakizina rigaragaranditse n'ubushobozi bw'abanyamakuru babanyarwanda bakora mu bijyanye n'ubuhinz.																		
	Gukwirakwiza amakuru bitangazamakuru (ibikorera kuri murandasi, ibyandika, radiyo na televiziyo) no kumbuga nkoranyambaga (Twitter, Facebook, YouTube, Instagram, Flickr)																		

Umusaruro uteganijwe (MT/ha)

	2016/17	2017/2018	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Ibigori	1.43	1.57	1.75	1.96	2.22	2.53	2.90	3.20
Amasaka	1.11	1.16	1.22	1.28	1.35	1.42	1.49	1.56
Umuceri udatonoye	3.32	3.34	3.36	3.39	3.42	3.45	3.48	3.52
Ingano	0.85	0.88	0.90	0.93	0.96	0.99	1.02	1.05
Imyumbati	1.73	2.29	2.71	3.20	3.77	4.45	5.25	6.19
Ibijumba	6.65	6.85	7.06	7.27	7.49	7.71	7.94	8.18
Ibirayi	6.38	7.15	8.00	8.96	10.04	11.25	12.59	14.00
Ibikoro & Amateke	3.88	4.07	4.19	4.32	4.45	4.58	4.72	4.86
Ibitokibyo guteka	3.36	3.70	4.07	4.47	4.92	5.41	5.95	6.55
Imineke	2.62	2.89	3.18	3.49	3.84	4.23	4.65	5.11
Ibitoke by'inzoga	2.82	3.11	3.42	3.76	4.13	4.55	5.00	5.50
Ibishyimbo	1.03	1.11	1.20	1.30	1.40	1.51	1.63	1.77
Ubunyobwa	0.44	0.46	0.48	0.51	0.53	0.56	0.59	0.62
Soya	0.48	0.51	0.53	0.56	0.59	0.62	0.65	0.68
Imboga	9.36	9.55	9.74	9.94	10.13	10.34	10.54	10.76
Imbutu	2.72	2.86	3.00	3.15	3.31	3.48	3.65	3.83

Umusaruro uteganijwe MT

	2016/17	2017/2018	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Ibigori	340,326	373,123	415,902	465,810	527,601	601,275	689,208	760,506
Amasaka	183,952	193,150	202,807	212,947	223,595	234,775	246,513	258,839
Umuceri udatonoye	110,824	115,854	118,269	135,286	138,067	155,755	159,025	177,584
Ingano	9,921	10,219	10,525	10,841	11,166	11,501	11,846	12,202
Imyumbati	979,152	979,152	1,295,803	1,533,462	1,810,730	2,133,266	2,518,046	2,970,728
Ibijumba	901,838	928,893	956,760	985,463	1,015,027	1,045,478	1,076,842	1,109,147
Ibirayi	677,892	759,239	850,348	952,389	1,066,676	1,194,677	1,338,038	1,487,304
Ibikoro & Amateke	155,519	163,295	168,194	173,240	178,437	183,790	189,304	194,983
Ibitokibyo guteka	771,086	848,195	933,015	1,026,316	1,128,948	1,241,842	1,366,027	1,502,629
Imineke	187,814	206,596	227,256	249,981	274,979	302,477	332,725	365,997
Ibitoke by'inzoga	936,475	1,030,123	1,133,135	1,246,448	1,371,093	1,508,203	1,659,023	1,824,925
Ibishyimbo	523,883	565,793	611,057	659,941	712,737	769,756	831,336	897,843
Ubunyobwa	11,416	11,987	12,586	13,215	13,876	14,570	15,299	16,064
Soya	21,953	23,050	24,203	25,413	26,684	28,018	29,419	30,890
Imboga	264,617	269,909	275,308	280,814	286,430	292,159	298,002	303,962
Imbuto	45,614	47,894	50,289	52,803	55,444	58,216	61,127	64,183
Amata	776,284	855,164	934,044	1,012,924	1,091,803	1,170,683	1,249,563	1,274,554
Inyama	42,696	44,515	46,547	48,813	51,328	54,113	57,035	59,887
Ihene	12,255	13,297	14,427	15,653	16,984	18,428	19,165	20,456
Intama	2,771	2,932	3,102	3,282	3,473	3,674	3,747	3,949

Inkoko	15,026	18,421	21,614	25,388	29,859	35,170	40,586	42,209
Ingurube	17,797	21,525	23,677	27,591	37,420	67,676	77,151	78,684
Amagi	7,475	8,720	9,965	11,211	13,078	14,946	16,814	19,403
Amafi	26,500	35,000	45,000	65,000	90,000	100,000	112,000	127,681
Ubuki	5,535	5,889	6,242	6,595	6,988	7,302	7,655	8,611
urukwavu	5,913	6,397	6,880	7,364	7,848	8,331	8,815	9,873
Ikawa	23,000	24,500	26,000	27,000	29,000	29,500	31,000	32,500
Icyayi	28,000	30,240	32,659	35,109	37,566	40,572	43,817	46,361
Ibireti	30	40	50	57	67	73	80	84

Gutakara k'umugaruro %

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/2018(Baseline)	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Ibigori	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	23.9	21.5	19.3	17.4	13.3
Amasaka	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	23.9	21.5	19.3	17.4	13.3
Umuceri udatonoye	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	15.9	14.3	12.9	11.6	8.9
Ingano	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	22.5	20.3	18.2	16.4	12.5
Imyumbati	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.0	38.7	34.8	31.3	28.2	21.5
Ibijumba	30.0	30.0	30.0	28.0	26.0	24.0	22.0	20.0	18.0
Ibirayi	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.5	41.0	36.9	33.2	29.9	22.8
Ibikoro & Amateke	20.0	20.0	20.0	18.0	16.0	14.0	12.0	10.0	8.0
Ibitoki byo guteka	15.0	15.0	15.0	14.0	13.0	12.0	11.0	10.0	9.0
Imineke	15.0	15.0	15.0	14.0	13.0	12.0	11.0	10.0	9.0
Ibitoki by'inzoga	15.0	15.0	15.0	14.0	13.0	12.0	11.0	10.0	9.0
Ibishyimbo	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	13.5	12.2	10.9	9.8	7.5
Ubunyobwa	20.0	20.0	20.0	18.0	16.0	14.0	12.0	10.0	8.0
Soya	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	13.5	12.2	10.9	9.8	7.5
Imboga	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.5	41.0	36.9	33.2	29.9	22.8
Imbuto	40.0	40.0	40.0	38.0	36.0	34.0	32.0	30.0	28.0

Umusaruro mbumbe uteganijwe mu mwaka

	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Ikigereranyo kumwaka
Ibigori	11.5%	12.0%	13.3%	14.0%	14.6%	10.3%	12.6%
Amasaka	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%
Umuceri udatonoye	2.1%	14.4%	2.1%	12.8%	2.1%	11.7%	7.4%
Ingano	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%
Imyumbati	32.3%	18.3%	18.1%	17.8%	18.0%	18.0%	20.3%
Ibijumba	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%
Ibirayi	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%	11.2%	11.9%
Ibikoro & Amateke	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%
Ibitoki byo guteka	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%
Imineke	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%
Ibitoki by'inzoga	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%
Ibishyimbo	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%
Ubunyobwa	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%
Soya	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%
Imboga	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%
Imbuto	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%
Amata	9.2%	8.4%	7.8%	7.2%	6.7%	2.0%	6.9%
Inyama	4.6%	4.9%	5.2%	5.4%	5.4%	5.0%	5.1%

	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Ikigereranyo kumwaka
Ihene	8.5%	8.5%	8.5%	8.5%	4.0%	6.7%	7.4%
Intama	5.8%	5.8%	5.8%	5.8%	2.0%	5.4%	5.1%
Inkoko	17.3%	17.5%	17.6%	17.8%	15.4%	4.0%	14.8%
Ingurube	10.0%	16.5%	35.6%	80.9%	14.0%	2.0%	24.1%
Amagi	14.3%	12.5%	16.7%	14.3%	12.5%	15.4%	14.3%
Amafi	28.6%	44.4%	38.5%	11.1%	12.0%	14.0%	24.1%
Ubuki	6.0%	5.7%	6.0%	4.5%	4.8%	12.5%	6.5%
urukwavu	7.6%	7.0%	6.6%	6.2%	5.8%	12.0%	7.5%
Ikawa	6.1%	3.8%	7.4%	1.7%	5.1%	4.8%	4.8%
Icyayi	8.0%	7.5%	7.0%	8.0%	8.0%	5.8%	7.4%
Ibireti	25.0%	14.0%	17.5%	9.0%	9.6%	5.1%	13.2%

Umusaruro mbumbe (MT)

	2016/17	2017/2018	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Ibigori	250,140	274,245	305,688	342,370	401,768	472,211	556,064	628,279
Amasaka	135,205	141,965	149,063	156,516	170,267	184,380	198,891	213,836
Umuceri udatonoye	91,208	95,348	97,336	111,341	116,073	133,424	138,505	156,962
Ingano	7,441	7,664	7,894	8,131	8,654	9,172	9,687	10,200
Imyumbati	558,117	558,117	738,608	874,073	1,109,977	1,390,249	1,728,714	2,132,617
Ibijumba	631,287	650,225	669,732	709,533	751,120	794,563	839,937	887,318
Ibirayi	369,451	413,785	463,439	519,052	629,872	754,379	894,218	1,043,306
Ibikoro & Amateke	124,416	130,636	134,555	142,057	149,887	158,060	166,588	175,485
Ibitoki byo guteka	655,423	720,966	793,062	882,632	982,184	1,092,821	1,215,764	1,352,366
Imineke	159,642	175,607	193,167	214,984	239,232	266,180	296,125	329,398
Ibitoki by'inzoga	796,004	875,604	963,165	1,071,946	1,192,851	1,327,218	1,476,530	1,642,433
Ibishyimbo	445,300	480,924	519,398	560,950	616,517	676,230	740,429	809,482

	2016/17	2017/2018	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Ubunyobwa	9,133	9,589	10,069	10,837	11,656	12,530	13,463	14,457
Soya	18,660	19,593	20,572	21,601	23,081	24,614	26,202	27,850
Imboga	144,216	147,101	150,043	153,044	169,137	184,484	199,156	213,222
Imbuto	27,368	28,737	30,173	32,738	35,484	38,422	41,566	44,928
Amata	776,284	855,164	934,044	1,012,924	1,091,803	1,170,683	1,249,563	1,333,758
Inyama	42,696	44,515	46,547	48,813	51,328	54,113	57,035	60,115
Ihene	12,255	13,297	14,427	15,653	16,984	18,428	19,165	19,932
Intama	2,771	2,932	3,102	3,282	3,473	3,674	3,747	3,822
Inkoko	15,026	18,421	21,614	25,388	29,859	35,170	40,586	46,836
Ingurube	17,797	21,525	23,677	27,591	37,420	67,676	77,151	87,952
Amagi	7,475	8,720	9,965	11,211	13,078	14,946	16,814	18,915
Amafi	26,500	35,000	45,000	65,000	90,000	100,000	112,000	127,681
Ubuki	5,535	5,889	6,242	6,595	6,988	7,302	7,655	8,611
urukwavu	5,913	6,397	6,880	7,364	7,848	8,331	8,815	9,873
Ikawa	23,000	24,500	26,000	27,000	29,000	29,500	31,000	32,500
Icyayi	28,000	30,240	32,659	35,109	37,566	40,572	43,817	46,361
Ibireti	30	40	50	57	67	73	80	84

Ubwiyongere buteganijwe mu mafaranga (ibiciro nyakuri byo muri 2014)

	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Average annual growth
Ibingwa ngadurarugo	9.8%	10.3%	12.8%	13.3%	12.7%	12.7%	11.9%
Ibikomoka ku amatungo	11.0%	13.3%	15.2%	16.3%	9.5%	9.9%	12.5%
Ibingwa ngengabukungu	6.9%	5.4%	7.3%	4.3%	6.3%	5.3%	5.9%
Igiteranyo	10.2%	11.4%	13.6%	14.4%	11.4%	11.6%	12.1%

Ibiribwa bizakenerwa n'ubwiyongere bw'abaturage n'ifatoro rusange ry'ibiribwa ku rwego rw'Igihugu bisobanuye muri EICV4 (Toni)

	2016/17	2017/2018	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Ibigori	205,887	211,964	217,212	222,580	228,065	233,669	239,394	245,235
Amasaka	190,483	196,105	200,960	205,926	211,001	216,186	221,482	226,886
Umuceri udatonoye	30,054	30,941	31,707	32,491	33,291	34,110	34,945	35,798
Ingano	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imyumbati	1,695,622	1,745,668	1,788,887	1,833,095	1,878,272	1,924,425	1,971,572	2,019,678
Ibijumba	796,686	820,199	840,506	861,277	882,503	904,188	926,340	948,943
Ibirayi	210,882	217,107	222,482	227,980	233,598	239,338	245,202	251,185
Ibikoro & Amateke	659,805	679,279	696,097	713,299	730,878	748,837	767,184	785,903
Ibitoki byo guteka	197,660	203,494	208,532	213,686	218,952	224,332	229,828	235,436
Imineke	24,052	24,762	25,375	26,002	26,642	27,297	27,966	28,648
Ibitoki by'inzoga	17,713	18,236	18,688	19,150	19,622	20,104	20,596	21,099
Ibishyimbo	659,763	679,236	696,052	713,253	730,832	748,790	767,135	785,853
Ubunyobwa	798	821	841	862	883	905	927	950
Soya	3,316	3,414	3,498	3,585	3,673	3,763	3,856	3,950
Imboga	428,187	440,825	451,739	462,902	474,311	485,965	497,871	510,019
Imbuto	520,196	535,550	548,809	562,371	576,231	590,390	604,854	619,613
Amata	100,068	103,022	105,573	108,181	110,848	113,571	116,354	119,193
Inyama	294	302	310	318	325	333	342	350
Ihene	3,946	4,062	4,163	4,266	4,371	4,478	4,588	4,700
Intama	7,933	8,167	8,370	8,576	8,788	9,004	9,224	9,449
Inkoko	294	302	310	318	325	333	342	350

	2016/17	2017/2018	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Ingurube	336	346	354	363	372	381	390	400
Amagi	8,143	8,383	8,591	8,803	9,020	9,242	9,468	9,699
Amafi	110,772	114,041	116,865	119,753	122,704	125,719	128,799	131,942
Ubuki	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
urukwavu	3,946	4,062	4,163	4,266	4,371	4,478	4,588	4,700

Agaciro nk'itungamubiri kuri Toni y'ibiribwa

	kcal/MT	proteins (gr/MT)	fats (gr/MT)	Calcium (mg/MT)	Iron (mg/MT)	Phosphor (mg/MT)
Ibigori	3,560,000	95,000	43,000	490,000	2,700	202,000
Amasaka	3,430,000	101,000	33,000	18,000	4,500	290,000
Umuceri udatonoye	3,600,000	67,000	7,000	22,000	1,500	200,000
Ingano	3,640,000	109,000	11,000	480,000	4,900	288,000
Imyumbati	1,090,000	9,000	2,000	33,000	600	55,600
Ibijumba	920,000	7,000	2,000	46,000	210	47,000
Ibirayi	670,000	16,000	1,000	10,000	410	57,000
Ibikoro & Amateke	935,000	14,000	2,000	35,000	1,190	76,000
Ibitoki byo guteka	750,000	8,000	3,000	5,000	260	22,000
Imineke	750,000	8,000	3,000	5,000	260	22,000
Ibitoki by'inzoga	750,000	8,000	3,000	5,000	260	22,000
Ibishyimbo	3,410,000	221,000	17,000	101,000	7,600	383,000
Ubunyobwa	5,670,000	257,000	492,000	90,000	2,500	107,000
Soya	3,350,000	380,000	180,000	240,000	10,400	-
Imboga	310,000	11,000	2,000	397,000	750	557,000
Imbutu	750,000	8,000	3,000	10,000	400	22,000
Amata	600,000	32,200	32,500	90,000	90,000	200,000
Inyama	2,170,000	261,900	118,000	190,000	15,000	800,000
Ihene	1,430,000	270,000	30,000	193,000	12,000	3,700,000
Intama	2,940,000	248,100	210,000	180,000	12,000	1,900,000
Inkoko	1,650,000	310,000	36,000	195,000	15,000	1,300,000
Ingurube	2,520,000	270,000	140,000	200,000	30,000	2,200,000

	kcal/MT	proteins (gr/MT)	fats (gr/MT)	Calcium (mg/MT)	Iron (mg/MT)	Phosphor (mg/MT)
Amagi	1,550,000	130,000	110,000	220,000	60,000	2,100,000
Amafi	2,050,000	220,000	120,000	141,000	47,300	3,710,000
Ubuki	3,040,000	3,000	-	4,000	4,000	690,000
urukwavu	1,460,000	205,000	63,000	150,000	17,000	2,100,000

Ibiteganijwe kuboneka ibitunga umubiri

INCAMAKE								
Totals	2016/17	2017/2018	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Ibitera imbaraga (kcal)	6,914,082,917,191	7,431,058,517,472	8,187,802,277,627	9,056,583,846,731	10,244,221,871,055	11,635,009,177,329	13,095,905,422,454	14,705,863,609,952
Ibyubaka umubiri (g)	241,647,666,405	263,056,201,660	287,440,859,756	317,119,236,022	357,520,283,817	404,228,899,586	448,155,588,504	495,844,713,454
Amavuta (g)	78,185,322,870	85,737,317,782	94,062,269,888	104,507,746,162	118,338,010,499	134,165,384,495	148,140,420,203	163,003,597,412
Carisimu (mg)	395,566,390,758	425,686,521,125	465,639,710,847	510,606,055,220	579,790,991,302	658,855,219,276	742,770,979,683	825,683,248,191
Ubutare (mg)	79,633,427,134	87,882,036,109	96,308,096,787	105,327,615,974	115,102,532,154	124,920,797,106	134,307,866,252	144,509,119,093
Fosifore (mg)	918,197,723,162	1,018,100,152,227	1,133,174,899,553	1,295,386,095,466	1,518,699,434,264	1,742,994,349,123	1,933,021,529,590	2,151,128,299,701

Ibiryo bikenewe n'umugaruro

	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Iteganya ry'umubare w'abaturage	11,553,188	11,839,420	12,100,000	12,400,000	12,700,000	13,100,000	13,400,000	13,700,000
Ibitera imbaraga								
	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Umugaruro w'umuntu akenera k'umunsi (kcal)	1,640	1,720	1,854	2,001	2,210	2,433	2,678	2,941
Ifunguro umuntu agomba gufata ku munsi (kcal).	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500
Ibyubaka umubiri								
	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Umugaruro w'umuntu ku munsi	57	61	65	70	77	85	92	99
Umugaruro w'umuntu ku munsi ukenewe	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
Amavuta								
	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Umugaruro w'umuntu ku munsi (g) ukenwe	19	20	21	23	26	28	30	33
Umugaruro w'umuntu ku munsi (g)	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Kalisiyumu								
	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Umugaruro w'umuntu ku munsi (mg)	94	99	105	113	125	138	152	165
Umugaruro w'umuntu ku munsi (mg)	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130
Ubutare								
	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Umugaruro w'umuntu ku munsi (mg)	19	20	22	23	25	26	27	29
Umugaruro w'umuntu ku munsi (mg) nkuko biteganywa na WHO	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Fosifore								
	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Umugaruro w'umuntu ku munsi (mg)	218	236	257	286	328	365	395	430
Umugaruro w'umuntu ku munsi (mg)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Ibihingwa		2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24

Umusaruro w'ibihingwa ku buso bwuhirwa

		2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Ibishanga								
Umuceri	Ubuso (ha)	32,869	35,569	38,269	40,969	43,669	46,369	49,069
	Umusaruro (ton/ha)	5	5	6	6	6	6	7
	Umusaruro wose hamwe (MT)	161,058	184,958	210,479	237,620	266,380	296,761	333,669
	Ibitera imbarara	376,874,807,400	432,802,375,200	492,520,743,000	556,029,910,800	623,329,878,600	694,420,646,400	780,784,336,800
Ibigori	Ubuso	19,721	21,341	22,961	24,581	26,201	27,821	29,441
	Umusaruro	4	4	4	5	5	5	6
	Umusaruro wose hamwe	72,969	85,365	98,734	113,074	128,387	144,671	161,927
	Ibitera imbaraga	259,769,490,480	303,900,681,600	351,492,192,720	402,544,023,840	457,056,174,960	515,028,646,080	576,461,437,200
Ibishyimbo	Ubuso	5,916	6,402	6,888	7,374	7,860	8,346	8,832
	Umusaruro	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
	Umusaruro wose hamwe	13,016	14,085	16,532	19,173	22,009	24,205	27,380
	Ibitera imbaraga	44,384,847,804	48,030,819,804	56,374,681,968	65,381,448,132	75,051,118,296	82,537,569,378	93,367,321,542
Mumbavu z'imisozi								
Ibigori	Ubuso	12,305	15,665	19,025	22,385	25,745	29,105	32,465
	Umusaruro	4	4	4	5	5	5	6
	Umusaruro wose hamwe	45,527	62,658	81,806	102,969	126,149	151,344	178,555
	Ibitera imbaraga	162,076,191,200	223,063,904,000	291,228,576,800	366,570,209,600	449,088,802,400	538,784,355,200	635,656,868,000
Ibishyimbo	Ubuso	3,516	4,476	5,436	6,396	7,356	8,316	9,276
	Umusaruro	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
	Umusaruro wose hamwe	7,734	10,741	14,133	17,908	22,067	26,610	31,537
	Ibitera imbaraga	26,374,031,200	36,628,310,400	48,192,029,600	61,065,188,800	75,247,788,000	90,739,827,200	107,541,306,400
Kuhira ku buso buto								
Ibigori	Ubuso	5,785	8,425	11,065	13,705	16,345	18,985	21,625
	Umusaruro	2	3	3	3	3	4	4
	Umusaruro wose hamwe	12,727	21,063	30,982	42,486	55,573	70,245	86,500
	Ibitera imbaraga	45,309,059,840	74,983,568,000	110,297,116,160	151,249,704,320	197,841,332,480	250,072,000,640	307,941,708,800

		2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
				0	0	0	0	0
Ibishyimbo	Ubuso	2,893	4,213	5,533	6,853	8,173	9,493	10,813
	Umusaruro	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
	Umusaruro wose hamwe	6,364	10,110	14,385	19,187	24,518	30,376	36,763
	Ibitera imbaraga	21,699,985,120	34,475,591,040	49,051,676,960	65,428,242,880	83,605,288,800	103,582,814,720	125,360,820,640

UMUGEREKA 7: GAHUNDA Y'IGIHUGU YA GUVERINOMA Y'IMYAKA 7

Intego rusange	Intego z'umwihariko	Ibirango (Ibipimo)	Imibare y'ibanze (Ibyo washingiraho)	Ibizagerwar (Intego za 2020)	Ibizagerwar (Intego za 2024)	Ibizakorwa kugira ngo intego zigerweho
Augmenter la qualité, la productivité et la production de l'agriculture et l'élevage						
Umusaruro 1: Kongera umusaruro n'inyungu zabahinzi mu buryo burambye						
	Ubuso bw'ibihingwa by'ingenzi (ibiribwa n'ibyoherezwa mu mahanga)	Ha z'ubutaka	635,603	980,000	980,000	- Amakuru y'ibanze n'urutondes, -Ubikaburambaga bw'abahinzi mu gutegura ibihembwe by'ihinga, -Uburyo bw'amakuru ku butaka bw'ubuhinzi (ALIS) Imishinga y'ingenzis: (i) Gahunda mbaturabuhinzi (CIP) Intego: 1, 047,200 ha z'ibiribwa n'ibyoherezwa mu mahanga Aho uzakorera: uturere twose (ii) Umushinga wo kongera icyayi: Intego: 32,800 ha zivuye kuri 26,879 ha Aho uzakorera: Nyaruguru, Karongi na Nyamasheke (iii) Kongera umusaruro n'uburumbuke bya kawa: Cible: kuva kuri 37,500 hakugeza kuri 40,000 ha Aho uzakorera: Gakenke, Nyamagabe, Huye, Rulindo, Kirehe, Gatsibo na Gisagara
	Ikoreshwa ry'inyongeramusaruro	Ijanisha ry'abahinzi bakoresha imbuto nziza ku butaka buhujwe	52	60	75	-Ubukangurambaga ku bahinzi mu matsinda ya Twigire, -Kubagezaho inyongeramusaruro ku gihe
		Quantité d'engrais inorganiques utilisés (kg / ha)	32	45	75	- Gukangurira ibigo byo mu gihugu n'abatubuzi b'imbuto gushora mu butubuzi bw'imbuto - Kuzamura uburyo bwo guhamba inyongera musaruro ku bakoze, - Kunoza no gukurikirana itangwa ry'inyongera musaruro, - Gutanga ubufasha ku ikoreshwa ry'ishwagara n'uburyo bwo gukora ifumbire y'imborera, - Gushishikariza abikorera gutuburira imbuto mu

						gihugu no gukora iyamamazabuhinzi - Kwegereza inyongeramusaruro mu nzego z'ibanze Umushinga w'ingenze: Gahunda mbaturabuhinzi (CIP)
Gukoresha imashini zo mu buhinzi	Ha z'ubutaka bukoreshwaho imashinzi	35,000	40,000	100,000		- Gutanga imashini zihinga cyangwa gushyiraho uburyo bwo kuzikodesha -Gutangiza uburyo bwa nkunganire ku kiguzi cy'imashini zihinga n'ikiguzi cyo kuzikodesha -SKugenzura no gusuzuma ibikorwa by'ubuhinzi bukoresha imashini - Kuzamura no gufasha abikorera gushora imari mu buhinzi bukoresha imashini -Gusana no kubungabunga ibikorwa by'imashini zihari -Kugura ibikoresho by'ubuhinzi -Kongera ubushobozi (amahugurwa n'imirima ntangarugero) -Gukorana na WDA n'abikorera kugirango hakorwe ibyuma byo gusimbura ibyapfuye mu gihugu Umushinga w'ingenzi: Umushinga w'ubuhinzi bukoresha imashini
Umusaruro wa 2: Ibikorwaremezo byifashishwa mu kongera umusaruro n'ikoranabuhanga bijyana byashyizweho						
Ubuso bw'ubutaka buciyeho amaterasi (y'indinganire)	Ha z'amaterasi y'indinganire yakozwe	110,905.95	120,500	142,500		- Gukangurira abandi bafatanyabikorwa n'imiryango itari iya Leta kugira uruhare mu buteza imbere amaterasi
Amaterasi yikora buhoro buhoro yashyizweho	Ha z'amaterasi y'indinganire yikora buhoro buhoro	923,604	947,500	1,007,624		-Kongera ingengo y'imari ikoresha mu materasi y'indinganire n'iteganya bikorwa rihuriweho n'abandi bafatanyabikotrwa bari mu byo guteza imbere amaterasi
Gukoresha neza amaterasi kugirango haboneke umusaruro uhagije	Ha z'amaterasi ziri kubyazwa umusaruro	98,681	116,680	139,800		- Gushyiraho ingamba z'igihugu zigamoje kubyaza umusaruro amaterasi -Kongera uruhare rw'abaturage mu kubungabunga ubutaka - Gushyiraho uburyo bwo gushimira abikorera bakoze ibikorwa byo kurwanya isuri itwara ubutaka
Ubutaka bwuhiye buri mu ishanga, ikoranabuhanga ry kuhira ku buso buto no ku misozi	Ha z'ubutaka bwuhiye	48,308	66,434	102,284		Guteza imbere, gukoresha no kwita ku bishushanyo mbonera byo kwita ku bishanga bikurikira : Mwura-Agatara/Gisagara (101.67ha); Rubuyenge-Burakari/Ruhango (416.67ha);

						Makera/Muhanga (109ha); Nzavu/Nyamagabe (75.4ha) Urwonja/Nyaruguru (105ha) Umushinga w'igenzi: GIF
						Guteza imbere, gukoresha no kwita ku ku bikorwa byo kuhira imyaka biri mabanga y'imisozi akurikira; Ndego/Kayonza (500ha); Rwimiyaga-Karangazi/Nyagatare (500ha), Mugesera-Sake/Ngoma (1,000ha); Rilima/Bugesera (2,835Ha), Rweru/Bugesera:(4,797Ha), Cyohoha Sud/Bugesera:(3,000Ha), Gabiro/Gatsibo (5,000Ha); Nyabarongo_II/Rulindo, Gasabo, Bugesera (10,000); Gako/Bugesera (3,000ha); Mpanga/Kirehe (600ha), Mahama/Kirehe (1,200) Karambi-Gacaca/Kayonza (700Ha) - Gukora ubukangurambaga ku bahinzi kugirango bitabire kuhira imyaka ku busi buciirtse (Uturere twose-Ha 15,000) Guteza imbere uburyo bwo kuhira imyaka burinzwe hitabwa ku ruhererekane nyongeragaciro ko hejuru ku bihingwa by'igenzi (haa 400 ha mu Turere tunyuranye) - Gukorana n'abikorera mu kuhira imyaka (PPP) no kubushyira mu bikorwa na O&M ku misozi no mu bishanga (Uturere tunyuranye : ha 20, 000 ha
Umusaruro wa 3 : Guhuza abahinzi n'amasoko						
Kubaka ubuhunikiro mu gihugu	T z'ibinyampeke (ibigori n'ibishyimbo) bihunitswe nka sitoki y'ingoboka	184,814	260,490		278,998	- Gukangurira no gufasha abikorera kubaka no gukoresha ubuhunikiro - Gushishikariza abahinzi guhunika umusaruro - Ubufasha bwa tekini
	Ubushobozi bw'ubuhunikiro bwubatswe (T)	295,495	320,582		350,431	Imishinga y'ingenzi: Gufata neza umusaruro (PASP) Intego y'umushinga : Ubuhunikiro bwubatswe bufite ubushobozi bwo kubika T 20 000
Kongera umusaruro w'ibihingwa bifite agaciro	T z'umusaruro ku mwaka					- Kongera umubare w'abahinzi bagerwaho na serivisi z'iyamamazabuhinzi, gutanga

kenshi/kanini byatoranijwe	T z'ibigori	373,970	465,810	760,506	<p>agahimbazamusyi ku bamamazabuhinzi no kongera ubukangurambagaa ku matsinda ya Twigire,</p> <p>- Gukorana n'inzezo z'ibanze mu gukangurira abahinzi guhuza ubutaka.</p> <p>- Kuzamura ubushakashatsi mu kurwanya indwara ndetse n'amako yihanganira indwara akanatanga umusaruro munini.</p> <p>- Kongera ikoreshwa ry'amafumbire mvaruganda n'imiti</p> <p>- Kongera ubuso buhingwaho ibihingwa byatoranojwe</p> <p>- Gukurikiza uburyo bushya bwo guhangana n'imihindagurikire y'ikirere</p>
	T z'umuceri	110,544	135,286	177,584	
	T z'ibishyimbo	523,883	659,941	897,843	
	T z'ibirayi	677,892	952,389	1,487,304	
	T za soya	21,529	25,415	30,890	
	T z'imyumbati	979,152	1,533,464	2,970,728	
	T z'ingano	9,923	10,841	12,202	
	T z'ikawa	23,000	27,000	32,500	
	T z'icyayi	28,000	35,109	46361	
	Kongerera agaciro ibikomoka ku buhinzi	T z'umusaruro utaratunganywa wagejejewu ku nganda zitunganya umusaruro	Ibigori : 47,050 MT	50,000	
Soya : 3,855 MT			15,000	25,000	
Imyumbati: 7500			15,000	35,000	
Amata: 66,390,754			70,390,754	75,000,000	
Umubare w'inganda z'ibyoherewe mu		Icyayi :16	17	20	-Kumenya byihuse ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya

	mahanga zubatswe	Ikawa (inganda zitunganya ikawa z'ibitumbwe) : 291	297	305	Gahunda y'Igihugu yo gushyiraho uduce dutunganya kawa mu turere kugira ngo ikawa itunganywa ive kuri 59% igere kuri 80% - Gushishikariza abahinzi kongera umusaruro bakoresha amafumbire mvaruganda n'imborera no gutera imiti mu rwego rwo kurwanya indwara n'ibyonyi; - Gukangurira abikorera gushora imari no kubaka nganda: - Kongera icyayi Kongera umusaruro n'uburumbuke bw'ikawa
Umusaruro : Gushimangira imikoranire mu bucuruzi bw'ibikomoka ku buhinzi mu ruhererekane nyongeragaciro					
Augmentation de la production en fleurs					
Outcome : Kongera ku buryo burambye uburumbuke bw'ibihingwa n'urwunguko rw'abahinzi					
Umusaruro wiyongeye w'indabo	Umubare w'uduti tw'indabo twatewe	8,500,000	17,052,000	34,104,000	- Kongera ubuso b uhingwaho indabo Imishonga y'ingenzi: "Flower Park Project" Intego: ha 65 nshya zizaterwaho uduti 25,604,000 Aho uzakorera: Rwamagana (55 ha) na Nyacyonga mu Karere ka Gasabo (10 ha)
Kongera imbuto n'imboga byoherezwa hanze	T z'imbuto n'imboga byoherejwe hanze	32,000	37,044	46,314	- Gukoresha uburyo bwa Twigire Muhinzi. - Gukangurira no gukoresha amasezerano mu buhinzi. Imishinga y'ingenzi: Imboga n'imbuto, ubuhinzi bw'indabyo n'ibindi Intego : T 46 314 Aho uzakorera: Mu gihugu cyose
Kunozza ubunyamwuga mu bworozi no kongera agaciro, umusaruro n'uburumbuke bw'ibikomoka ku bworozi					
Umusaruro: Kongera ku buryo bwihuse umusaruro w'ibikomoka ku matungo, ubworozi bw'amafi n'uburobyi					
Kongera umusaruro w'amata	T z'amata	776,284	1,012,924	1,274,554	- Gashyira mu bikorwa pilitiki y'Igihugu yo guteza imbere amoko mashya - Kwita ku buzima bw'amatungo - Kongera umusaruro w'ibiryo bya amatungo

	Umubare w'inka zikamwa zatanzwe muri gahunda ya Girinka	297,230	350,000	486,230 ¹⁶⁴	-Gushishikariza amatsinda y'abafatanyabikorwa gutera inkunga gahunda ya Girinka -Gutegura icyumeru cyahariwe Girinka no kwitura Imishinga y'ingenzi: Gahunda ya Girinka Intego: Inka 189,000 Aho uzakorera: Uturere twose
	Umubare w'amakusanyirizo y'amata yubatswe, yashyizwemo ibikoresho kandi anakora neza	56	120	177	- Gushishikariza urwego rw'abikorera gushora imari mu bwubatsi bw'amakusanyirizo y'amata no kuyafasha gukora neza - Gushyira ingufu mu iyubahiruzwa ry'amabwiriza agenga kugemura amata Imishinga y'ingenzi: Umushinga wo guteza imbere ubworozi bw'inka zitanga amata mu Rwanda (RDDP) Intego: amakusanyirizo 77 yubatswe
Umusaruro w'inyama	T z'inyama zabonetse	96,457	128,091	215,058	-Kongera umubare w'amatungo binyuze mu bigo byabigenewe -Urwego rw'abikorera bashora imari mu bworozi bw'inyama -Kongera inka zo kubaga Imishinga y'ingenzi: Ubworozi bw'ibimasa bw'I Gako (Gako beef project) Aho uzakorera: Bugesera
Kongera umusaruro w'amafi	T z'amafi zabonetese	26,500	65,000	127681	- Gushyira ingufu mu bworozi bw'amafi;
	Ha z'ibyuzi by'amafi bikoreshwa neza	250	700	1,250	- Gushyira ingufu mu kongera umurama (icyororo) w'amafi ;
	Metero kube z'ingomero/kareremba z'amafi bikora	6,400	700,000	1,400,000	-Gutera umurama w'amafi mu biyaga ; - Gufasha mu kurorera mu byuzi by'amafi, ibidendezi n'ingomero/kareremba
	Metero kube z'ibigega by'amafi bikora	24	100,000	167,000	- Igenzura rya buri gihe ry'umusaruro w'amafi no kureshya abashoramari,
	Umubare w'umurama w'amafi (Miriyoni)	4	120	240	- Kurwanya uburobyi bukorwa mu buryo budakurikije amategeko kandi butanagenzurwa - Guhuza no gufasha mu buryo bw'ubumenyi amakoperative y'abarobyi

¹⁶⁴Guhera muri 2007 kugera muri 2016/17 twatanze inka 27,000 ku mwaka nk'impuzandengo, mu myaka 7, izindi nka 189,000 zizatangwa.

						- Guteza imbere ishoramari m'ubworozi bw'amafi. Imishinga y'ingenzi: Umushinga w'ibyuzi n'uburobyi
Umusaruro w'amagi	T z'umugaruro w'amagi	7,475	11,211	19,403		Gushishikariza urwego rw'abikorera gushora ishoramari
Kwongera umugaruro w'ubuki	T z'umugaruro w'ubuki	5,535	6,595	8,611		Gushishikariza urwego rw'abikorera gushora ishoramari
Ubwoya n'Impu	T z'umugaruro n'impu n'ubwoya	6781	9,560	13,477		Gushishikariza urwego rw'abikorera gushora imari
Guteza imbere amoko atandukanye y'inyamaswa	Umubare w'inka ziterwa intanga ku mwaka	77,221	127,620	171,068		- Gukora no gutunganya intanga nziza - Kumenya neza no gukurikirana uko intanga n'ibindi bikenewe bigezwa ku batera intanga yaba abakozi ba Leta n'abigenga - Gutegura no gufasha ibikorwa byo kwamamaza uburyo bwo gutera intanga - Guteza imbere uburyo bwo gutera intanga - Gutera insoro mu nka Imishinga y'ingenzi: - Umushinga RDDP - Umushinga LIP
Guteza imbere imirire y'amatungo	Umubare w'ahatunganyirizwa ibiryo by'amatungo hubatswe hakora	4	5	8		Gushishikariza urwego rw'abikorera gushora ishoramari
	Hegitari z'ubwatsi bw'amatungo bwatewe	570	1200	2,000		Gushishikariza abahinzi
Umusaruro: Guteza imbere ubushakashatsi no guhanga udushya						

	<p>Guteza imbere Ubuhinzi ku buryo burambye kandi bwihuse hakoreshejwe ikoranabuhanga ryizewe no guhanga udushya</p>	<p>Umubare w'ikoranabuhanga n'udushya twahanzwe mu guteza imbere ibihingwa no kubirinda, kubungabunga ubuzima n'uburumbuke bw'ubutaka, guteza imbere ibikomoka ku matungo, ubuhinzi buhangana n'imihindagurikire y'ikirere n'iyongeragaciro.</p>	<p>* Amoko (34) atanga umusaruro mwinshi</p> <p>* Inyigo zikorwa zerekeye ikoreshwa ry'amafumbire</p> <p>* Inyigo ku iterambere ry'amatungo</p> <p>* Inyigo zerekana uburyo bwo guhunika no gufata neza umusaruro</p>	<p>Amoko mashya y'ibihingwa 40 yakozwe</p> <p>* Ibyonnyi n'indwara 5 byagenzuwe ku buryo bwiza</p> <p>* Ikoranabuhanga ry'uburyo 5 rijyanye no guteza imbere ibikomoka ku matungo ryashyizweho</p> <p>* Ikoranabuhanga ry'uburyo 5 ryo kwita ku buzima n'uburumbuke bw'ubutaka ryashyizweho</p> <p>* Ikoranabuhanga ry'uburyo 5 ryo gutunganya ibikomoka ku buhinzi ryashyizweho</p>	<p>* * Amoko mashya y'ibihingwa 80 by'ingenzi yakozwe</p> <p>* * Nibura Ibyonnyi n'indwara 10 zagenzuwe mu buryo bwiza</p> <p>* Nibura Ikoranabuhanga ry'uburyo 10 rijyanye no guteza imbere ibikomoka ku matungo ryashyizweho</p> <p>* Nibura Ikoranabuhanga ry'uburyo 10 bwo kwita ku buzima n'uburumbuke bw'ubutaka ryashyizweho</p> <p>* * Nibura Ikoranabuhanga ry'uburyo 10 bwo gutunganya ibikomoka ku buhinzi ryashyizweho</p>	<p>- Guteza imbere ubushobozi bw'ubushakashatsi bw'ubuhinzi bw'u Rwanda (ikoranabuhanga mu by'ubuzima, ubuhinzi bwiza bugendeye ku bihamya no ku kirere</p> <p>- Gushyiraho ubushakatsi bujyanye n'imishinga ku mari yiyongereye igenewe ubushakashatsi (nibura 1% ry'umusaruro mbumbe w'ubuhinzi),</p> <p>- Gushaka no guteza imbere ibihingwa bitandukanye bitanga umusaruro mwinshi, bikihanganira indwara n'imihindagurikire y'ikirere,</p> <p>- Gushyiraho ikoranabuhanga rigamije guhangana n'indwara n'ibyonnyi,</p> <p>- Gushyiraho uburyo bwihuse bwo gutubura imbuto zitarwaye</p> <p>- Gushyiraho ikoranabuhanga ryo guteza imbere ibikomoka ku matungo n'imirire.</p> <p>Imishinga y'ingenzi:</p> <p>- Uburyo bw'imbutu, amoko n'amasoko meza,</p> <p>- Guhangana n'imihindagurikire y'igihe-ubutaka-Imishinga y'amazi-ibihingwa bivangwa n'ibihingwa</p>
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UMUGEREKA WA 8 : AMAHIRWE ASHOBOKA Y'ISHORAMARI RYUNGUKA KU BIKORERA MU RWEGO RWA PSTA 4

UBUSHAKASHATSI N'IYAMAMAZABUHINZI

- Za laboratwari zimuka zo gusuzuma ubutaka kandi ku buryo bwishura serivisi yatanze (ubusharire bw'ubutaka (pH), imborera (humus), azote, fosifore na potasiyumu (NPK) no gutanga inama ku bijyanye no gufumbira bijyanye n'imiterere y'ubutaka,
- Guteza imbere no gutubura imbuto n'icyororo cy'amatungo,
- Gushyiraho urwego rwigenga rw'ubujyanama rwereka abahinzi aho bashobora gushora imari bakunguka vuba : Ku isambu kimwe n'ubujyanama mu kongera agaciro n'ubucuruzi mu buhinzi,
- Inganda zikora inyongeramusaruro zujuje ubuziramenye, agahimbazamusyi ka Leta mu itangira kugirango guhangana mu biciro bishoboke ugereranije n'izindi nyongeramusaruro zunganirwa zitumizwa hanze (amafumbire mvaruganda-NPK),
- Inganda zikora udukoko ducuruzwa mu rwego rwo kurwanya indwara n'ibyonnyi hakoreshejwe utunyabuzima (harimo n'ubucuruzi bwo mu karere),
- Guhinga no gutunganya ibihingwa by'agaciro ko hejuru nk'amavuta y'ingenzi ava mu bimera,
- Gutunganya ingemwe zifite umusaruro munini w'ikawa n'icyayi.

UBWOROZI

- Gutunganya inyongeramusaruro mu bworozi nk'imiti n'inkingo,
- Inganda zitunganya ibiryo by'amatungo,
- Gutunganya imyunyu ntungamubiri ku nkoko, ingurube, uburobyi n'ibindi.
- Gushyiraho laboratwari zifite ibyangombwa kandi zemewe zo gusuzuma ubuziranenge, inyama, amata, n'ibiryo bipfunyitse,
- Ubucuruzi bw'amata kuva agikamwa kugeza ahindwe mo n'ibindi/ gucunga amakusanyirizo y'amata, ibyuma bikonjesha amata, gukuramo amata ibindi biribwa,
- Ubworozi butanga inyama n'ibikoresho byo kuzipfunyika.

UBWOROZI BUTANGA URWUNGUKO RWO HEJURU

- Inganda zihariye zikora imishwi itanga umusaruro,
- Ubworozi bw'inkoko bwa kijyambere buciriritse butanga amagi,
- Gushishisha ingurube,
- Amabagiro y'inyama afite ibyangombwa by'ubuziranenge,
- Gutunganya ubikomoka ku matungo,
- Gutunganya ibisigazwa by'ibikomoka ku matungo, urugero nkk'inganda z'ibiryo by'amatungo, z'amasabune.

KUHIRA IMYAKA

- Gushyiraho no gukoresha ingomer z'amazi zakoresheya mu kuhira imyaka y'abaturage bakajya bishyura iy serivisi,
- Gushyiraho uburyo rusange cg bw'umuntu ku giti cye bwo kuhira imyaka bukoresha ikoranabuhanga riciriritse rikoreshe imirasire y'izuba ikoreshe rigakoreshe amazi yahunitswe nko ku misozi kandi abayakoreshe bakishyura.

GUKOresha IMASHINI MU BUHINZI

- Gushyiraho uburyo bwo gukodesha imashini zo mu buhinzi (urugero mu guhinga, kubagara, gutera imiti, gusarura),

- Gushyiraho aho bakorera ibikoresho bisimbura ibyashaje ku mashini zo mu buhinzi.

KORORA MAFI N'UBUROBYI

- Gutunganya umurama w'amafi wujuje ubuziranenge,
- Ubucuruzi bw'ibikoresho byo mu bworozi n'uburobyi bw'amafi nk'incundura, utuzu, ibigega, n'ibindi.
- Ikoranabuhanga mu gutunganya umusaruro w'amafi,
- Gukora ibiryo by'amafi.

IBIHINGWA

- Ishoramari mu buhinzi bwa kinyambere bugamije kugaburira imijyi: ubuhinzi budakoresha ubutaka, bukoresha amazi, inzu zagenewe guhingwamo imbuto, imboga n'indabo,
- Ubufatanye na Leta n'abikorera ku guteza imbere imbuto z'umuceri ugenewe inganda zitonora umuceri (imbuto, inyongeramusaruro, ubufasha bwa kigironome no gukoresha imashini) bijyanye n'amasezerano y'abikorera mu buhinzi bugamoje kugemurira inganda (guteza imbere amasezerano y'ubuhinzi),
- Ikoranabuhanga ritunganya umusaruro : Ubwumisho bwimukanwa, ubuhunikiro),
- Gucamo ibyiro umusaruro n'ibikenerwa byose ku bihingwa by'ingenzi n'ibifite agaciro ko hejuru,
- Gutunganya ibikomoka ku buhinzi
- Gukora imbuto.

IZINDI NGINGO

- Kubonera abahinzi serivisi z'imari (Agro-Fintech)
- Gutanga serivisi z'ubwishingizi mu kugera ku buziranenge/ ibyemezo by'ubuziranenge
- Gutanga serivisi z'ihanahana makuru ku bahinzi (nk'amasoko, ibiciro, ibihe, n'ibindi.)
- Ikoranabuhanga mu buhinzi

Ikingi ya 1 ya NST1: Impinduka mu bukungu

Inkingi y'ingenzi ya 4: Kugera ku mpinduka mu byoherezwa hanze by'ibanze ugana ku byoherezwa hanze by'agaciro ko hejuru
hatezwa imbere umusaruro, kongera agaciro no gushaka amasoko y'ibikomoka ku buhinzi

Inkingi y'ingenzi ya 6: Kunoza no kongera uburumbuke bw'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi
Iyi ntego ni ingenzi mu bikorwa byose bya PASTA 4

Ikingi ya 2 ya NST1: Impinduka mu mibereho y'abaturage

Inkingi y'ingenzi ya 1: Gushyira ingufu mu Kurwanya ubukene n'ubukene bukabije no kongera ubudatsimburwa
Hongerwa umusaruro n'ubukungu bw'abahinzi bakanahabwa ibibyazwa umusaruro (nka gahunda ya Girinka)

Inkingi y'ingenzi ya 2: Kurwanya imirire mibi
hatezwa imbere ubuhinzi bwita ku mirire iboneye

UMUGEREKA WA 10: ISANO IRI HAGATI Y'INKINGI Z'INGENZI ZA PSTA 4 N'INKINGI ZA POLITIKI Y'IGIHUGU Y'UBUHINZI

N KINGI ZA POLITIKI Y'IGIHUGU Y'UBUHINZI					
		Inkingi ya 1: Uburumbuke n'iterambere birambye	Inkingi ya 2: Amasoko meza n'amahirwe hanze y'ubuhinzi	Inkingi ya 3: Iterambere ry'ikoranabuhanga n'iterambere ry'ubushobozi	Inkingi ya 4: Imikoranire myiza n'inzego zikomeye zisubiza ibibazo
Inkingi z'ingenzi za PSTA 4	Inkingi y'ingenzi ya 1: Ubushakashatsi n'iyamamazabuhinzi	- Ikigeza cy'ubushakashatsi no gukoresha imashini mu buhinzi - Uburyo bw'iyamamazabuhinzi bufunguye		- Guteza imbere ubushobozi - Urubyiruko n'abagore mu bikorwa by'ubuhinzi	
	Inkingi y'ingenzi ya 2: Kongera umusaruro n'ubudatsimburwa	- Guteza imbere uruhererekane nyongeragaciro : amakurur ku masoko, kwihuza, imikoranire ya Leta n'abikorera, ibikorwa remezo, ibipimo by'ubuziranenge no guska amasoko	- Kunoza ibigeza by'ibinyampeke	- Amashyirahamwe y'abahinzi	
	Inkingi y'ingenzi ya 3: Amasoko meza no kongera agaciro	- Inyongeramusaruro, kuhira, imikoreshereze y'ubutaka, ubworozi, ishyirwamubikorwa ry'igishushanyo mbonera cy'ubworozi.	- Uubuhinzi bujyanye n'imiterere y'ibihe, Kongera umutungo mu kwita ku batishoboye, kuhira ku buso buto	- Umusaruro	
	Inkingi y'ingenzi ya 4: Inzego zishoboye n'uburyo bw'imikoranire bunoze	- Ubufatanye bwa Leta n'abikorera mu gutunganya umusaruro n'ubucuruzi			- Korohereza amasoko, - Kunoza isesengura rya politiki n'imibare, - Kunoza igenamigambi rihuriweho

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